

2018



MacDowell Preparatory Academy

4201 W. Outer Drive, Detroit, MI 48221 (313) 494-8141 | www.macdowellprep.com





About Our Cover

The featured artwork on the cover is from the National Charter Schools Institute's 2017 Midwest Charter Schools K-5 Art Contest: "Up, Up and Away." Over 1,000 students from Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin submitted entries. Featured artwork represents some of the most outstanding and inspirational submissions, including the 1st, 2nd and 3rd place winners.

For more information on the Institute's art contest, visit **www.CharterInstitute.org**.



MacDowell Preparatory Academy

ADOPTION RESOLUTION

RESOLVED that the policies printed and codified in the comprehensive document entitled "Board Policies of the MacDowell Preparatory Academy Board of Directors" are hereby adopted and that all Board Policies previously adopted by the MacDowell Preparatory Academy's Board of Directors are hereby rescinded; further be it

RESOLVED that, in the event any policy, part of a policy, or a section of the Board Policies is judged to be inconsistent with law or inoperative by a court of competent jurisdiction or is invalidated by a policy or contract duly adopted by this Board, the remaining Board Policies and parts of policies shall remain in full effect.

Take notice that the foregoing resolution was adopted by the MacDowell Preparatory Academy Board of Directors at a public meeting held at Detroit, Michigan on April 18th, 2018.

0000 BOARD OPERATING POLICY

0100	Definition	IS	
0110	Official D 0111 0112 0115	escription Name Purpose Address	
0120	Powers a 0121 0122	nd Philosophy Authority Board Powers	L L
0130	Functions 0131 0131.1 0132 0132.1 0132.2	Legislative	BP
0140	0142.1 0142.2 0142.3 0142.31 0142.4 0143	Number Appointment Term Oath Vacancies Filling a Board Vacancy Orientation Authority	BP BP BP
	0143.1 0144 0144.1 0144.11 0144.2 0144.3 0144.4 0145	Reimbursement of Expenses Board Member Ethics Conflict of Interest	BP L BP L BP
0150	Organizat 0151 0152 0154 0155	t ion Annual Organizational Meeting Officers Annual Organizational Meeting Agenda (Motions) Committees	
0160	Meetings 0161 0162 0163	Parliamentary Authority Quorum	

- 0163 0164 Presiding Officer
- Call
- **Regular Meetings** 0164.1
- Special Meetings 0164.2

Legend:

- L = Legally Required (if applicable) BP = Best Practice

ΒP

ΒP

		0164.3 0165 0165.1 0165.2 0165.3 0165.4 0165.5 0166 0166.1 0167 0167.1 0167.2 0167.3 0167.4	Emergency Meetings Notice Posting Notice of Regular Meetings Change of Regular Meetings Posting Notice of Special Meetings Posting Notice of Emergency Meetings Recess Agenda Consent Agenda Conduct Voting Closed Session Public Participation at Board Meetings Administrative Participation	BP BP BP BP BP
		0167.5 0168 0168.1 0168.2 0168.3 0169 0169.1 0169.2	Use of Electronic Mail Minutes Open Meeting Closed Meeting Committee Meetings Student Disciplinary Hearings Closed Session Requested Open Hearing	BP BP BP BP BP BP
	0170	Duties 0171 0171.1 0171.2 0171.3 0171.4 0172 0173 0175 0175.1	Officers President Vice-President Secretary Treasurer Legal Counsel Independent Auditor Association Memberships Board Conferences, Conventions, and Workshops	BP BP BP BP
1000		NISTRATIO	ON	
	1110 1130		ssment of Academy's Goals l ict of Interest	L
	1210 1217 1230 1230.0	by the Weap Respo	d/Educational Service Provider/School Leader (employed e Board) Relationship oons onsibilities of the Educational Service Provider lopment of Administrative Guidelines	BP BP BP BP

- Development of Administrative Guidelines 1230.01 Evaluation of the Educational Service Provider 1240
- Termination of the Educational Service Provider 1241

1400	Job Descriptions
	<u> </u>

1421 **Criminal History Record Check** L Nondiscrimination and Equal Employment Opportunity 1422 L

Legend:

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1422.02	Nondiscrimination Based on Genetic Information of the Employee	BP
1420 1421 1422 1422.02 1439	Academy Administrator and School Leader Evaluation Criminal History Record Check Nondiscrimination and Equal Employment Opportunity Nondiscrimination Based on Genetic Information of the Employee Administrator Discipline	BP L L BP L
1460 1461	Physical Examination Unrequested Leaves of Absence/Fitness for Duty	BP BP
1613 1619 1619.01 1619.02 1619.03 1623	Student Supervision and Welfare Group Health Plans Privacy Protections of Self-Funded Group Health Plans Privacy Protections of Fully-Insured Group Health Plans Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act Section 504/ADA Prohibition against Disability Discrimination in Employment	BP L L L L
1630.01 1662	Family & Medical Leaves of Absences (FMLA) Anti-Harassment	L L

2000 PROGRAM

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

2105 2111	Mission of the Academy	BP
2111	Value Statements for Board, Staff and/or Educational Service Provider, and Students	BP
2112	Parent Involvement in the Academy Program	L
2120	School Improvement	BP
2131	Educational Outcomes for Students	BP
2132	Educational Process Goals	BP
2210	Curriculum Development	ΒP
2210.01	Right to Inspect Instructional Materials	BP
2220	Adoption of Courses of Study	BP
2221	Mandatory Courses	BP
2225	Students with Limited English Proficiency	BP
2231	Curriculum	BP
2250	Innovative Programs	BP
2260	Nondiscrimination and Access to Equal Educational	
0000.04	Opportunity	L
2260.01	Section 504/ADA Prohibition Against Discrimination Based on	
2261	Disability Title I Services	L L
2261.01		BP
2261.01	Parent Participation in Title I Programs Title I – Parent's Right to Know	BP
2261.02	Federal School Improvement Plan	L
2270	Religion in the Curriculum	BP
2280	Physical Education	BP

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BOARD OF DIRE	ECTORS	TABLE OF CONTENTS	
MACDOWELL PI	REPARATORY ACADEMY	page 4 of 8	
2330	Homework	BF	
2340	Field and Other Academy-Sponsored Trips	BF	
2410 2411 2413 2414 2416 2430 2434 2460 2460.02	Prohibition on Referral or Assistance Guidance and Counseling Health Education Program Reproductive Health and Family Planning Student Privacy and Parental Access to Informa Academy-Sponsored Clubs and Activities Academy Nurses and Academy Health Program Education of Children with Disabilities Least Restrictive Environment (LRE) Position S	BF IS L	
2510 2521 2531	Adoption of Textbooks Selection of Instructional Materials and Equipment Copyrighted Works	BF BF	
2605	Program Accountability and Evaluation	BF	
2623	Student Assessment	L	
2628	State Aid Incentives	BF	
2700	Combined P.A. 25 Annual Report and NCLB Repo	rt Card BF	

3000 **STAFF**

Educational Service Provider Statement 3000

5000 STUDENTS

5111 5111.01 5111.02 5111.03 5112 5113.02 5130	Admission of Students Homeless Students Educational Opportunity for Military Children Children and Youth in Foster Care Entrance Age School Choice Options Provided by the <i>No Child Left Behind Act</i> Withdrawal from the Academy	L L L BP BP
5200 5215 5223 5230	Attendance Missing and Absent Children Absences for Religious Instruction Late Arrival and Early Dismissal	BP BP BP BP
5310 5320 5330 5330.01 5330.02 5331 5340	Health Services Immunization Use of Medications Epinephrine Auto-Injectors Opioid Antagonists Students with Special Dietary Needs Student Accidents	BP BP L L BP BP

Legend: L = Legally Required (if applicable) BP = Best Practice

BOARD OF DIRE MACDOWELL PF	CTORS REPARATORY ACADEMY	TABLE OF CONTENTS page 5 of 8
5341 5350	Emergency Medical Authorization Student Suicide	BP BP
5410 5420 5421 5451 5463	Promotion, Placement, and Retention Reporting Student Progress Grading Student Recognition Credits from Nonpublic Schools	BP BP BP BP
5500 5510 5511 5512 5513 5514 5516 5517 5517.01 5520 5530 5532 5540	Student Conduct Students-Sex Offender Registry; Criminal Conviction Dress and Grooming Use of Tobacco by Students Care of School Property Student Use of Bicycles Student Hazing Anti-Harassment Bullying Disorderly Conduct Drug Free Environment Performance-Enhancing Drugs/Compounds Interrogation of Students	ons BP BP BP BP L L L BP L BP L BP
5600 5610	Student Discipline Emergency Removal, Suspension and Expulsio Students	BP n of Nondisabled L
5630.01	Student Seclusion and Restraint	Ĺ
5710 5730	Student Grievance Equal Access for Non-school Sponsored, Student C Activities	BP Clubs and BP
5771 5772 5780	Search and Seizure Possession of Weapons Student/Parent Rights	BP BP BP
5850	Social Events	BP

6000 **FINANCES**

6107	Authorization to Accept and Distribute Electronic Records and to Use	
	Electronic Signals	BP
6110	Grant Funds	L
6111	Internal Controls	L
6112	Cash Management of Grants	BP
6114	Cost Principles – Spending Federal Funds	BP
6116	Time & Effort Reporting	BP
6146	Post-Issuance Compliance for Tax-Exempt and Tax-Advantaged	
	Obligations	BP
6151	Bad Checks	BP

Legend: L = Legally Required (if applicable) BP = Best Practice

6210	Fiscal Planning	BP
6220	Budget Preparation	BP
6230	Budget Hearing	BP
6231	Budget Implementation	BP
6321	New School Construction, Renovation	L
6325	Procurement – Federal Grants/Funds	BP
6420 6423 6440 6460 6470	Conflict of Interest – Legal Counsel, Advisors, or Consultants Use of Credit/Debit Cards Cooperative Purchasing Vendor Relations Payment of Claims	L BP BP BP
6550	Travel Payment & Reimbursement	L
6620	Petty Cash	BP
6670	Trust and Agency Fund	BP
6680	Recognition	BP
6800 6850	System of Accounting Public Disclosure and Reporting	BP L

7000 **PROPERTY**

7217 7230 7310	Weapons Gifts, Grants, and Bequests Disposition of Surplus Property	BP BP L
7410 7430 7434 7440 7440.01 7450 7455 7460	Maintenance Safety Standards Use of Tobacco on Academy Premises Facility Security Video Surveillance and Electronic Monitoring Property Inventory Accounting System for Fixed Assets Conservation of Natural and Material Resources	BP BP BP BP L BP
7540 7540.02 7540.03 7540.04 7540.05 7540.06 7541	Technology Web Content, Services, and Apps Student Education Technology Acceptable Use and Safety Staff Education Technology Acceptable Use and Safety Academy-Issued Staff E-Mail Account Academy-Issued Student E-mail Account Electronic Data Processing/Information System Disaster Recovery	BP L BP BP BP
	Plan	BP
7542	Access to Academy Technology Resources from Personal Communication Devices	BP
7545	Electronic Communications	BP

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8000 **OPERATIONS**

	8120 8142 8142.01	Iran Economic Sanctions Act Compliance Criminal History Record Check Weapons	L L BP
	8210 8220	Academy Calendar School Day	BP BP
	8300 8305 8310 8315 8320 8321 8325 8330 8350 8350	Continuity of Organizational Operations Plan Information Security Public Records Enhanced Access to Public Records Information Management Personnel Files Criminal Justice Information Security Receipt of Legal Documents Student Records Confidentiality Breach of Confidential Information	BP L L BP L BP L BP
	8400 8401 8405 8405.01 8410 8420 8431 8442 8450 8450.01 8452 8453 8453.01 8462	Academy Safety Information Fire Safety and Fire Department Notification Environmental Health and Safety Issues Integrated Pest Management Crisis Intervention Emergency Situations at the Academy Preparedness for Toxic Hazards and Asbestos Hazard Reporting Accidents Control of Casual-Contact Communicable Diseases Pediculosis (Head Lice) Automatic External Defibrillators (AED) Direct Contact Communicable Diseases Control of Blood-Borne Pathogens Student Abuse and Neglect	L L BP BP BP BP BP BP BP L
	8531	Free and Reduced–Priced Meals	BP
	8740 8760 8900	Bonding Student Accident Insurance Anti-Fraud	BP BP BP
9000	RELATIC		DF

Telephone Communications ΒP 9111 Academy Information Program 9120 ΒP Public Complaints 9130 ΒP Academy Visitors ΒP 9150 Public Attendance at Academy Events 9160 L

Legend:

L = Legally Required (if applicable) BP = Best Practice

9500	Relations with Educational Institutions and Organizations	BP
9555	Partnerships with Business	BP
9700.01	Advertising and Commercial Activities	BP
9710	Volunteers	BP

L* These policies are only legally required if the Academy serves food to students and receives direct or indirect federal aid for the program.

Adopted 4/18/18

GLOSSARY OF EDUCATIONAL TERMS AND ACRONYMS

The following terms and acronyms are used in the Academy policy and Administrative Guidelines and in communications with parents, students, and the public.

ASSESSMENT

The comparison made between what should have been accomplished and what has been actually accomplished. Concerning student learning, assessments make comparisons between what has been learned and what should have been learned.

ATTITUDE

One (1) of the five (5) major types of learning contained in courses of study, along with facts, concepts, principles, and skills. For example, students develop attitudes toward "doing quality work," "maintaining a clean environment," "participating in civic affairs," "not using drugs," etc.

CONCEPT

One (1) of the five (5) major types of learning involved in a course of study, along with attitudes, facts, principles, and skills. Students form an abstract idea by understanding the characteristics that are generally true of it. For example, *triangle* is the name for the concept of any plane, closed, geometric figure that has three (3) sides that form three (3) internal angles.

CONTENT

The name used to refer to all of the facts, concepts, principles, attitudes, and skills students are expected to learn in any course of study.

COURSE OF STUDY

An organized sequence of learning activities designed for students to acquire a body of knowledge, attitudes, and skills associated with a particular academic or vocational field. Course of Study activities may be scheduled over a semester, a school year, or several school years. Examples are a K-6 math program, 11th grade American History, or High School Science.

CRITERION (CRITERIA)

A feature or characteristic by which something or someone is measured or judged. For example, in judging a student's writing ability, some criteria that might be used are "organization," "originality of thought," "clarity of expression," "grammar," etc.

CURRICULUM

All the planned activities - formal and informal, individual and group, in and outside of the classroom – necessary to accomplish the educational goals of the Academy. (See Policy 2210)

DIAGNOSIS

A determination of the causes for a particular condition, usually based on an assessment or evaluation. Diagnosis deals with the question "What are the reasons for?" For example, a diagnosis might deal with the reasons students are or are not meeting expected learning goals.

EDUCATIONAL SERVICE PROVIDER

A Provider that manages or operates an Academy or provides administrative, managerial or instructional staff to the Academy.

EMPLOYEE

A direct employee of the Academy or of a third party Educational Service Provider, as the case may be.

EVALUATION

A value judgment made about an assessment. For example, if an assessment shows a student has satisfactorily achieved 90% of the objectives of a course, the evaluation (judgment) might be that the student's achievement is "excellent" or "better-than-average "or" superior."

FACT

One (1) of the five (5) major types of learning involved in a course of study, along with attitudes, concepts, principles, and skills. Facts are verified, specific pieces of information about an event, procedure, place, person, or object.

GOAL

An intention or expectation, stated or written, that requires several tasks to produce the desired result. Most goals involve the accomplishment of two or more related objectives.

IDEA

The Federal law that defines how states and local school systems will provide education for disabled children. IDEA (Individuals with Disabilities Act) usually referred to as special education or "special ed." Enforced by the Department of Education (DOE).

IEP

The acronym for *Individualized Education Plan*. An IEP is required for every student who is classified as eligible for special education by Federal and State criteria.

INSTRUCTION

The information, questions, and/or directions provided to students by teachers, books, computers, etc., so students may gain a particular skill, knowledge, attitude, or understanding.

LEADERSHIP

A five-step process of working with people, using certain knowledge, skills, and attitudes, combined with risk-taking, 1.) to envision a desired or needed outcome; 2.) to communicate to others so they participate willingly in the necessary tasks; 3.) to monitor progress toward the outcome; 4.) to reinforce and/or remediate actions; 5.) to evaluate the results.

MANAGEMENT

The process of organizing and maintaining needed resources (people, things, time, and money) and ensuring they are utilized appropriately for their intended purpose.

MEASUREMENT

A determination of the quantity and/or quality of something. In education, measurement is usually a determination (often by testing) of how much has been learned and/or how well it has been learned. Measurement is the necessary first step of an assessment and evaluation.

MISSION

The stated purpose or intent of a school or school system. A mission statement provides reasons for the school's existence.

MODEL

A program or project designed to demonstrate unique educational activities, structures, and/or organizations.

NORMS

A set of achievement levels attained by a given number or percentage of students from representative populations or areas of a state or the nation.

OBJECTIVE

An intended action or result in the process of achieving a goal. For students, learning objectives are usually the initial level of accomplishment toward the Academy's Educational Goals for Students. The next level is the achievement of Course of Study objectives, followed by the accomplishment of additional Courses of Study objectives, ultimately leading to the accomplishment of one (1) or more of the Academy's Educational Goals for Students.

OUTCOME

The situation that exists when one (1) or more goals have been achieved. In instructional plans, outcomes are usually stated in terms of expected accomplishment, while goals are usually stated in terms of intended actions. Both emanate from the Mission Statement.

PARENT

The natural or adoptive parents, or individuals with a valid power of attorney for the care and custody of the student for purposes other than educational placement. Parent also refers to any individual appointed by the State or court as a legal guardian or custodian for the student. Both parents will have equal access to records and rights regarding the student's education absent a court order restricting such rights.

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PILOT

A tryout or trial run of a new or innovative program or activity before making a major, long-term commitment.

PLACEMENT

The assignment of a student to another group, grade, program, or course, for reasons other than educational achievement.

PLAN

An intentional series of actions designed to accomplish an objective or goal. A plan usually lists the objective or goal first, then describes needed resources, appropriate actions and timelines, potential problems, and procedures for monitoring progress.

PRINCIPLE

One (1) of the five (5) major learnings involved in a course of study, along with attitudes, concepts, facts, and skills. Principles define cause-effect relationships in the natural and social sciences, mathematics, and other subject areas.

PROGRAM

A series of related, planned activities designed to accomplish one or more stated purposes.

PROMOTION

The advancement of a student from one level of learning to a higher level of learning usually by assignment to a higher group, grade, program, or course.

RELIABILITY

In education, the consistent measurement of the same learning among different students on test questions or a test as a whole.

RETENTION

The decision to have a student remain at his/her current level for an additional semester or school year, because the student lacks knowledge or skills needed for further learning and/or exhibits emotional or social immaturity.

SCHOOL LEADER

The educational leader and head administrator of one (1) or more schools or programs, as designated by the Educational Service Provider/Board of Directors. The School Leader is responsible for the supervision of the school or program consistent with Board policy and directives of the Educational Service Provider/Board of Directors and may delegate responsibility to subordinates as appropriate.

SCOPE

A curriculum term that refers to both the length of a particular course of study and to the amount and types of learnings to be developed from beginning to end.

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SECTION 504

The section of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 that includes requirements for employment and education of disabled persons. Section 504 is enforced by the Office of Civil Rights (OCR).

SEQUENCE

A curriculum term correlated to SCOPE. Sequence describes the order in which learnings will be developed throughout a course of study.

SKILL

One (1) of the five (5) major types of learning involved in a course of study, along with attitudes, facts, concepts, and principles. A skill involves taking certain actions and producing a particular result at a given standard of quality. A skill is acquired through repeated practice, interspersed with clear, concise feedback on what to change and what to maintain in order to improve the result.

STANDARDIZED TEST

A test containing questions and/or problems designed by educators outside of the district rather than by the students' teachers. A standardized test has State or national norms by which to judge the level of each student's achievement.

STANINE

A term used in reporting standardized test results. Stanine refers to one (1) of nine (9) possible levels of performance on the test.

TEST

Questions, problems, or activity directions, designed to determine what students have learned in the way of attitudes, facts, concepts, principles, and/or skills. A test may also be used to determine how much or how well students can apply what they have learned.

UNDERSTANDING

A level of knowledge beyond memorization or rote that enables a student to explain what s/he has learned and/or to apply knowledge in new and unfamiliar situations.

VALIDITY

In education, how well test items or a test as a whole actually measures what is intended to be measured or needs to be measured. (See RELIABILITY).

ACRONYMS

The following acronyms are used in the Academy policy and Administrative Guidelines and in communications with parents, students, and the public.

<u>A</u>

- ACH Automatic Clearing House
- ADA Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990
- AED Automatic External Defibrillator
- AEP Alternative Education Program
- AFS American Field Service, International/Intercultural Programs
- AIDS Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
- ARO Academy Records Officer
- AYP Adequate Yearly Progress

<u>B</u>

<u>C</u>

- CDL Commercial Drivers License
- CEPI Center for Educational Performance and Information
- CFR Citations to the Federal Register are noted as to the Code of Federal Regulations as CFR, and to the United States Code as USC
- COR Custodian of Records
- CPA Certified Public Accountant
- CPR Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
- CTE Career and Technical Education

D

- DHS Department of Human Services (formerly FIA and DSS)
- DOE Department of Education (Federal)

<u>E</u>

- ECD Electronic Communication Device
- EDP Education Development Plan
- EIP Emergency Intervention Plan
- EMS Emergency Medical Services
- ESI Emergency Safety Intervention
- EPA Environmental Protection Agency
- ESP Educational Service Provider
- ETO Electronic Transfer Officer

<u>F</u>

- FAPE Free and Appropriate Public Education
- FERPA Federal Educational Rights and Privacy Act
- FMLA Family and Medical Leave Act
- FOIA Freedom of Information Act
- FSA Flexible Spending Accounts (Health Care)
- FTE Full Time Equivalent (Student Attendance)
- FBA Functional Behavioral Assessment

<u>G</u>

- GAA General Appropriations Act
- GAAB Generally Accepted Accounting Bulletin
- GAAP Generally Accepted Accounting Principles
- GED General Education Diploma
- GPA Grade Point Average

<u>H</u>

- HACCP Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point
- HAV Hepatitis A
- HBV Hepatitis B

HCV – Hepatitis C

- HIPAA Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996
- HIV Human Immunodeficiency Virus
- HTML Hyper Text Mark Up Language
- HVAC Heating Ventilating Air Conditioning

Ī

- ICHAT Internet Criminal History Access Tool
- IDEA Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
- IEP Individualized Education Plan
- IEPT Individualized Education Planning Team
- IEQ Indoor Environmental Quality
- IIS Indentix Identification Services
- IPM Integrated Pest Management
- ISD Intermediate School District

<u>J</u>

<u>K</u>

- L
- LEA Local Education Agency
- LEIN Law Enforcement Information Network
- LEP Limited English Proficient
- LRE Least Restrictive Environment

Μ

- MCLA Michigan Compiled Laws Annotated
- MDCH Michigan Department of Community Health
- MDCIS Michigan Department of Consumer and Industry Services

MDE – Michigan Department of Education MEAP – Michigan Education Assessment Program

- MEIS Michigan Educational Information System
- MHSAA Michigan High School Athletic Association
- MMC Michigan Merit Curriculum
- MME Michigan Merit Examination
- MOSHA Michigan Occupational Safety Health Act
- MPG Michigan Promise Grant
- MPSERS Michigan Public School Employment Retirement System (MPSERS)
- MRO Medical Review Officer
- MSDS Material Safety Data Sheets
- MSP Michigan State Police
- MSTEP Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress

N

- NAEP National Assessment of Educational Progress
- NASSP National Association of Secondary School Principals
- NCLB No Child Left Behind (Federal legislation of 2001)

<u>0</u>

- OCR Office of Civil Rights
- OCTP Office of Career and Technical Preparation
- OSHA Office of Safety and Health Administration
- OTC Over the Counter

<u>P</u>

- PBS Positive Behavior Support
- PBSP Positive Behavior Support Plan
- PPE Personal Protection Equipment
- PSA Public School Academy
- PTA Parent Teacher Association (Usually affiliated with the National Organization)
- PTO Parent Teacher Organization (Usually do not pay dues to a National Organization)

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<u>Q</u>

<u>R</u>

- RFP Request for Proposal
- RHO Records Hearing Officer

<u>S</u>

- SAT Scholastic Aptitude Test
- SEAB Sex Education Advisory Board
- SRO School Resource Officer
- STD Sexuality Transmitted Disease

T

- TAF Trust and Agency Fund
- TDP Deferred Payment (TDP) Plan (MPSERS)
- THP Toxic Hazard Preparedness

<u>U</u>

- USAS Uniform School Accounting System
- USC United States Code
- USDA United States Department of Agriculture
- USIA United States Information Agency
- V
- W
- <u>x</u>
- <u>Y</u>
- <u>Z</u>

Adopted 4/18/18

0000 BOARD OPERATING POLICY

0100	Definitions				
0110	Official D 0111 0112 0115	escription Name Purpose Address			
0120	Powers a 0121 0122	nd Philosophy Authority Board Powers	L L		
0130	Functions 0131 0131.1 0132 0132.1 0132.2	Legislative Charter Contract Bylaws and Board Operating Policies Executive	BP		
0140	0142	NumberAppointmentTermOathVacanciesFilling a Board VacancyOrientationAuthorityPublic Expression of Board MembersOperationsCompensationReimbursement of ExpensesBoard Member EthicsConflict of Interest	BP BP BP L BP L BP		
0150	Organiza 0151 0152 0154 0155	tion Annual Organizational Meeting Officers Annual Organizational Meeting Agenda (Motions) Committees			
0160	Meetings 0161 0162 0163 0164 0164.1 0164.2	Parliamentary Authority Quorum Presiding Officer Call Regular Meetings Special Meetings			

- 0164.2Special Meetings0164.3Emergency Meetings
- 0165 Notice

	0165.1 0165.2 0165.3 0165.4 0165.5 0166 0166.1 0167 0167.1 0167.2	Posting Notice of Regular Meetings Change of Regular Meetings Posting Notice of Special Meetings Posting Notice of Emergency Meetings Recess Agenda Consent Agenda Conduct Voting Closed Session	BP BP BP BP
	0167.3 0167.4	Public Participation at Board Meetings Administrative Participation	BP
	0167.5	Use of Electronic Mail	BP
	0168	Minutes	BP
	0168.1	Open Meeting	L
	0168.2	Closed Meeting	BP
	0168.3	Committee Meetings	BP
	0169	Student Disciplinary Hearings	BP
	0169.1	Closed Session Requested	BP
	0169.2	Open Hearing	BP
0170	Duties		
	0171	Officers	
	0171.1	President	
	0171.2	Vice-President	
	0171.3	Secretary	
	0171.4	Treasurer	
	0172	Legal Counsel	BP
	0173	Independent Auditor	BP
	0175	Association Memberships	BP
	0175.1	Board Conferences, Conventions, and Workshops	BP

Adopted 4/18/18

DEFINITIONS

Whenever the following items are used in these bylaws and policies, they shall have the meaning set forth below:

Administrative Guideline

A policy-based statement, usually written, outlining and/or describing the means by which a policy should be implemented and providing for the management cycle of plan, act, and assess or evaluate.

Apps and Web Services

Apps/web services are software (i.e., computer programs) that support the interaction of personal communication devices (as defined in Bylaw 0100, above) over a network, or client-server applications in which the user interface runs in a web browser. Apps/web services are used to communicate/transfer information/data that allow students to perform actions/tasks that assist them in attaining educational achievement goals/objectives, enable staff to monitor and assess their students' progress, and allow staff to perform other tasks related to their employment. Apps/web services also are used to facilitate communication to, from and among and between, staff, students, and parents.

Authorizer or Authorizing Body

The governing boards of four different types of public educational entities (school boards, intermediate school boards, community college boards, governing boards of state public universities), empowered to issue contracts for the creation of public school academies, subject to certain limitations. The Revised School Code designates the authorizer or authorizing body.

Board

The Board of Directors. (See Charter Contract Bylaws). Depending on context to the extent lawfully delegated, "Board" may refer to the Designee thereof.

Board Operating Policy

Rule of the Board for its own governance. (See Charter Contract Bylaws)

Charter Contract

The executive act taken by an authorizing body, authorizing a public school academy. Subject to the constitutional powers of the state board and applicable law, the charter contract is the written instrument executed by an authorizing body, conferring certain rights, franchises, privileges, and obligations on a public school academy.

Due Process

An established, rule-based procedure for hearing evidence, based on prior knowledge (a posted discipline code), notice of offense (accusation), and the opportunity to respond. Due process may require the right to counsel and/or confrontation or cross examination of witnesses, depending upon the situation.

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Educational Management Organization Employee:

All employees of the Educational Management Organization, both certificated and noncertificated, working in the school who provide service to the Academy's program or administration.

Full Board

Authorized number of voting members entitled to govern the Academy, as established by the authorizer.

Global Educational Management Organization:

An entity that enters in to a management agreement with a Public School Academy.

Information Resources

The Board defines Information Resources to include any data/information in electronic, audiovisual or physical form, or any hardware or software that makes possible the storage and use of data/information. This definition includes but is not limited to electronic mail, voice mail, social media, text messages, databases, CD-ROMs/DVDs, web sites, motion picture film, recorded magnetic media, photographs, digitized information, or microfilm. This also includes any equipment, computer facilities, or online services used in accessing, storing, transmitting or retrieving electronic communications.

Management Agreement

An agreement to provide educational, administrative, management, instructional services or staff to a Public School Academy.

May

The word used when an action by the Board, or its designee, is permitted, but not required.

Meeting

Any gathering attended by, or open to, all of the members of the Academy's Board of Directors. A meeting is held with the intent on the part of the members of the body present to discuss or act as a unit upon the specific public business of that body.

Parent

The natural, adoptive, or surrogate parent(s) or the party designated by the courts as the legal guardian or custodian of a student. Both parents will be considered to have equal rights, unless a court of law decrees otherwise and a copy of such order is on file with the Academy.

Personal Communication Devices

Personal communication devices ("PCDs") include computers, laptops, tablets, e-readers, cellular/mobile phones, smartphones, and/or other web-enabled devices of any type.

Policy

A general statement written by the governing Board that defines its expectations or position on a particular matter. A policy also authorizes appropriate action that must or may be taken to establish and/or maintain the Board's expectations.

President

The official leader of the Board. In addition to the responsibilities listed in "Duties of President," contained in the Charter Contract Bylaws and Articles of Incorporation, the President has the authority to sign, execute, and acknowledge, on behalf of the Board, all deeds, mortgages, bonds, contracts, leases, reports, and all other Board-approved documents.

Relative

The mother, father, sister, brother, spouse, parent of spouse, child, grandparents, grandchild, or dependent in the immediate household, as defined in the policy covering this subject.

School/Academy

This School/Academy.

School Principal

The administrator employed by the Board (or Educational Service Provider) who is responsible for the daily operations of the Academy and the implementation of the policies of the Board. The School Principal can delegate appropriate duties assigned by the Board (or Educational Service Provider).

Secretary

The chief clerk of the Board of Directors. (See Charter Contract Bylaws.)

Shall

This word is used when an action by the Board or its designee is required. (The words *will* and *must* also signify a required action.)

Student

A person who is officially enrolled in the Academy.

Support Employee

An employee who provides support to the Academy's program, professional staff, and Administration, whose position does not require professional certification.

Technology Resources

The Board defines Technology Resources to include computers, laptops, tablets, e-readers, cellular/mobile telephones, smartphones, web-enabled devices, video and/or audio recording

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BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

equipment, projectors, software and operating systems that work on any device, copy machines, printers and scanners, information storage devices (including mobile/portable storage devices such as external hard drives, CDs/DVDs, USB thumb drives and memory chips), the computer network, Internet connection, and online educational services and apps.

Treasurer

The chief financial officer of the Academy. (See Charter Contract Bylaws)

Vice-President

The Vice-President of the Board of Directors. (See Charter Contract Bylaws)

Voting

The act of taking a vote at a meeting of the Board of Directors. The law requires Board members to be physically present to have their vote officially recorded in the Board minutes.

Citations to Michigan Compiled Laws (MCL) are shown as MCL followed by the Section Number (e.g., MCL 380.1438). Citations to the Michigan Administrative Code are prefaced AC Rule (e.g., AC Rule R380.221). Citations to the Federal Register are noted as FR, to the Code of Federal Regulations as CFR, and to the United States Code as USC.

Adopted 4/18/18

OFFICIAL DESCRIPTION

0111 Name

The Board of Directors of this school shall be known officially as the MacDowell Preparatory Academy Board of Directors.

0112 Purpose

The reason the Academy exists is to provide a system of free, public education for children, as authorized in the Charter Contract. The Board exists to supervise the Academy, as set forth in the Charter Contract.

0115 Address

The physical location of the Academy, the official address of the Academy, shall be 4201 W. Outer Drive, Detroit, MI 48221 and the official name of the Academy shall be MacDowell Preparatory Academy.

Adopted 4/18/18

POWERS AND PHILOSOPHY

Reference: MCL 380.503, 380.504a, 380.1225, 423.217

0121 Authority

The supervision of this Academy shall be conducted by the Board of Directors, hereinafter referred to as *the Board*, constituted and governed by the laws of the State of Michigan and the Charter Contract.

MCL 380.1201 et seq.

0122 Board Powers

This Academy shall operate as a public school academy, pursuant to the provisions of the Charter Contract and applicable laws. The Board of Directors has all of the rights, powers, and duties expressly stated in the law and the Charter Contract. The Board may exercise power incidental to, or appropriate to, the operation of the Academy, including, but not limited to those in Part 6A of the Revised School Code and all of the following:

- A. Educate Students. In addition to educating students in the grades and subjects authorized in the Charter Contract, the Board may operate preschool, adult education, and GED testing preparation programs, if specified in the Charter Contract.
- B. Provide for the safety and welfare of students while at the Academy, at an Academy-sponsored activity, or while en route to or from the Academy or an Academy-sponsored activity.
- C. Acquire, construct, maintain, repair, renovate, dispose of, or convey Academy property, facilities, equipment, technology, or furnishings.
- D. In accordance with its Charter Contract: to hire, contract for, schedule, supervise, or terminate employees, independent contractors, and others to carry out Academy operations. The Board may contract with an Educational Service Provider to provide educational, administrative and other services and to exercise certain of said powers. The rights, responsibilities and obligations of the school and the Educational Service Provider are set forth in the agreement between the Board and the Educational Service Provider. The Academy's policies and procedures are not intended to modify any of the terms of such a contract.
- E. Receive, account for, invest, or expend Academy money; borrow money and pledge Academy funds for repayment; and qualify for State-School Aid and other public or private money from local, regional, State, or Federal sources.

The Board may enter into agreements or cooperative arrangements with other entities, public or private and may join organizations that assist in performing the functions of the Academy. This Academy is a corporate body governed by a Board of Directors. An act of this Board is not valid unless approved by a majority vote of the Directors of the Academy present at a noticed meeting at which a quorum is present.

The Board has authority, based on statute, to make decisions or delegate some its decision-making authority to an Educational Service Provider, regarding any topic, provided the Academy Board may not delegate its constitutional duty to exercise its statutory, contractual and fiduciary responsibilities governing the operation of the Academy. In all cases, the Academy Board must act as an independent, self-governing Body.

The Board has the authority, based on statute, to make decisions or delegate some of its decision-making authority to an Educational Service Provider, regarding the following subjects:

- The policyholder of the Academy's group insurance program (if the Board employs staff.)
- The starting day for the school year and the amount of student contact time to receive full State school aid.
- The composition of the Academy's site-based, decisionmaking groups or school-improvement committee(s).
- Contracting with outside parties for non-instructional support services including the procedures for obtaining a contract, the identity of the outside party, and the impact on individual staff members.
- Use of volunteers.
- Decisions regarding the use of experimental or pilot programs including staffing, use of technology, provision of the technology, and the impact on individual staff members.
- Compensation or reimbursement of a staff member for monetary penalties imposed on the staff member under M.C.L. 423.201, 202, 206, and 215 (if the Board employs staff).
- Any decision regarding the placement of teachers, or the impact of that decision on an individual employee (if the Board employs staff).
- Decisions about the development, content standards, procedures, adoption and implementation of a performance evaluation system under M.C.L. 380.1249 for teachers and administrators.
- Decisions concerning the content of a teacher's or administrator's performance evaluation or the impact of such decision (if the Board employs staff).

- Decisions concerning the classroom observation of an individual teacher, and the impact of such decision on an individual teacher (if the Board employs staff).
- Decisions about the development, content, standards, procedures, adoption and implementation of the method of performance-based compensation for teachers and administrators in accordance with M.C.L. 380.1250.
- Decisions about how performance evaluation is used to determine the performance-based compensation for teachers and administrators (if the Board employs staff).
- Any requirement that would violate section 10(3), M.C.L. 423.210(3), (the requirement not to require union membership of the payment of dues, fees or charitable contributions in lieu of dues).
- Decisions about the development, format, content, and procedures of the notification to parents and legal guardians required under M.C.L. 380.1249a (the requirement to make the notifications is effective with the 2015-2016 school year).

Adopted 4/18/18

FUNCTIONS

0131 Legislative

0131.1 Charter Contract Bylaws and Board Operating Policies

Policies that are not dictated by statute or rules of the Michigan Department of Education, ordered by the State Board of Education, or directed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction or a court of competent authority may be adopted, amended, repealed, or suspended at any meeting of the Board.

The adoption, modification, repeal, or suspension of an Academy's policy shall be recorded in the minutes of the Board meeting. All policies shall be printed in the Board Policy manual. Any policy or part of a policy that is superseded by a term in the Charter Contract shall no longer be in force or effect as a policy.

Board policies that are neither dictated by the statutes or rules of the State of Michigan nor ordered by either the Charter Contract of the authorizing institution or a court of competent authority may be adopted, amended, and repealed at any meeting of the Board.

Bylaws and policies shall be adopted, amended, repealed or suspended by a majority vote of the Board.

Periodically, it may be deemed necessary to make technical corrections to policies that have already been adopted through normal procedures. These technical corrections may include statutory references, scrivener's errors, renumbering that does not change the order of the sections or subsections, grammatical corrections or additions including punctuation or typographical errors, as well as alterations and omissions not affecting the construction or meaning of any sections, subsections, chapters, titles, or policies as a whole. Technical corrections may also include the updating of the named individuals in these policies where the originally named individual no longer works for the Academy or no longer works in the applicable position. Should the Board choose to make such technical corrections, it may be accomplished by resolution without going through the normal policy adoption procedures.

MCL 450.2223, 450.2231

0132 Executive

0132.1 Selection of Educational Service Provider

The Board of Directors shall exercise its executive power, in part, by contracting with an Educational Service Provider, who shall enforce the statutes of the State of Michigan, the rules of the State Department of Education, the terms of the Charter Contract, and the policies of this Board, in accordance with the agreement between the Board and the Educational Service Provider.

0132.2 Administrative Guidelines

The Board shall delegate to the Educational Service Provider the responsibility to specify required actions and design the detailed arrangements under which the Academy will operate. These detailed arrangements shall constitute the Administrative Guidelines governing the Academy and shall be consistent with State of Michigan statutes or regulations of the State Department of Education, the policies of this Board, the provisions of the Charter Contract, and the contractual agreement with the Educational Service Provider.

When issued and approved, such Administrative Guidelines shall be binding on the staff and the students of this Academy.

Adopted 4/18/18

MEMBERSHIP

0141 **Number**

The members of the Board of Directors shall consist of the number established within the provisions of the Charter Contract.

0142 Appointment

0142.1 **Term**

Each Board member shall be appointed for a term, the length of which is set by the Charter Contract. A member may serve additional terms.

0142.2 **Oath**

Each Board member must swear or affirm and file the oath of public officers established at Art. XI § 1 of the Michigan Constitution of 1963 within the timelines established in the Charter Contract and applicable law.

0142.3 Vacancies

(See Provision of Charter Contract Bylaws.)

0142.31 Filling a Board Vacancy

(See Provision of the Charter Contract Bylaws.)

0142.4 Orientation

The preparation of each Board member for the performance of Board duties is essential to the effective functioning of the Board. The Board shall encourage each new Board member to understand the functions of the Board, acquire knowledge of matters related to the operation of the Academy, and learn Board procedures. Accordingly, in conjunction with the Authorizer and the Educational Service Provider, the Board shall give copies of the following items to new Board members no later than their first regular meeting as Board members for their use and possession during their term on the Board:

- A. the Charter Contract;
- B. the Educational Service Provider contract, if applicable
- C. the Board Policies Manual;
- D. the current budget statement, audit report, and related fiscal materials;
- E. the student handbook;
- F. the Open Meetings Act;

- G. materials concerning the conduct of meetings (standard agenda, recording minutes, handling of a motion); and
- H. other materials, as deemed appropriate by the Board.

The Board will provide and maintain a library of publications and reference materials for the use of Board members.

Each new Board member shall be invited to meet with the Board President to discuss Board functions, policies, procedures, and provisions of the Charter Contract.

The Board shall encourage the attendance of each new Board member at orientation and training meetings.

0143 Authority

MCL 15.261 et seq.

Individual members of the Board do not possess the powers that reside in the Board of Directors. The Board speaks through approval of actions reflected in its minutes, not through its individual members. An act of the Board shall not be valid unless approved by majority vote of the Directors present at a meeting at which a quorum is present. (See Charter Contract Bylaws.)

No member of the Board shall be denied documents or information to which he/she is legally entitled and that are required in the performance of his/her duties as a Board member.

0143.1 **Public Expression of Board Members**

The Board President functions as the official spokesperson for the Board. Occasionally, however, individual Board members may make public statements on Academy matters to local media and to local and/or state officials.

Sometimes such statements imply, or the readers (listeners) infer, that the opinions expressed or statements made are the official positions of the Board. The misunderstandings that can result from these incidents can embarrass both the Board member and the Board. Therefore, when writing or speaking on Academy matters to the media, legislators, and other officials, Board members should make it clear that their views do not necessarily reflect the views of the Board or those of their colleagues on the Board.

This policy shall apply to all statements and/or writings by individual Board members that are not explicitly sanctioned by a majority of its members, except as follows:

- A. correspondence, such as legislative proposals, when the Board member has received official guidance from the Board on the matters discussed in the letter;
- B. routine "thank you" letters of the Board;
- C. statements by Board members on non-school matters (providing the statements do not identify the author as a member of the Board); or
- D. personal statements not intended for publication.

0144 **Operations**

0144.1 Compensation

Board members shall not receive annual compensation for service as a Board Member.

0144.11 Reimbursement of Expenses

Reference: MCL 380.1254; MCL 388.1764b

If permitted by its Bylaws, the Board shall pay or cause to be paid the actual and necessary expenses of its members in the discharge of official duties or in the performance of functions authorized by the Board. The expenditure shall be a public record and shall be made available to a person upon request.

The Board shall approve payment of an expense incurred by a Board member only if either (1) the Board, by a majority vote of its members at an open meeting, approved reimbursement of the specific expense before the expense was incurred, or (2) the expense is consistent with the following policy, and the Board approves the reimbursement before it is actually paid.

The following categories of expenses shall be reimbursable:

- Mileage for Board-related activities and meetings, not to exceed the then-current rate established by the Internal Revenue Service;
- Expenses of attending a Board-approved conference, including fees, parking, mileage, meals and housing;
- Expenses related to purchase of printed or other materials relating to Board membership; and
- Expenses of attending a community or Academy-related event, if the individual attends as the designated representative of the Board.

The following categories of expenses shall not be reimbursable:

- Expenses of attending a community or Academy-related event, if the individual attends as a private citizen;
- Entertainment expenses; and
- The purchase of alcoholic beverages.

A voucher detailing the amount and nature of each expense must be submitted to the Academy Board for approval at a Board meeting prior to reimbursement.

0144.2 Board Member Ethics

Reference: Board of Directors, National School Boards Association

Members of the Board of Directors will strive to improve public education. To that end, Board members will do the following:

- A. attend all regularly scheduled and special Board meetings, insofar as possible, and stay informed concerning the issues to be considered at those meetings;
- B. endeavor to make policy decisions only after full discussion at publicly held Board meetings;
- c. render all decisions based on the available facts and independent judgment, refusing to surrender that judgment to individuals or special interest groups;
- D. encourage the free expression of opinion by all Board members and seek systematic communications among the Board and students, staff, and all elements of the community;
- E. work with the other Board members to establish effective Board policies and delegate authority for the administration of the Academy;
- F. inform themselves concerning current educational issues through individual study and participation in programs which provide relevant information;
- G. support the employment of persons best qualified to serve as staff, and insist on regular and impartial evaluations of all staff;
- H. avoid conflict of interest and refrain from using their Board positions for personal or partisan gain;
- I. take no private action that may compromise the Board or administration and respect the confidentiality of information that is privileged under applicable law;
- J. remember that their first and greatest concern must be for the educational welfare of the students attending the Academy.
- K. observe all applicable statutory limitations and duties regarding conflicts of interest.

0144.3 **Conflict of Interest**

MCL 15.323; 380.1203, 450.2545a

Board members shall perform their official duties free from any conflict of interest. To this end, no Board member shall use his/her position as a Board member to benefit either himself/herself or any other individual or agency, apart from the total interest of the Academy.

When a member of the Board suspects the possibility of a personal interest conflict, he/she should disclose his/her interest (such disclosure shall become a matter of record in the minutes of the Board) and thereafter abstain from any participation in both the discussion of the matter and the vote thereon.

If a Board member's financial interest pertains to a proposed contract with the Academy, the following requirements must be met:

- A. The Board member shall disclose the financial interest in the contract to the Board with such disclosure made a part of the official Board minutes. If his/her direct financial interest amounts to \$250 or more, or five percent (5%) or more of the contract cost to the Academy, the Board member shall make the disclosure in one of two (2) ways:
 - 1. In writing, to the Board President (or, if the member is the Board President, to the Board Secretary) at least seven (7) days prior to the meeting at which the vote on the contract will be taken. The disclosure shall be made public in the same manner as the Board's notices of its public meetings. (See Board Operating Policy 0165.)
 - 2. By verbal announcement at a meeting at least seven (7) days prior to the meeting at which a vote on the contract is to be taken. The Board member must use this method of disclosure if his/her financial interest amounts to \$5,000 or more.
- B. Any contract in which there is a conflict of interest, as defined by this Policy and the related statute (MCL 15.321 et seq.), must be approved by a vote of not less than two-thirds (2/3) of the full Board (excluding the vote of any Board member with a financial interest).

However, if a majority of the members of the Board are required to abstain from voting on a contract or other financial transaction due to a financial interest, then for the purposes of that contract or other financial transaction, the members who are not required to abstain constitute a quorum of the board and only a majority of those members eligible to vote is required for approval of the contract or financial transaction.

C. A member of the Board is presumed to have a conflict of interest if the member or his/her family member has a financial interest, or a competing financial interest, in the contract or other financial transaction or is an employee of or at the Academy.

Having a child in the Academy does not alone constitute a conflict of interest or financial interest in a contract or other financial transaction of the Academy.

"Family member" means a person's spouse or spouse's sibling or child; a person's sibling or sibling's spouse or child; a person's child or child's spouse; or a person's parent or parent's spouse, and includes these relationships as created by adoption or marriage. A Board member is not considered to have a financial interest in any of the following instances:

- 1. A contract or other financial transaction between the Academy and any of the following:
 - a. A corporation in which the individual is a stockholder owning 1% or less of the total stock outstanding in any class if the stock is not listed on a stock exchange or owning stock that has a present market value of \$25,000.00 or less if the stock is listed on a stock exchange.
 - b. A corporation in which a trust, if the individual is a beneficiary under the trust, owns 1% or less of the total stock outstanding in any class if the stock is not listed on a stock exchange or owns stock that has a present market value of \$25,000.00 or less if the stock is listed on a stock exchange.
 - c. A professional limited liability company organized pursuant to the Michigan limited liability company act, if the individual is an employee but not a member of the company.
- 2. A contract or other financial transaction between the Academy and any of the following:
 - a. A corporation in which the individual is not a director, officer, or employee.
 - b. A firm, partnership, or other unincorporated association, in which the individual is not a partner, member, or employee.
 - c. A corporation or firm that has an indebtedness owed to the individual.
- 3. A contract awarded to the lowest qualified bidder, upon receipt of sealed bids pursuant to a published notice for bids if the notice does not bar, except as authorized by law, any qualified person, firm, corporation, or trust from bidding. This does not apply to any amendments or renegotiations of a contract or to additional payments under the contract that were not authorized by the contract at the time of award.
- D. The official minutes of the Board must disclose the name of each party involved in the contract, the nature of the financial interest, and the terms of the contract, including the duration; financial consideration between the parties; facilities or services of the Academy included in the contract; and the nature and degree of assignment of school staff needed to fulfill the contract.

E. A Board member with a conflict of interest in a contract may not participate in the discussion of nor vote on the contract.

Board members shall not solicit or accept gratuities, favors, or anything of monetary value from contractors or parties to subcontracts involved with Federal grant funds, except that a Board member may accept an unsolicited gift of nominal value.

- F. A Board member may serve as a volunteer coach or supervisor of a student extra-curricular activity if ALL of the following conditions are present:
 - 1. The Board member receives no compensation as a volunteer coach or supervisor;
 - 2. The Board member abstains from voting on issues before the Board concerning the program in which he is involved during the period of time s/he serves as a volunteer coach or supervisor; and
 - 3. The appointing authority has received the results of a criminal history check and criminal records check from the Michigan State Police and the Federal Bureau of Investigation for the Board member.

0144.4 Indemnification

MCL 691.1408, 450.2561 – 2569

The Board may hold Directors and Officers harmless and may indemnify, pay, settle, or compromise a judgment against a Board member to the extent allowed under the law. The Board may also purchase Errors and Omissions insurance coverage for the Board of Directors.

0145 **Discriminatory Harassment**

MCL 37.1101 et seq., 37.2101 et seq.

The intent of the Board of Directors is to provide an environment that fosters the respect and dignity of each person. To this end, the Board is committed to the maintenance of an environment free of harassment and intimidation.

Harassment of students, persons providing services to the Academy, and employees on the basis of their race, color, national origin, sex, disability, age, religion, or any other legally protected characteristic in its educational programs or activities is prohibited and will not be tolerated. See Policy 5517.

ORGANIZATION

0151 Annual Organizational Meeting

Each year the Board of Directors shall conduct an organizational meeting to elect officers. The meeting shall be called to order by the ranking officer of the Board, who shall serve until the election of a President. (See Charter Contract Bylaws.)

0152 Officers

Pursuant to the Charter Contract Bylaws, the Board shall elect a President, a Vice-President, a Secretary, and a Treasurer. Election of officers shall be by a majority vote of the Directors at a meeting at which a quorum is present.

Except for those appointed to fill a vacancy, officers shall serve for one (1) year and until their respective successors are elected and qualified. An officer may be removed by the Board, if the Board decides the best interests of the Academy would be served thereby. The Board shall fill a vacancy in any office within 30 days of the occurrence of the vacancy.

0154 Annual Organizational Meeting Agenda (Motions)

At the annual organizational meeting, the Board shall use the following agenda:

- A. Call to order and roll call
- B. Business items: Election of Officers (President, Vice-President, Secretary, and Treasurer)
- C. Adoption of calendar of regularly scheduled Board meeting dates and times
- D. Adoption of resolution designating public places to post calendar and individual meeting notices of regularly scheduled and special meeting dates for the Board
- E. Adoption of a resolution designating the depository for Board funds
- F. Adoption of a resolution designating principal print media sources
- G. Adoption of a resolution designating Board members and personnel eligible to sign checks
- H. Adoption of the school year calendar
- I. Appointment of Title IX, Freedom of Information, and Civil Rights Coordinators
- J. Appointment (or reappointment) of Legal Counsel
- K. Appointment (or reappointment) of External Auditor

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

0155 **Committees**

(See Charter Contract Bylaws.)

MEETINGS

0161 **Parliamentary Authority**

The parliamentary authority governing the Board of Directors shall be Robert's Rules of Order, Newly Revised in all cases in which it is not inconsistent with statute, administrative code, or these bylaws, or the rules of order of this Board.

0162 **Quorum**

A quorum shall be a majority of the maximum number of Directors designated to the Academy Board by the Academy's bylaws, and no business shall be conducted in the absence of a quorum.

0163 **Presiding Officer**

The President shall preside at all meetings of the Board. In the absence, disability, or disqualification of the President, the Vice-President shall act instead; if neither person is available, any member shall be designated by a plurality of those present to preside. The act of any person so designated shall be legal and binding.

0164 **Call**

0164.1 **Regular Meetings**

The Board shall hold a meeting periodically on dates and at times and places determined annually by a resolution of the Board.

0164.2 Special Meetings

Special meetings of the Board may be called by the President or by any two (2) members of the Board provided there is compliance with the notice provision of the Academy Bylaws.

0164.3 Emergency Meetings

In the event of a severe and imminent threat to the health, safety, or welfare of the Academy, its personnel, or students, any member of the Board may call an emergency session provided the majority of the Board concur that delay would be detrimental to efforts to lessen or respond to the threat. Actual notice of any emergency meeting shall be attempted, but not required to other Board members.

0165 **Notice**

0165.1 **Posting Notice of Regular Meetings**

Within ten (10) days after the organizational Board meeting, the Board shall cause to be posted at the Board office and in other locations considered appropriate by the Board, a notice listing the date, time, and place of each regularly scheduled meeting of the Board. The notice shall

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contain the name and address of the Academy and its telephone number.

The notice shall also contain the following statement:

"Upon request to the School Principal, the Academy shall make reasonable accommodation for a person with disabilities to be able to participate in this meeting."

Upon the written request of an individual, organization, firm, or corporation, and upon the requesting party's payment of a yearly fee of not more than the estimated reasonable cost for printing and postage of each notice as shall be determined annually by the Board, the Academy shall send to the requesting party by first-class mail a copy of any notice required to be posted by these bylaws. The news media shall be entitled to receive, at their request, copies of such notices free of charge.

0165.2 Change of Regular Meetings

Within three (3) days after the Board adopts a resolution changing the date, time, or place of a regularly scheduled meeting, the meeting notice shall state the date, time, and place of the rescheduled meeting, as well as the name, address, and telephone number of the Academy. Said notice shall be posted on the front door of the Academy and such other place(s) as the Board may determine. Said notice shall be posted at least eighteen (18) hours before the rescheduled meeting.

M.C.L.A. 15.264, 15.266

0165.3 **Posting Notice of Special Meetings**

Said notice shall state the date, time, and place of such special meeting and the business to be transacted thereat, as well as the name, address, and telephone number of the Academy. A notice of any special meeting shall be posted at least eighteen (18) hours before said special meeting at the Academy office and such other places as the Board may determine. A copy of said notice shall be served upon each member of the Board.

0165.4 **Posting Notice of Emergency Meetings**

No notice of any emergency meeting shall be required.

0165.5 **Recess**

Any meeting of the Board may be recessed to another time and place. Any meeting which is recessed for more than thirty-six (36) hours shall be reconvened only after a notice stating the date, time, and place of the recessed meeting as well as the name, address, and telephone number of the Academy has been posted on the front door of the Academy and such other place as the Board may determine for at least eighteen (18) hours prior to the time the meeting is to be reconvened.

M.C.L.A. 15.265, 380.1201(3)(4)

0166 **Agenda**

The Board President shall prepare and submit to each Board member a written agenda prior to each regular meeting and each special meeting, unless otherwise directed by the Board. The agenda shall list the various matters to come before the Board and shall serve as a guide for the order of procedure for the meeting. Individual Board members may include items on the agenda upon the concurrence of the Board President.

The agenda of the regular monthly meeting or special meetings shall be accompanied by a report from the Educational Service Provider on information relating to the Academy with such recommendations as s/he shall make.

Each agenda shall contain the following statement:

"This meeting is a meeting of the Board of Directors in public for the purpose of conducting the Academy's business and is not to be considered a public community meeting. There is a time for public participation during the meeting as indicated in agenda item _____."

The agenda for each regular meeting shall be mailed or delivered to each Board member so as to provide proper time for the member to study the agenda. Generally, the agenda should be mailed no later than seven (7) days prior to the meeting, or delivered so as to provide time for the study of the agenda by the member. The agenda for a special meeting shall be delivered at least eighteen (18) hours before the meeting, consistent with provisions calling for special meetings.

The Board shall transact business according to the agenda submitted to all Board members in advance of the meeting. The order of business may be altered and items added to the agenda at any meeting by a majority vote of the members present.

0166.1 Consent Agenda

The Board of Directors may use a consent agenda to keep routine matters within a reasonable time frame.

The following routine business items may be included in a single resolution for consideration by the Board.

- A. minutes of prior meetings
- B. bills for payment
- C. hiring of personnel, if applicable
- D. resolutions that require annual adoption, such as bank signatories, Michigan High School Athletic Association membership, etc.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

- E. resignations and leaves
- F. organizational matters
- G. correspondence/reports

A member of the Board may request any item to be removed from the consent resolution and defer it for a specific action and more discussion. No vote of the Board will be required to remove an item from the consent agenda. A single member's request shall cause it to be relocated as an action item eligible for discussion. Any item on the consent agenda may be removed and discussed as a nonaction item or be deferred for further study and discussion at a subsequent Board meeting if any Board member thinks the item requires further discussion.

0167 **Conduct**

0167.1 Voting

All regular and those special meetings of the Board at which the Board is authorized to perform business shall be conducted in public. No act shall be valid unless approved at a meeting of the Board by a majority vote of the members elected or appointed to and serving on the Board and a proper record made of the vote. Meetings of the Board shall be public and no person shall be excluded therefrom. M.C.L.A. 380.1201

Unless specifically authorized by Michigan conflict of interest laws, any Board member's decision to abstain shall be recorded and be deemed to acquiesce in the action taken by the majority. Failure to vote, absent a statutory exception, constitutes a breach of the Board member's duty as a public official. In situations in which a specified number of affirmative votes are required and abstentions have been noted, the motion shall fail if the specified number of affirmative votes have not been cast. In situations in which there is a tie vote and the abstention represents the deciding vote, the motion shall fail for lack of a majority. 184 Mich App 681, 684 (1990)

All actions requiring a vote may be conducted by voice, show of hands, or roll call provided that the vote of each member be recorded. Proxy voting shall not be permitted. Any member may request that the Board be polled.

0167.2 Closed Session

The Board may by means of a roll call vote meet in a closed session, one closed to the public, for the following purposes:

- A. to consider the dismissal, suspension, or disciplining of, or to hear complaints or charges brought against, or to consider a periodic evaluation of a public officer, the Educational Service Provider, staff member, or individual agent, if the named person requests a closed hearing (a majority vote is required)
- B. to consider the dismissal, suspension, or disciplining of a student only if the student or student's parents request a closed hearing (a © National Charter Schools Institute

majority vote is required) (Also see Bylaw 0169, Student Disciplinary Hearings)

- C. to consider the purchase or lease of real property up to the time an option to purchase or lease that real property is obtained (a two-thirds (2/3's) vote is required)
- D. to consult with its attorney regarding trial or settlement strategy in connection with specific pending litigation (a two-thirds (2/3's) vote is required)
- E. to consider material such as written opinions of counsel which are exempt from discussion by State or Federal statute (a two-thirds (2/3's) vote is required)
- F. Any matter required by Law.

NOTE: Board input on the selection of a School Principal – item should be addressed in the Educational Service Provider contract with the Board.

0167.3 **Public Participation at Board Meetings**

In keeping with the confidential nature of closed sessions, no member of the Board shall disclose the content of discussions that take place during such sessions except as specifically permitted by law.

No Board member may record nor communicate by any means, electronic or otherwise, with party or parties outside such meetings regarding the substance of such meetings either during or after the course of such meetings.

MCL 15.267, 15.268

The Board of Directors recognizes the value of public comment on educational issues and the importance of allowing members of the public to express themselves on Academy matters.

Any person or group wishing to place an item on the agenda shall register their intent with the Board President no later than fourteen (14) days prior to the meeting and include:

- A. name and address of the participant;
- B. group affiliation, if and when appropriate;
- C. topic to be addressed.

Such requests shall be subject to the final approval of the Board President.

Denial of the opportunity to have an item placed on the agenda will not preclude an individual or group from the opportunity to speak during the public participation portion of the meeting.

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To permit fair and orderly public expression, the Board shall provide a period for public participation at public meetings of the Board and publish rules to govern such participation in Board meetings and in Board committee meetings.

The presiding officer of each Board meeting at which public participation is permitted shall administer the rules of the Board for its conduct.

The presiding officer shall be guided by the following rules:

- A. Public participation shall be permitted
 - 1. as indicated on the order of business.
 - 2. at a time as determined by the presiding officer.
- B. Anyone with concerns related to the operation of the school or to matters within the authority of the Board may participate during the public portion of a meeting.
- C. Attendees must register their intention to participate in the public portion of the meeting upon their arrival at the meeting.
- D. Participants must be recognized by the presiding officer
 - 1. and will be requested to preface their comments by an announcement of their name;
 - a. address;
 - b. group affiliation, if and when appropriate.
- E. Each statement made by a participant shall be limited to five (5) minutes duration.
- F. No participant may speak more than once on the same topic unless all others who wish to speak on that topic have been heard.
- G. Participants shall direct all comments to the Board and not to staff or other participants.
- H. All statements shall be directed to the presiding officer; no person may address or question Board members individually.
- I. The presiding officer may:
 - 1. prohibit public comments which are frivolous, repetitive, or harassing;
 - 2. interrupt, warn, or terminate a participant's statement when the statement is too lengthy, personally directed, abusive, obscene, or irrelevant;

- request any individual to leave the meeting when that person behaves in a manner that is disruptive of the orderly conduct of the meeting;
- 4. request the assistance of law enforcement officers in the removal of a disorderly person when that person's conduct interferes with the orderly progress of the meeting;
- 5. call for a recess or an adjournment to another time when the lack of public decorum so interferes with the orderly conduct of the meeting as to warrant such action;
- 6. waive these rules.
 - a. with the approval of the Board when necessary for the protection of privacy or the administration of the Board's business.

Tape or video recordings are permitted subject to the following conditions:

- A. No obstructions are created between the Board and the audience.
- B. No interviews are conducted in the meeting room while the Board is in session.
- C. No commentary, adjustment of equipment, or positioning of operators is made that would distract either the Board or members of the audience while the Board is in session.
- D. There is no disruption at the meeting.

The person operating the recorder should contact the School Principal prior to the Board meeting to review possible placement of the equipment.

MCL 15.263(4)(5)(6), 380.1808

0167.4 Administrative Participation

The Educational Service Provider and those administrators directed by the Educational Service Provider shall attend all meetings. Administrative participation shall be by professional counsel, guidance, and recommendation - as distinct from deliberation, debate, and voting of Board members.

0167.5 Use of Electronic Mail

Since E-mail is a form of communication that could conflict with the Open-Meetings Law, it will be used to conduct business of the Board only for the purposes of communicating:

 Messages between Board members or between a Board member and Educational Service Provider employee(s) which do not involve deliberating or rendering a decision on matters pending before the Board;

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- B. possible agenda items between the Educational Service Provider/School Principal and the Board President;
- C. times, dates, and places of regular or special Board meetings;
- D. a Board meeting agenda or public record information concerning items on the agenda;
- E. requests for public record information from a member of the administration, school staff, or community pertaining to school operations;
- F. responses to questions posed by members of the public, administrators, or school staff.

Under no circumstances shall Board members use E-mail to discuss among themselves Board business that is only to be discussed in an open meeting of the Board, is part of an executive session, or could be considered an invasion of privacy if the message were to be monitored by another party.

There should be no expectation of privacy for any messages sent by E-mail. Messages that have been deleted may still be accessible on the hard drive, if the space has not been occupied by other messages. Messages, deleted or otherwise, may be subject to disclosure under the Freedom of Information Act, unless an exemption would apply.

0168 Minutes

0168.1 Open Meeting

The Secretary, or a temporary secretary appointed by the presiding officer, shall designate a person to keep minutes of each meeting showing the date, time, place, members present, members absent, any decisions made at a meeting open to the public, and the purpose or purposes for which a closed session is called. These minutes must be approved by the Board and endorsed by the Secretary at the next meeting. The minutes shall include all roll-call votes taken at the meeting. Proposed minutes shall be available for public inspection not later than eight (8) business days after the meeting to which the minutes refer. Approved minutes shall be available for public inspection not later than five (5) business days after the meeting at which the minutes are approved. The minutes shall be available for inspection at the School Principal's office and shall be available for purchase at a fee estimated by the business office to cover the cost of printing and copying.

The Board Secretary shall not include in or with its minutes any personally identifiable information on any student of the Academy which if released, would prevent the public body from complying with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974.

The official minutes shall be bound together by years and kept in the office of the Board of Directors, or kept by reasonably-appropriate electronic means. Minutes of the preceding meetings shall be approved by the Board as its first order of business at its next meeting.

MCL 15.269, 380.1201

0168.2 Closed Meeting

The Board shall designate a person to keep separate minutes of each closed meeting of the Board. These minutes shall be retained by the Secretary of the Board, but shall not be available to the public. These minutes may be destroyed one (1) year and one (1) day after approval of the minutes of the regular meeting at which the closed session was approved.

MCL 15.267, 15.269, 15.270-71, 15.273

0168.3 Committee Meetings

Any Board committee, whether standing or appointed ad hoc, which exercises governmental or proprietary authority must comply with the Open Meetings provisions in 0168.1 and 0168.2, and Public Participation provisions in 0167.3. Committees that are empowered to take action, make recommendations or otherwise deliberate in place of the Board are subject to this requirement.

0169 Student Disciplinary Hearings

0169.1 Closed Session Requested

If a parent or student requests a closed hearing, a vote must be taken. The purpose of the closed session should be announced: "To consider a student disciplinary matter, pursuant to the request of the parent/guardian" (NOTE: **Do not use the name since that could identify the student)**. A majority vote is required to go into a closed session for this purpose.

Those invited into closed session should include the student, parent(s) and/or representative(s) and school administrator(s) bringing charges. Others may be admitted at Board discretion, if needed for the proceeding or at the request of student/parents.

Witnesses should be admitted when needed to testify. They should be asked to leave the closed session after testifying. Witnesses may be required to affirm that they will tell the truth.

The Administration should present a summary of the requested discipline and an overview of the incident(s) supporting discipline. The Administration may call and question witnesses as it determines appropriate. An administrator may testify as a witness to the results of his/her investigation of the incident and the student's past record.

The student, parent, or representative (only one (1)) should be allowed to ask the witness(es) questions related to issues reasonably related to the discipline. Additional questioning by the Administration, the student/representative and/or the Board may be allowed at the Board's

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discretion.

The student, parent, or representative may then present witnesses or statements to the Board. The Administration and/or the Board may ask questions of these individuals. The Board may allow additional questioning at its discretion.

When the presentation of evidence is concluded, the Board will deliberate. It may exclude both the Administration and the student and representatives, or allow both sides to remain. If the Board desires clarification of any testimony during its deliberation, it shall assure that both the Administration and the student and representatives are present to hear the information.

The Board shall not take any action in the closed session. To act on the discipline the Board must return to open session. This requires a majority vote.

During the open session the name of the student shall not be used in voting on the discipline, to protect student privacy under the Federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act. The student may be referred to by a Code Number or Pseudonym (i.e. Student A). Only the reference code shall be indicated in the Board minutes, NOT the student's actual name. The reference code shall be listed in the student's discipline file.

If, at any time during the hearing, the student, parent or authorized representative withdraws the request for a closed hearing, the matter shall proceed under the open hearing provisions.

0169.2 **Open Hearing**

If the student, parent or authorized representative does not request a closed hearing, the Board must still assure that the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act is not violated.

The parents (or student if eighteen (18) or older) should sign an authorization to release student record information to allow discussion of the student's information in the public forum (Form 8330 F4). If the parents refuse to sign the authorization or information relating to other students must be presented at the hearing, it should be done anonymously by referring to students by Code Numbers or Pseudonyms. If this is not possible, then the Board may go into closed session to receive student identifiable information pursuant to a two-thirds (2/3's) roll call vote for the announced purpose of "Considering material exempt from discussion or disclosure by State or Federal law."

In all other respects the hearing shall proceed as outlined under the Closed Hearing.

The Board must deliberate and act on the discipline in open session. The student, parents, administration and public will be allowed to be present. Students/parents who have not authorized disclosure to the public will not be mentioned by name during deliberations, but only by anonymous reference code.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

Any action must be by a vote of the Board in open session. If the student/parents have signed an authorization for public disclosure, then the student's name may be used in the motion and recorded in the Board minutes.

DUTIES

0171 Officers

0171.1 President

See duties of President contained in the Charter Contract Bylaws. In addition, the President shall have the authority to sign, execute and acknowledge, on behalf of the Board, all deeds, mortgages, bonds, contracts, leases, reports, and all other Board-approved documents.

0171.2 Vice-President

(See duties set forth in the Charter Contract Bylaws.)

0171.3 Secretary

(See duties set forth in the Charter Contract Bylaws.)

0171.4 Treasurer

(See duties set forth in the Charter Contract Bylaws.)

0172 Legal Counsel

The Board of Directors shall employ an independent attorney to represent the Academy and Board in actions brought for or against the Academy and render other legal services for the welfare of the Academy.

0173 Independent Auditor

The Board shall obtain annually a letter of engagement from the selected audit firm, prior to the Annual Financial Audit. The independent auditor shall perform the following:

- A. examine the balance sheet of the Academy, at the close of its fiscal year, and the related statements of transactions in the various funds, for the fiscal year just ended;
- B. conduct the examination, in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, and include such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as are necessary under the circumstances;
- C. render an opinion of the financial statements prepared at the close of the fiscal year;
- make recommendations to the Board of Directors concerning its accounting records, procedures, and related activities, as may appear necessary or desirable;
- E. perform other related services, as requested by the Board.

0175 Association Memberships

The Board of Directors may maintain professional association memberships and may take part in the activities of these groups.

The Academy may maintain institutional memberships in educational organizations that the Board find to be of benefit to members and school personnel. The materials and other benefits of these memberships will be distributed and used to the best advantage of the Board and staff.

0175.1 Board Conferences, Conventions, and Workshops

The Board of Directors recognizes the value of membership and attendance at conferences and meetings at the local, county, state, and national levels. Attendance at local, county, state, and national workshops and conferences is encouraged.

Each Board member is expected to report back to the Board after attending a conference at Academy expense.

Travel and personal expenses of spouse, children, or other guest traveling with a Board member shall be the responsibility of the Board member or of the individual. Expenses for convention functions attended as a group will be borne by the Academy, within budgetary limits.

If approved, the following are reimbursable upon submission of receipts and documentation:

- A. Conference registration fees
- B. Transportation plane (coach, or economy class), train (coach or economy class) or automobile, including buses, taxis and limousines.
- C. Mileage at the Board approved rate
- D. Toll charges and parking
- E. Lodging (in most instances, reimbursement will be limited to the conference rate, however, exceptions may be made in extenuating circumstances as determined by the Treasurer.)
- F. Meals
 - 1. Official conference banquets will be reimbursed at actual cost.
- G. Phone calls for Academy business and reasonable calls home.

The President of the Board will regularly receive a record of Board members' attendance at conferences.

1000 ADMINISTRATION

1110 1130	Assessment of Academy's Goals Conflict of Interest	L
1210 1217 1230 1230.01 1240 1241	Board/Educational Service Provider/School Leader (employed by the Board) Relationship Weapons Responsibilities of the Educational Service Provider Development of Administrative Guidelines Evaluation of the Educational Service Provider Termination of the Educational Service Provider	BP BP BP BP BP
1400 1421 1 422 1422.02	Job Descriptions Criminal History Record Check Nondiscrimination and Equal Employment Opportunity Nondiscrimination Based on Genetic Information of the Employee	L L BP
1613 1623	Student Supervision and Welfare Section 504/ADA Prohibition against Disability Discrimination in Employment	BP L

ASSESSMENT OF ACADEMY'S GOALS

A major function of the Board of Directors is to establish the goals by which the Academy can accomplish its mission and to provide the resources necessary for their accomplishment. Because of the importance of accomplishing goals, the Board has established this policy for effective assessment of the Academy's progress toward the accomplishment of those goals.

The Board and the Educational Service Provider shall meet, at least annually, to discuss the progress of the Academy. These discussions may include the following:

- A. Data on the results-to-date of each Academy goal so assessment and evaluation can focus on how well the Academy is accomplishing its goals.
- B. Evaluations or progress assessments of the Academy's learning programs.
- C. Assessment and evaluation of the effectiveness of the Board and each Board member

This annual process of assessing and evaluating the Board, programs, and resources shall not be considered finished only after the following occurs:

A. the Board and Educational Service Provider review and reprioritize the Academy's goals and the strategies and actions being used to accomplish them;

CONFLICT OF INTEREST

Reference: 2 CFR 200.318

All staff members, officers, and agents of the Academy, whether employed by the Board or an Educational Service Provider, shall perform their official duties in a manner free from conflict of interest. To this end, the maintenance of high standards of honesty, integrity, impartiality, and professional conduct by staff is essential to ensure the proper performance of Academy business and to maintain public confidence in the Academy.

To achieve this, the Board of Directors has adopted the following procedures to assure that conflicts of interest do not occur. These procedures apply to all Academy personnel, including Board members, staff, whether employed by the Board or an Educational Service Provider, officers, and agents of the Academy. These procedures are not all-inclusive and are not meant to substitute for the good judgment of all personnel.

- A. No Academy personnel shall engage in or have a financial interest, either directly or indirectly, in any activity that conflicts or raises a reasonable question of conflict with his/her duties and responsibilities in the Academy. When the existence of a personal interest is suspected, he/she should disclose his/her interest.
- B. No Academy personnel shall use his/her position to benefit either himself/herself or any other individual or agency, apart from the total interest of the Academy.
- C. If the financial interest pertains to a proposed contract involving Federal grants and awards, the following requirements must be met:
 - 1. Academy personnel may not participate in the selection, award, or administration of a contract supported by the Federal grant/award if s/he has a real or apparent conflict of interest. Such a conflict of interest would arise when the Academy personnel, any member of his/her immediate family, his/her partner, or an organization which employs or is about to employ any of the parties described in this section, has a financial or other interest in or a tangible personal benefit from a firm considered for a contract.
 - 2. No Academy personnel may solicit or accept gratuities, favors, or anything of monetary value from contractors or parties to subcontracts.
 - D. Academy personnel shall not engage in business, the private practice of their profession, rendering services, or selling goods of any type that take advantage of any current or past professional relationship with any student, client, or parents in the course of their employment or professional relationship with the Academy. Included, as illustration rather than limitation, are the following:
 - 1. providing any private lessons or services for a fee;
 - 2. using, selling, or improperly divulging any privileged information about a student or client, which was gained in the course of the Academy

personnel's employment or professional relationship with the Academy through his/her access to Academy records;

- 3. referring any student or client for lessons or services to any private business or professional practitioner, if there is any expectation of reciprocal referrals, sharing of fees, or other remuneration for such referrals;
- 4. requiring students or clients to purchase any private goods or services provided by Academy personnel or any business or professional practitioner with whom any Academy personnel has a financial relationship, as a condition of receiving any grades, credits, promotions, approvals, or recommendations.
- E. Academy personnel shall not make use of materials, equipment, or facilities of the Academy in private practice. Examples include using the facilities before, during, or after regular business hours for service to private practice clients or checking out items from the instructional materials center for private practice.
- F. Academy personnel must disclose any potential conflict of interest which may lead to a violation of this policy to the Board. Upon discovery of any potential conflict of interest, the Board will disclose, in writing, the potential conflict of interest to the appropriate Federal awarding agency or, if applicable, the pass-through entity.

The Board will also disclose, in a timely manner, all violations of Federal criminal law involving fraud, bribery or gratuity that affect a Federal award to the appropriate Federal awarding agency or, if applicable, the pass-through entity.

Should exceptions to this policy be necessary to provide services to students or clients of the Academy, all such exceptions will be made known to the immediate supervisor and disclosed to the Board prior to entering into any private relationship.

Violation of this policy shall result in discipline, which may include termination from employment.

BOARD – EDUCATIONAL SERVICE PROVIDER RELATIONSHIP

The Board of Directors believes, in general, the primary duty of the Board is to establish policies, and the duty of the Educational Service Provider is to administer such policies. The Educational Service Provider should be given sufficient latitude to determine the best method of implementing the policies of the Board.

The Educational Service Provider is the primary professional advisor to the Board. The Educational Service Provider is responsible for the development, supervision, and operation of the Academy program and facilities to the extent delegated by contract. The Educational Service Provider's methods should be made known to the staff through the appropriate Administrative Guidelines of the Academy.

The Educational Service Provider and other representative staff shall attend all Board meetings, when feasible. Staff participation shall provide professional counsel, guidance, and recommendations - as distinct from the deliberation, debate, and voting of Board members.

The Board is responsible for determining the success of the Educational Service Provider in meeting the Board's educational goals through regular evaluations of the Educational Service Provider's performance.

WEAPONS

The Board prohibits any Board member or staff member, whether employed by the Board or Educational Service Provider from storing, making, or using a weapon in any setting that is under the control and supervision of the Academy for the purpose of school activities approved and authorized by the Academy including, but not limited to, property leased, owned, or contracted for by the Academy, a school-sponsored event, including athletic events, or in a Academy vehicle.

The term "weapon" means any object which, in the manner in which it is used, is intended to be used, or is represented, is capable of inflicting serious bodily harm or property damage, as well as endangering the health and safety of persons. Weapons include, but are not limited to, firearms, guns of any type, including spring, air and gas-powered guns (whether loaded or unloaded) that will expel a BB, pellet, or paint balls, knives, razors, clubs, electric weapons, metallic knuckles, martial arts weapon, ammunition, and explosives or any other weapons described in 18 U.S.C. 921.

The Educational Service Provider shall refer a staff member who violates this policy to law enforcement officials. The staff member will also be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including termination, as permitted by applicable Board policy and the terms of any employment contracts.

Staff members shall immediately report knowledge of dangerous weapons and/or threats of violence by students, staff members, or visitors to the Educational Service Provider. Failure to report such information may subject the staff member to disciplinary action, up to and including termination.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE EDUCATIONAL SERVICE PROVIDER

The Educational Service Provider shall strive to achieve Academy goals by providing educational direction and supervision to the professional staff and supervision to the support staff. Proper modeling for staff and students is expected both inside and outside the Academy.

The Educational Service Provider shall be directly responsible to the Board for all matters set forth in the contract between it and the Board.

DEVELOPMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE GUIDELINES

The Board of Directors delegates to the Educational Service Provider the function of designing and implementing the procedures, required actions, and detailed arrangements under which the School will operate. These Administrative Guidelines shall be consistent with the policies adopted by the Board.

The Board will formulate and adopt Administrative Guidelines and rules only when required by law or when necessary in the judgment of the Board.

The Educational Service Provider is responsible for the development and issuance of employee handbooks for School staff. The Educational Service Provider shall ensure that the employee handbook is consistent with Board policies, Federal/State law, the Charter Contract, and applicable authorizer policies.

The Educational Service Provider shall also develop student handbooks necessary for the effective administration of the School and shall distribute them to employees and students and/or their parents.

As long as the provisions of the Administrative Guidelines and student handbooks are consistent with Board policies, Federal/State law, the Charter Contract or applicable authorizer policies, they will be considered to be an extension of the policy manual.

A copy of the School's Administrative Guidelines manual and copies of all student and employee handbooks shall be made a part of the Board's reference materials maintained in the School office.

The Educational Service Provider shall maintain and keep at the School a current organizational chart to which immediate reference can be made by the Board or any employee.

EVALUATION OF THE EDUCATIONAL SERVICE PROVIDER

The Board of Directors believes it is essential to evaluate the Educational Service Provider's performance periodically to assist both the Board and the Educational Service Provider to properly discharge their responsibilities and to enable the Board to provide the Academy with the best possible leadership. To carry out this responsibility, the Board will evaluate the Educational Service Provider according to the contract between the Board and the Educational Service Provider and a mutually agreed-upon tool.

TERMINATION OF THE EDUCATIONAL SERVICE PROVIDER

The Board of Directors may terminate the Educational Service Provider agreement during its term, in accordance with the terms of that agreement.

JOB DESCRIPTIONS

The Board of Directors instructs the Educational Service Provider to maintain job descriptions, as included in the Charter Contract. All job descriptions shall contain the following provision:

"The employee shall remain free of any alcohol or non-prescribed, controlled substance in the workplace throughout his/her employment in the Academy."

The Educational Service Provider shall not revise job descriptions of positions authorized in the Charter Contract without prior Board approval.

Employees shall properly implement Board Policy 3122, Policy 4122, and Policy 2260 on nondiscrimination and shall comply with Federal and State laws and regulations, particularly Part 1 104 of Section 504 Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (34 CFR) and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA).

CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD CHECK

Reference: M.C.L. 380.1230 et. seq., 380.1535, 380.1535a, 380.1809, 28.722

Before the Academy hires any employee (full or part-time) or allows any individual under contract to continuously and regularly work in the schools, a criminal history records check shall be conducted in accordance with State law.

"Under contract" shall apply to individuals, as well as owners and employees of entities, who contract directly with the Academy or with a third party vendor, management company, or similar contracting entity to provide food, custodial, transportation, counseling or administrative services on more than an intermittent or sporadic basis. It shall also apply to individuals or entities providing instructional services to students or related auxiliary services to special education students.

Prior to allowing an individual, who is subject to the criminal history record check requirement, to work in the Academy, the Academy shall submit a fingerprint-based check on the individual, using Michigan State Police (MSP) Form RI-030 (7/2012), regardless of whether the individual will work directly for the Academy or be contracted through a third-party vendor, management company or similar contracting entity ("Private Contractors"). Except as provided below, the report from the MSP must be received, reviewed and approved by the Academy prior to the individual commencing work.

Such Private Contractors cannot receive or retain criminal history record information ("CHRI").¹ Where the Academy will contract with a Private Contractor for the services of an individual, the Academy will notify the Private Contractor(s), after review of the MSP report, whether the individual has been approved to work within the Academy. The Academy may not give any details, including the fact that a criminal history check was run. Notice for approval to work in the Academy should use the Affidavit of Assignment or similar "red light/green light"

Should it be necessary to employ a person or contract for a person to maintain continuity of the program prior to receipt of the criminal history report, the School Principal may contract on a provisional basis until the report is received. Any such provisional hire requires that:

- A. the record check has been requested;
- B. the applicant has signed a disclosure of all convictions and acknowledges that employment may be terminated if there are discrepancies; and
- C. the hiring occurs during the school year or not more than thirty (30) days before the beginning of the school year.

¹ Individuals who submit and receive such criminal history record checks on behalf of the Academy must be direct employees of the Academy or, if such access is approved by the Board, ESP personnel who are provided view only access by the Local Agency Security Officer. Notwithstanding this, Information Technology contractors and vendors may be granted access to CHRI subject to successful completion of a national fingerprint-based criminal history record check as detailed in Policy 8321.

Individuals working in multiple Academies or districts may authorize the release of a prior criminal history records check with another Academy or district in lieu of an additional check for either direct employment or working regularly and consistently under contract in the schools.

Individuals who previously received a statutorily required criminal background check and who have been continuously employed by a school district, intermediate school district, public school academy or non-public school within the State, with no separation, may have their previous record check sent to the Academy in lieu of submitting to a new criminal background check. If this method is used, the School Principal must confirm that the record belongs to that individual and whether there have been any additional convictions by processing the individual's name, sex and date of birth through the Internet Criminal History Access Tool (ICHAT).

"No separation," for purposes of the preceding paragraph, means a lay off or leave of absence of less than twelve (12) months with the same employer; or the employee transfers without a break in service to another school district, intermediate school district, public school academy or non-public school within the State.

All criminal history record check reports received from the State Police or produced by the State Police and received by the Academy from another proper source, will be maintained in the individual's confidential file, which must be maintained in compliance with Policy 8321 and AG 8321.

When the Academy receives a report that shows an individual has been convicted of a listed offense under State statutes or any felony, the School Principal shall take steps to verify that information using public records, in accordance with the procedures provided by the State Department of Education.

Verified convictions may result in termination of employment or rejection of an application. The Academy will not hire or continue to employ any individual, either directly or as a contracted employee to work regularly and continuously in the schools, who has been convicted of a "listed" offense as defined in M.C.L. 28.722. The Academy will not hire or continue to employ any individual, either directly or as a contracted employee to work regularly and continuously in the schools, who has been convicted of any individual, either directly or as a contracted employee to work regularly and continuously in the schools, who has been convicted of any felony unless both the School Principal and the Board provide written approval.

The Academy must report as directed by and to the State Department of Education the verified information regarding conviction for any listed offense or conviction for any felony and the action taken by the Academy with regard to such conviction. Such report shall be filed within sixty (60) days of receipt of the original report of the conviction.

The School Principal shall establish the necessary procedures for obtaining from the Criminal Records Division of the State Police any criminal history on the applicant maintained by the State Police. In addition, the School Principal shall request the State Police to obtain a criminal history records check from the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

An applicant must submit, at no expense to the Academy, a set of fingerprints, prepared by an entity approved by the Michigan State Police, as part of his/her employment application or as required by State law for continued employment.

Confidentiality

All information and records obtained from such criminal background inquiries and disclosures are to be considered confidential and shall not be released or disseminated to those who have © National Charter Schools Institute not been given access to CHRI by the School Principal or the Board. Violation of confidentiality is considered a misdemeanor punishable by a fine up to \$10,000.

Any notification received from the Michigan Department of Education or Michigan State Police regarding Academy employees with criminal convictions shall be exempt from disclosure under the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) for the first fifteen (15) days until the accuracy of the information can be verified. Thereafter, only information about felony convictions or misdemeanor convictions involving physical or sexual abuse may be disclosed in reference to a FOIA request.

Criminal history reports may be released with the written authorization of the individual.

Records may also be released, in accordance with statute, upon the request of a school district, intermediate school district, public school academy or non-public school when the individual is an applicant for employment at such school and there has been no separation from service, as defined in this policy and by statute.

NONDISCRIMINATION AND EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY

Reference: M.C.L. 37.2101 et seq., 37.1101 et seq.
Fourteenth Amendment, U.S. Constitution
20 U.S.C. Section 1681, Title IX of Education Amendment Act
20 U.S.C. Section 1701 et seq., Equal Educational Opportunities Act of 1974
20 U.S.C. Section 7905, Boy Scouts of America Equal Access Act
42 U.S.C. 6101 et seq., Age Discrimination Act of 1975
42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq., The Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended
34 C.F.R. Part 110 (7/27/93)
42 U.S.C. 2000ff et seq., The Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act
42 U.S.C. 701 et seq., Rehabilitation Act of 1973 as amended
29 C.F.R. Part 1635

It is the expectation of the Board of Directors that the Educational Service Provider will prohibit discrimination on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex (including sexual orientation or transgender identity), disability, age, religion, height, weight, marital or family status, military status, ancestry, genetic information, in its programs and activities, including employment opportunities.

Academy Compliance Officers

The Board designates the following individuals to serve as the Academy's "Compliance Officers" (also known as "Civil Rights Coordinators") (hereinafter referred to as the "COs")

[NOTE: Academies are advised to appoint both a male and female CO in order to provide complainants with the option to report their concerns to an individual of the gender with which they feel most comfortable. The COs may also serve as the Academy's Section 504 Compliance Officer/ADA Coordinator and Title IX Coordinator. Additionally, by appointing two (2) COs, there should always be a CO available to investigate a claim of discrimination that pertains to the other CO.]

Civil Rights Coordinator 4210 W. Outer Drive. Detroit, MI 48221 (313) 494-8141

The names, titles, and contact information of these individuals will be published annually on the Academy's web site.

The COs are responsible for coordinating the Academy's efforts to comply with applicable Federal and State laws and regulations, including the Academy's duty to address in a prompt and equitable manner any inquiries or complaints regarding discrimination/retaliation or denial of equal access. The COs shall also verify that proper notice of nondiscrimination for Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act (as amended), Title VI and Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Title IX of the Education Amendment Act of 1972, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (as amended), and the Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1975 is provided to staff members and the general public. Any sections of the Academy's collective bargaining agreements dealing with hiring, promotion, and tenure need to contain a statement of nondiscrimination similar to that in the Board's statement above. In addition, any gender-specific terms should be eliminated from such contracts. A copy of each of the Acts and regulations on which this notice is based may be found in the CO's office.

Reports and Complaints of Unlawful Discrimination and Retaliation

Employees are encouraged to promptly report incidents of unlawful discrimination and/or retaliation to an administrator, supervisor, or other Academy official so that the Board may address the conduct. Any administrator, supervisor, or other Academy official or official who receives such a complaint shall file it with the CO within two (2) school days.

Employees who believe they have been unlawfully discriminated/retaliated against are entitled to utilize the complaint process set forth below. Initiating a complaint, whether formally or informally, will not adversely affect the complaining individual's employment. While there are no time limits for initiating complaints under this policy, individuals should make every effort to file a complaint as soon as possible after the conduct occurs while the facts are known and potential witnesses are available.

The COs will be available during regular school/work hours to discuss concerns related to accept unlawful discrimination/retaliation. COs shall complaints of unlawful discrimination/retaliation directly from any member of the Academy community or a visitor to the Academy, or receive complaints that are initially filed with a school building administrator. Upon receipt of a complaint, either directly or through a school building administrator, a CO will begin either an informal or formal process (depending on the request of the person alleging the discrimination/retaliation or the nature of the alleged discrimination/retaliation), or the CO will designate a specific individual to conduct such a process. The CO will provide a copy of this policy to any person who files a complaint. In the case of a formal complaint, the CO will prepare recommendations for the Educational Service Provider or oversee the preparation of such recommendations by a designee. All members of the Academy community must report incidents of discrimination/retaliation that are reported to them to the CO within two (2) business days of learning of the incident/conduct.

Any Board employee who directly observes unlawful discrimination/retaliation is obligated, in accordance with this policy, to report such observations to one of the COs within two (2) business days. Additionally, any Board employee who observes an act of unlawful discrimination/retaliation is expected to intervene to stop the misconduct, unless circumstances make such an intervention dangerous, in which case the staff member should immediately notify other Board employees and/or local law enforcement officials, as necessary, to stop the misconduct. Thereafter, the CO or designee must contact the employee within two (2) business days to advise him/her of the Board's intent to investigate the wrongdoing.

Investigation and Complaint Procedure (See Form 1422 F2)

Any employee who believes that s/he has been subjected to unlawful discrimination or retaliation may seek resolution of his/her complaint through the procedures described below. The formal complaint procedures involve an investigation of the individual's claims and a process for rendering a decision regarding whether the charges are substantiated.

Due to the sensitivity surrounding complaints of unlawful discrimination or retaliation, timelines are flexible for initiating the complaint process; however, individuals should make every effort to file a complaint within thirty (30) calendar days after the conduct occurs. Once the formal complaint process is begun, the investigation will be completed in a timely manner (ordinarily, within fifteen (15) business days of the complaint being received).
The procedures set forth below are not intended to interfere with the rights of any individual to pursue a complaint of unlawful discrimination or retaliation with the United States Department of Education Office for Civil Rights or Equal Employment Opportunity Commission ("EEOC").

Informal Complaint Procedure

The goal of the informal complaint procedure is to stop quickly inappropriate behavior and facilitate resolution through an informal means, if possible. The informal complaint procedure is provided as a less formal option for an employee who believes s/he has been unlawfully discriminated or retaliated against. This informal procedure is not required as a precursor to the filing of a formal complaint. The informal process is only available in those circumstances where the parties (the alleged target of the discrimination/retaliation and individual(s) alleged to have engaged in the discrimination) agree to participate in it.

Employees who believe that they have been unlawfully discriminated/retaliated against may proceed immediately to the formal complaint process and individuals who seek resolution through the informal procedure may request that the informal process be terminated at any time to move to the formal complaint process.

All complaints involving an Academy employee or any other adult member of the Academy community against a student will be formally investigated.

As an initial course of action, if an individual feels that s/he is being unlawfully discriminated/retaliated against and s/he is able and feels safe doing so, the individual should tell or otherwise inform the person who engaged in the allegedly discriminatory/retaliatory conduct that it is inappropriate and must stop. The complaining individual should address the alleged misconduct as soon after it occurs as possible. The COs are available to support and counsel individuals when taking this initial step or to intervene on behalf of the individual if requested to do so. An individual who is uncomfortable or unwilling to inform the person who allegedly engaged in the unlawful conduct of his/her concerns is not prohibited from otherwise filing an informal or a formal complaint. In addition, with regard to certain types of unlawful discrimination, such as sexual discrimination, the CO may advise against the use of the informal complaint process.

An individual who believes s/he has been unlawfully discriminated/retaliated against may make an informal complaint, either orally or in writing: (1) to a building administrator; (2) directly to one of the COs; and/or (3) to the Educational Service Provider or other Academy official.

All informal complaints must be reported to one of the COs who will either facilitate an informal resolution as described below, or appoint another individual to facilitate an informal resolution.

The Academy's informal complaint procedure is designed to provide employees who believe they are being unlawfully discriminated/retaliated against with a range of options aimed at bringing about a prompt resolution of their concerns. Depending upon the nature of the complaint and the wishes of the individual claiming unlawful discrimination/retaliation, informal resolution may involve, but not be limited to, one or more of the following:

A. Advising the individual about how to communicate his/her concerns to the person who allegedly engaged in the discriminatory/retaliatory behavior.

- B. Distributing a copy of Policy 1422—Non-Discrimination as a reminder to the individuals in the school building or office where the individual whose behavior is being questioned works.
- C. If both parties agree, the CO may arrange and facilitate a meeting between the individual claiming discrimination/retaliation and the individual accused of engaging in the misconduct to work out a mutual resolution.

While there are no set time limits within which an informal complaint must be resolved, the CO or designee will exercise his/her authority to attempt to resolve all informal complaints within fifteen (15) business days of receiving the informal complaint. Parties who are dissatisfied with the results of the informal complaint process may proceed to file a formal complaint. And, as stated above, parties may request that the informal process be terminated at any time to move to the formal complaint process.

All materials generated as part of the informal complaint process will be retained by the COs in accordance with the Board's records retention policy. (See Policy 8310)

Formal Complaint Procedure

If a complaint is not resolved through the informal complaint process, if one of the parties requested that the informal complaint process be terminated to move to the formal complaint process, or if the individual elects to file a formal complaint initially, the formal complaint process shall be implemented.

An individual who believes s/he has been subjected to unlawful discrimination/retaliation (hereinafter referred to as the "Complainant"), may file a formal complaint, either orally or in writing, with a principal, the CO, Educational Service Provider, or other Academy official. Due to the sensitivity surrounding complaints of unlawful discrimination and retaliation, timelines are flexible for initiating the complaint process; however, individuals should make every effort to file a complaint within thirty (30) calendar days after the conduct occurs. If a Complainant informs a principal, Educational Service Provider, or other Academy official, either orally or in writing, about any complaint of discrimination/retaliation, that employee must report such information to the CO within two (2) business days.

Throughout the course of the process, the CO should keep the parties informed of the status of the investigation and the decision-making process.

All formal complaints must include the following information to the extent it is available: the identity of the individual believed to have engaged in, or be engaging in, the discriminatory/retaliatory conduct; a detailed description of the facts upon which the complaint is based; a list of potential witnesses; and the resolution sought by the Complainant.

If the Complainant is unwilling or unable to provide a written statement including the information set forth above, the CO shall ask for such details in an oral interview. Thereafter, the CO will prepare a written summary of the oral interview, and the Complainant will be asked to verify the accuracy of the reported charge by signing the document.

Upon receiving a formal complaint, the CO will consider whether any action should be taken in the investigatory phase to protect the Complainant from further discrimination or retaliation, including, but not limited to, a change of work assignment or schedule for the Complainant and/or the person who allegedly engaged in the misconduct. In making such a determination, the CO should consult the Complainant to assess his/her agreement to the proposed action. If the Complainant is unwilling to consent to the proposed change, the CO may still take whatever actions s/he deems appropriate in consultation with the Educational Service Provider.

Within two (2) business days of receiving the complaint, the CO or designee will initiate a formal investigation to determine whether the Complainant has been subjected to unlawful discrimination/retaliation.

Simultaneously, the CO will inform the individual alleged to have engaged in the discriminatory or retaliatory conduct (hereinafter referred to as the "Respondent"), that a complaint has been received. The Respondent will be informed about the nature of the allegations and provided with a copy of any relevant policies and/or administrative guidelines, including Policy 1422 - Non-Discrimination. The Respondent must also be informed of the opportunity to submit a written response to the complaint within five (5) business days.

Although certain cases may require additional time, the CO or a designee will attempt to complete an investigation into the allegations of discrimination/retaliation within fifteen (15) business days of receiving the formal complaint. The investigation will include:

- A. Interviews with the Complainant;
- B. Interviews with the Respondent;
- C. Interviews with any other witnesses who may reasonably be expected to have any information relevant to the allegations;
- D. Consideration of any documentation or other information presented by the Complainant, Respondent, or any other witness that is reasonably believed to be relevant to the allegations.

At the conclusion of the investigation, the CO or the designee shall prepare and deliver a written report to the Educational Service Provider that summarizes the evidence gathered during the investigation and provides recommendations based on the evidence and the definition of unlawful discrimination/retaliation as provided in Board policy and State and Federal law as to whether the Complainant has been subjected to unlawful discrimination/retaliation. The CO's recommendations must be based upon the totality of the circumstances. In determining if discrimination or retaliation occurred, a preponderance of evidence standard will be used. The CO may consult with the Board's legal counsel before finalizing the report to the Educational Service Provider.

Absent extenuating circumstances, within five (5) business days of receiving the report of the CO or the designee, the Educational Service Provider must either issue a final decision regarding whether the charges have been substantiated or request further investigation. A copy of the Educational Service Provider's final decision will be delivered to both the Complainant and the Respondent.

If the Educational Service Provider requests additional investigation, the Educational Service Provider must specify the additional information that is to be gathered, and such additional investigation must be completed within five (5) business days. At the conclusion of the additional investigation, the Educational Service Provider must issue a final written decision as described above.

If the Educational Service Provider determines the Complainant was subjected to unlawful discrimination/retaliation, s/he must identify what corrective action will be taken to stop, remedy, and prevent the recurrence of the discrimination/retaliation. The corrective action should be reasonable, timely, age-appropriate and effective, and tailored to the specific situation.

A Complainant or Respondent who is dissatisfied with the final decision of the Educational Service Provider may appeal to the Board.

In an attempt to resolve the complaint, the Board shall meet with the concerned parties and their representatives within twenty (20) business days of the receipt of such an appeal. A copy of the Board's disposition of the appeal shall be sent to each concerned party within ten (10) business days of this meeting. The decision of the Board will be final.

The Board reserves the right to investigate and resolve a complaint or report of unlawful discrimination/retaliation regardless of whether the employee alleging the unlawful discrimination/retaliation pursues the complaint. The Board also reserves the right to have the formal complaint investigation conducted by an external person in accordance with this policy or in such other manner as deemed appropriate by the Board or its designee.

The Complainant may be represented, at his/her own cost, at any of the above-described meetings/hearings.

The right of a person to a prompt and equitable resolution of the complaint shall not be impaired by the person's pursuit of other remedies such as the filing of a complaint with the Office for Civil Rights or the filing of a court case. Use of this internal complaint procedure is not a prerequisite to the pursuit of other remedies.

Privacy/Confidentiality

The Academy will employ all reasonable efforts to protect the rights of the Complainant, the Respondent(s), and the witnesses as much as possible, consistent with the Board's legal obligations to investigate, to take appropriate action, and to conform with any discovery or disclosure obligations. All records generated under the terms of this policy shall be maintained as confidential to the extent permitted by law. Confidentiality, however, cannot be guaranteed. All Complainants proceeding through the formal investigation process will be advised that their identities may be disclosed to the Respondent(s).

During the course of a formal investigation, the CO or designee will instruct each person who is interviewed about the importance of maintaining confidentiality. Any individual who is interviewed as part of an investigation is expected not to disclose to third parties any information that s/he learns and/or provides during the course of the investigation.

All public records created as a part of an investigation of a complaint of discrimination/retaliation will be maintained by the CO in accordance with the Board's records retention policy.

Sanctions and Monitoring

The Board shall vigorously enforce its prohibitions against unlawful discrimination by taking appropriate action reasonably calculated to stop and prevent further misconduct. While observing the principles of due process, a violation of this policy may result in disciplinary action up to and including the discharge of an employee. All disciplinary action will be taken

in accordance with applicable State law and the terms of the relevant collective bargaining agreement(s). When imposing discipline, the Educational Service Provider shall consider the totality of the circumstances involved in the matter. In those cases where unlawful discrimination/retaliation is not substantiated, the Board may consider whether the alleged conduct nevertheless warrants discipline in accordance with other Board policies, consistent with the terms of the relevant collective bargaining agreement(s).

Retaliation

Retaliation against a person who makes a report or files a complaint alleging unlawful discrimination/retaliation, or participates as a witness in an investigation is prohibited. Specifically, the Board will not retaliate against, coerce, intimidate, threaten or interfere with any individual because the person opposed any act or practice made unlawful by any Federal or State civil rights law, or because that individual made a charge, testified, assisted or participated in any manner in an investigation, proceeding, or hearing under those laws, or because that individual exercised, enjoyed, aided or encouraged any other person in the exercise or enjoyment of any right granted or protected by those laws.

Education and Training

In support of this policy, the Board promotes preventative educational measures to create greater awareness of unlawful discriminatory practices. The Educational Service Provider or designee shall provide appropriate information to all members of the Academy community related to the implementation of this policy and shall provide training for Academy students and staff where appropriate. All training, as well as all information provided regarding the Board's policy and discrimination in general, will be age and content appropriate.

NONDISCRIMINATION BASED ON GENETIC INFORMATION OF THE EMPLOYEE

Reference: 42 U.S.C. 2000ff et seq., The Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act 29 C.F.R. Part 1635

It is the expectation of the Board of Directors that the Educational Service Provider will prohibit discrimination on the basis of genetic information in all aspects of employment, including hiring, firing, compensation, job assignments, promotions, layoffs, training, fringe benefits, or any other terms, conditions, or privileges of employment. Further the Educational Service Provider does not limit, segregate, or classify employees in any way that would deprive or tend to deprive them of employment opportunities or otherwise adversely affect the status of an employee as an employee, based on genetic information. Harassment of a person because of his/her genetic information is also prohibited. Likewise, retaliation against an applicant or employee for engaging in protected activity is prohibited.

The Educational Service Provider shall ensure proper implementation of this Policy.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

STUDENT SUPERVISION AND WELFARE

Reference: MCL 722.621 et seq., 750.520b, 750.520c, 750.520d, 750.520e

It is the Board's expectation that all Educational Service Provider personnel shall maintain a standard of care for the supervision, control, and protection of students commensurate with their assigned duties and responsibilities and are expected to establish and maintain professional staff/student boundaries that are consistent with their legal, professional and ethical duty of care for students.

SECTION 504/ADA PROHIBITION AGAINST DISABILITY DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT

Reference: 29 C.F.R. Part 1630 29 U.S.C. 794, Section 504 Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, 34 C.F.R. Part 104 42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq., Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended

It is the expectation of the Board of Directors that all Educational Service Provider personnel will fully comply with all provisions of the 504/ADA Prohibition Against Disability Discrimination in Employment.

2000 PROGRAM

2105 2111	Mission of the Academy	ΒP
2111	Value Statements for Board, Staff and/or Educational Service Provider, and Students	ΒP
2112	Parent Involvement in the Academy Program	L
2120	School Improvement	BP
2131	Educational Outcomes for Students	BP
2132	Educational Process Goals	BP
2210	Curriculum Development	ΒP
2210.01	Right to Inspect Instructional Materials	BP
2220 2221	Adoption of Courses of Study Mandatory Courses	BP BP
2225	Students with Limited English Proficiency	BP
2231	Curriculum	BP
2250	Innovative Programs	ΒP
2260	Nondiscrimination and Access to Equal Educational	
2260.04	Opportunity	L
2260.01	Section 504/ADA Prohibition Against Discrimination Based on Disability	L
2261	Title I Services	Ľ
2261.01	Parent Participation in Title I Programs	ΒP
2261.02	Title I – Parent's Right to Know	ΒP
2261.03	Federal School Improvement Plan	L
2270	Religion in the Curriculum	BP
2280	Physical Education	BP
2330	Homework	ΒP
2340	Field and Other Academy-Sponsored Trips	BP
2410	Prohibition on Referral or Assistance	L
2411	Guidance and Counseling	BP
2413	Health Education Program	BP
2414 2416	Reproductive Health and Family Planning Student Privacy and Parental Access to Information (FERPA)	L
2430	Academy-Sponsored Clubs and Activities	BP
2434	Academy Nurses and Academy Health Programs	L
2460	Education of Children with Disabilities	L
2460.02	Least Restrictive Environment (LRE) Position Statement	L
2510	Adoption of Textbooks	ΒP
2521	Selection of Instructional Materials and Equipment	BP
2531	Copyrighted Works	BP
2605	Program Accountability and Evaluation	ΒP
2623	Student Assessment	L
2628	State Aid Incentives	BP
2700	Combined P.A. 25 Annual Report and NCLB Report Card	ΒP

MISSION OF THE ACADEMY

The mission of MacDowell Preparatory Academy is to instill in our scholars the skill and will to prepare them for success in college and in life.

VALUE STATEMENTS FOR BOARD, STAFF AND/OR EDUCATIONAL SERVICE PROVIDER, AND STUDENTS

The Board of Directors believes that good citizenship and ethical behavior are two (2) important manifestations of effective education. Both are based on values traditionally held by Americans, regardless of background, religious belief, or political persuasion.

The Board adopts the following value statements as guides to ethical behavior and expects all members of the staff to do likewise as a means of setting an example for Academy students.

The Board also recommends that each student be given the opportunity to pledge himself/herself to demonstrate these ethical behaviors.

Statement of Values for Board Members and Educators

- A. I will accept responsibility for all my actions.
- B. I will respect the dignity and property of my fellow workers and will never seek to do them harm.
- C. I will keep all the promises I make, fulfilling the trust other people place in me.
- D. I will complete the projects I begin.
- E. I will strive for excellence in all my work and will respect the achievements of my fellow workers.
- F. I will discipline myself to listen, learn, and study, recognizing that long-term achievement is more important to my happiness than short-term pleasure.
- G. I will not use any substance that will destroy my health or undermine my dignity.
- H. I will respect duly constituted authority, because that authority is necessary for the welfare of my family and community.
- I. I will be useful to others.
- J. I will work together with others to improve my community and world.

Statement of Values for Students

- A. I will accept responsibility for all my actions.
- B. I will respect the dignity and property of my fellow students and will never seek to do them harm.
- C. I will keep all the promises I make, fulfilling the trust other people place in me.
- D. I will complete projects and courses of study I begin.

- E. I will strive for excellence in all my work and will respect the achievements of my fellow students.
- F. I will discipline myself to listen, learn, and study, recognizing that long-term achievement is more important to my happiness than short-term pleasure.
- G. I will not use any substance that will destroy my health or undermine my dignity.
- H. I will respect the authority of my parents and teachers, recognizing their authority is necessary for the welfare of my family and community.
- I. I will be useful to others.
- J. I will work together with others to improve my community, and world.

PARENT INVOLVEMENT IN THE ACADEMY PROGRAM

Reference: Sec. 1112, 1118 ESEA MCL 380.1294

The Board of Directors recognizes and values parents and families as children's first teachers and decision-makers in education. The Board believes that student learning is more likely to occur when there is an effective partnership between the school and the student's parents and family. Such a partnership between the home and school and greater involvement of parents in the education of their children generally result in higher academic achievement, improved student behavior, and reduced absenteeism.

The term "families" is used in order to include children's primary caregivers, who are not their biological parents, such as foster caregivers, grandparents, and other family members.

Through this policy, the Board directs the establishment of a Parental Involvement Plan by which a school-partnership can be established and provided to the parent of each child in the Academy. The plan must encompass parent participation, through meetings and other forms of communication. The Parental Involvement Plan shall reflect the Board's commitment to the following:

A. **Relationships with Families**

- 1. cultivating school environments that are welcoming, supportive, and student-centered;
- 2. providing family activities that relate to various cultures, languages, practices, and customs, and bridge economic and cultural barriers; ^{1,2}
- 3. providing coordination, technical support and other support to assist schools in planning and implementing family involvement activities.²

B. <u>Effective Communication</u>

- 1. providing information to families to support the proper health, safety, and well-being of their children;
- 2. providing information to families about school policies, procedures, programs, and activities; ^{1,2}
- 3. promoting regular and open communication between school personnel and students' family members;
- 4. communicating with families in a format and language that is understandable, to the extent practicable; ^{1,2}
- 5. providing information and involving families in monitoring student progress;²
- 6. providing families with timely and meaningful information regarding Michigan's academic standards, State and local assessments, and pertinent legal provisions; ^{1,2}

7. preparing families to be involved in meaningful discussions and meetings with school staff.^{1,2}

C. Volunteer Opportunities

- 1. providing volunteer opportunities for families to support their children's school activities;²
- 2. supporting other needs, such as transportation and child care, to enable families to participate in school-sponsored family involvement events.²

D. Collaborating with the Community

- 1. building constructive partnerships and connecting families with community-based programs and other community resources; ^{1,2}
- 2. coordinating and integrating family involvement programs and activities with Academy initiatives and community-based programs that encourage and support families' participation in their children's education, growth, and development. ^{1,2}

Implementation

The Educational Service Provider will provide for a comprehensive plan to engage parents, families, and community members in a partnership in support of each student's academic achievement, the Academy's continuous improvement, and individual school improvement plans. The plan will be distributed to all parents and students through publication in the Student Handbook or other suitable means. The plan will provide for annual evaluation, with the involvement of parents and families, of the plan's effectiveness and identification of barriers to participation by parents and families. Evaluation findings will be used in the annual review of the Parent and Family Involvement policy and to improve the effectiveness of the Academy plan.

¹Indicates IDEA 2004 Section 650 & 644 parent involvement requirements ²Indicates Title I Section 1118 parent involvement requirements

SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT

Reference: MCL 380.1204(a) 380.1277

The Board of Directors supports the concept of School Improvement as established by the State Board of Education and seeks to create and/or maintain effective schools as defined by State guidelines.

In addition to adopting a Mission Statement and Educational Philosophy for the Academy, the Board shall create, as needed, policies which support the School Improvement Process.

The Educational Service Provider shall establish Administrative Procedures to ensure that the following objectives can be achieved:

- A. Develop a School Improvement Plan, developed and implemented by collaborative Academy-based teams. The plan is to identify and correlate building-level goals for students that are to be achieved through effective planning, problem-solving, and assessment. Each team is to include professional and support staff, students, parents, and representatives of the community.
- B. Include in the School Improvement Plan the means and assurances for building-level decision-making. The improvement plan is to include a mission statement; goals based on academic outcomes; curriculum aligned to the goals; evaluation procedures; staff development; use of community resources and volunteers; decision-making processes; the role of adult and community education, libraries, and community colleges; and other resources as determined by the Educational Service Provider/School Principal.
- C. Review and modify the School Improvement Plan periodically. The Board is to review and approve each modification and improvement to its program based upon the assessment of student accomplishment of performance objectives and program goals.
- D. Collaborate with parents, relevant institutions and groups, especially those in the community, who can support and facilitate school improvement.

Upon approval of the initial School Improvement Plan and its later revisions, the Board and Educational Service Provider shall fully support the Academy's educational improvement plan to the extent resources allow.

This improvement plan and ensuing program shall include co-curricular activities and/or extracurricular activities.

EDUCATIONAL OUTCOMES FOR STUDENTS

Since the mission of the Academy is to provide a quality education for all students, the Board of Directors believes the mission of the Academy is being accomplished when there is valid evidence that the Academy's educational programs are making it possible for students to achieve one or more of the following educational outcomes, commensurate with their ability and potential:

- A. Students should develop job skills for the workplace and the skills and attitudes to obtain further education.
- B. Students should gain an understanding of others, including, but not limited to, those with social and cultural characteristics different from his/her own and those with mental or physical disabilities. Students should demonstrate the ability to engage in responsible personal and/or support relationships with those who are different from their social or ethnic groups.
- C. Students should use their knowledge, attitudes, and skills to contribute effectively to the decision-making processes of the political and other institutions of the community, state, country, and world.
- D. Students should develop the capacity to fulfill satisfying and responsible roles in family life.
- E. Students should display the use of the knowledge, habits, and attitudes that assure good personal and public health, both physical and mental.
- F. Students should demonstrate the willingness and ability to apply ethical principles and values to his/her own life.
- G. Students should make evident an understanding of his/her own worth, abilities, potentialities, and limitations.
- H. Students should show their enjoyment of the process of learning and commitment to continuous learning throughout one's lifetime.
- I. Students should display an understanding of and the ability to cope with change.
- J. Students should meet the educational goals specified in individual education program plans (IEPs).
- K. Students should use their knowledge, skills, and understandings necessary to function as a responsible producer and consumer.

The Board believes that all students in this Academy should be able to demonstrate these applied learnings, at a level commensurate with their age and capabilities.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

The Educational Service Provider is charged with the responsibility, through the Academy's curriculum and Administrative Procedures (if applicable), to provide opportunities for each student to accomplish these goals and to provide a valid means for assessing the extent to which each is accomplished.

Student achievement of these educational goals represents the Board's highest priority. The Educational Service Provider shall ensure that, in implementing the educational program, these educational goals are assigned the highest priority.

EDUCATIONAL PROCESS GOALS

In order to achieve educational outcome goals, the Board of Directors will establish policies to authorize and encourage the following:

- A. instruction that bears a meaningful relationship to the present and future needs and/or interests of students;
- B. specialized and individualized educational experiences that meet the needs of each student;
- C. opportunities for professional staff members and students to make recommendations concerning the content and operation of the Academy's programs;
- interactions among individual students and groups of students to help them learn how and when competition and cooperation are appropriate and productive in accomplishing goals;
- E. efficient and effective use of educational resources;
- F. continued professional growth of staff members;
- G. constructive cooperation with parents and community groups.

CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT

Reference: MCL 380.1282

The Board of Directors recognizes its responsibility for the quality of the educational program of the Academy. To this end, the Academy's curriculum shall be developed, evaluated, aligned and adopted on a continuing basis, following the plan for curriculum growth established by the Michigan Curriculum Framework.

Across all academic and nonacademic content areas, the Academy's curriculum shall prepare a student to achieve the following:

- A. *Gather Information*: Research and retrieve information from a wide range of primary and secondary sources in various forms and contexts.
- B. *Understand Information*: Understand, synthesize, and evaluate information in an accurate, holistic, and comprehensive fashion.
- C. *Analyze Issues*: Review a question or issue by identifying, analyzing, and evaluating various considerations, arguments, and perspectives.
- D. *Draw and Justify Conclusions*: Draw and justify conclusions, decisions, and solutions to questions and issues by using reason and evidence; specifying goals and objectives; identifying resources and constraints; generating and assessing alternatives; considering intended and unintended consequences; choosing appropriate alternatives; and evaluating results.
- E. Organize and Communicate Information: Organize, present, and communicate information through a variety of media in a logical, effective, and comprehensive manner.
- F. *Think and Communicate Critically*: Read, listen, think, and speak critically about any subject, with clarity, accuracy, precision, relevance, depth, breadth, and logic.
- *G. Learn and Consider Issues Collaboratively*: Engage in shared inquiry processes, in a collaborative and team-based fashion with persons of diverse backgrounds and abilities.
- H. *Learn Independently*: Engage in learning in an active, exploratory, independent, and self-directed fashion.
- I. *Create Knowledge*: Create knowledge by raising and identifying previously unconsidered or unidentified questions and issues; creating new primary knowledge; and creating new approaches to solving or considering questions and issues.
- J. *Act Ethically*: Adhere to the highest intellectual and ethical standards in conducting all of the above.

The Board directs that all courses of study contained in the curriculum of this Academy accomplish the following:

- A. provide instruction in the curriculum required by statute and State Department of Education regulations;
- B. ensure, to the extent feasible, that special learning needs of students are considered in the context of the regular program or classroom and provide for effective coordination with programs or agencies needed to meet those needs that cannot be met in the regular program or classroom;
- C. convey consistency with the Academy's philosophy and goals and ensure the possibility of their achievement;
- D. incorporate State-recommended performance standards for students as the basis for determining how well each student is achieving the academic outcomes for all areas of the Academy's core curriculum;
- E. at the high school level, consider alternatives to the Carnegie Unit as a method to determine student progress toward receiving course credit;
- F. foster the development of individual talents and interest, recognizing that learning styles of students differ;
- G. foster continuous and cumulative learning through effective communication at all levels of those skills identified as essential and life-role skills;
- H. utilize a variety of learning resources to accomplish the educational goals;
- I. encourage students to utilize guidance and counseling services in their academic and career planning;
- J. provide for multi-cultural education by including, at each level, courses or units to help students understand the culture and contributions of various ethnic groups comprising American society.

The Educational Service Provider shall be responsible to the Board for the development and evaluation of curriculum and the preparation of courses of study.

The Educational Service Provider shall make progress reports to the Board periodically.

The Educational Service Provider may conduct innovative programs deemed necessary to the continuing growth of the instructional program. Such programs should also improve the accomplishment of the Academy's educational goals and alignment with Michigan Curriculum Frameworks.

Prior to initiation, the Educational Service Provider shall report each such innovative program to the Board along with its objectives, evaluative criteria, alignment with Michigan Curriculum Frameworks, and costs. The Educational Service Provider shall not initiate any new program without approval of the Board.

Any and all changes in curriculum guides and alignments of the curriculum must be approved by the Board.

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The Board directs the Educational Service Provider to actively pursue State and Federal aid in support of the Academy's innovative activities.

RIGHT TO INSPECT INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS

Reference: 20 USC 1232(h)

Parents have the right to inspect any instructional materials used as part of the educational curriculum for their student. *Instructional materials* means instructional content, regardless of format, that is provided to the student, including printed or representational materials, audiovisual materials, and materials available in electronic or digital formats (such as materials accessible through the Internet). Instructional materials do not include academic tests or academic assessments.

In consultation with parents, the Educational Service Provider shall develop procedures to address the rights of parents and to assure timely response to parental requests to review instructional materials. The procedures shall also address reasonable notification to parents and students of their rights to review these materials.

This policy shall not supersede any rights under the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act.

ADOPTION OF COURSES OF STUDY

Reference: MCL 380.1164b, 380.1277, 380.1278, 380.1282, 388.1621

The Board of Directors shall provide a comprehensive instructional program to serve the educational needs of the students of this Academy. In furtherance of this goal and pursuant to law, the Board shall periodically adopt courses of study.

No course of study shall be taught in this Academy unless it has been adopted by the Board. The Board shall determine which units of the instructional program constitute courses of study and are thereby subject to the adoption procedures of the Board.

The Educational Service Provider shall recommend to the Board such courses of study as are deemed to be in the best interests of the students. The Educational Service Provider's recommendation shall include the following information about each course of study:

- A. its applicability to students and an enumeration of those groups of students to be affected by it;
- B. the intended learning objective(s), defined in terms of how the learning is applied;
- C. its scope and sequence and a statement of the rationale used to determine the amount and type of instructional time needed to accomplish the objectives at each level;
- D. its justification in terms of the goals of this Academy, especially when it is proposed to take the place of an existing course of study;
- E. its instructional methods and learning strategy including the manner in which the learning of democratic principles and ethics is provided for, if appropriate to the content of the course;
- F. the resources that its implementation will require, including instructional materials, equipment, specially-trained personnel, etc.;
- G. the plan for its continuous assessment which includes criteria and standards; or,
- H. its developmental and operational history as well as data on results, where available

The Educational Service Provider shall provide for a World History course for the middle school or high school grades which includes instruction regarding Africa and the African-American experience. This section is not intended to prohibit or limit teaching about other areas of African history.

The learning that results from each course of study should be durable, significant, and transferable and require a high level of student achievement of clearly-defined, cumulative performance objectives.

The plan for student assessment for each course of study should include the criteria and standards that will be used to determine when students may need to participate in remedial, supplemental, or accelerated activities in order to ensure that each student has been provided the opportunity to achieve at his/her optimum level.

Each course of study is intended to provide a basic framework for instruction and learning. Within this framework, each teacher shall use the course of study in a manner best designed to meet the needs of the students for whom s/he is responsible. Deviation from its content must be approved in accordance with the Educational Service Provider Administrative Procedures (if applicable).

Since one of the Academy's goals is to prepare students to enter the world of work, the Board directs that each course of study include as part of its learning accomplishments that students can demonstrate their willingness and ability to be punctual, to be present at the learning site each day unless absent for a legitimate reason, and to complete assignments on time and as directed. The Educational Service Provider's procedures should include recommendations to staff on how to instruct students in these important work ethics and how to include these learnings in the grades that students receive.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures which provide for the development of individual learning plans that contain pre and post assessment activities as well as instructional activities for implementing each course of study. Such plans should also provide for proper record-keeping and periodic reporting of student performance. As required for State certification, the Educational Service Provider shall ensure that the appropriate amount of instruction time is allocated to each course of study that comprises the program of the school. The allocation of time is to be determined by the Educational Service Provider and appropriate members of staff and shall be justified in terms of the amount of time needed for students to accomplish the curriculum objectives of the core curriculum as well as the Academy's educational outcomes.

In keeping with the Board's commitment to the school improvement process, such procedures shall also provide for the appropriate participation of staff, parents, students, and relevant community organizations in the review of the Academy's courses of study.

The Educational Service Provider shall maintain a current list of all courses of study offered by this Academy and shall provide each member of the Board with a current list of all courses of study.

The list shall include the data on each furnished with the recommendation for its adoption.

MANDATORY COURSES

Reference: MCL 380.1166, 1168, 1169, 1170

Consistent with the Michigan School Code, the Board of Directors directs the Educational Service Provider to prepare, implement, and supervise courses of instruction in the following areas:

- A. the Constitution of the United States, the Constitution of Michigan, and the history and present form of government of the United States, Michigan, and its political subdivisions (grades 9-12);
- B. the principal modes by which communicable diseases are spread and the best methods for the restriction and prevention of these diseases;
- C. instruction in physiology and hygiene, with special emphasis on drug abuse prevention

The Educational Service Provider shall prepare Administrative Procedures relative to the planning, teaching, and evaluation of these courses.

STUDENTS WITH LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY

Reference: 20 USC 1701 et seq. 42 USC 2000d

The policy of the Board of Directors holds that all students be provided a meaningful education and access to the programs provided by the Academy. Limited proficiency in the English language shall not be a barrier to equal participation in the instructional or extracurricular programs of the Academy. Therefore, the policy of this Academy holds that those students identified as having limited proficiency in English will be provided additional support and instruction to assist them in gaining English proficiency and access to the educational and extra-curricular programs offered by the Academy.

Further, the Academy will endeavor to assist the student and his/her parents access to Academy programs by sending notices to the parents in a language or format they are most likely to understand (also see Policy 2260).

The Educational Service Provider shall prepare Administrative Procedures to ensure compliance in meeting the educational needs of these students and their parents.

CURRICULUM

Reference: MCL 380.1204(a) 380.1278

The Board of Directors shall adopt and maintain a core curriculum based on the curriculum standards required by the Michigan State Department of Education. The Educational Service Provider shall prepare Administrative Procedures to describe the core curriculum and the sequence, in grade clusters, in which courses will be taught.

The Administrative Procedures shall explain the means by which the core curriculum will be implemented and evaluated, based on the K - 12 Program Standards of Quality established by the State Department of Education.

The Administrative Procedures shall also assure each student a fair opportunity to achieve the academic outcomes established for the core curriculum. Such procedures should ensure that instruction in each area of the core curriculum focuses on the learning processes students need to achieve the academic outcomes and should provide procedures for special assistance to students who are not achieving the outcomes.

The Educational Service Provider is authorized to explore the feasibility of establishing a nongraded, continuous-progress program for grades 1-4 that best assures students in these grades are being provided an adequate opportunity to achieve the academic outcomes in the core curriculum for these grade levels.

INNOVATIVE PROGRAMS

Reference: MCL 380.1282

The Board of Directors wishes to promote the continued improvement of the instructional and curricular program of the Academy through all appropriate means. The Board encourages the Educational Service Provider's personnel and the student body to pursue any promising program for improvement of the Academy.

An innovative program design shall address the steps below, when appropriate to the project:

- A. rationale
- B. specific objectives
- C. supportive research
- D. budgeting
- E. in-service requirements
- F. plans for broader implementation
- G. methods for evaluation

Each innovative program shall be consistent with the Academy's objectives and long range plans. Programs designed for disabled students must comply with Federal and State guidelines.

NONDISCRIMINATION AND ACCESS TO EQUAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY

Reference: MCL 380.1146, 380.1704, 37.1101 et seq., 37.2402, 37.1402, 37.2101-37.2804 Fourteenth Amendment, U.S. Constitution 20 USC Section 1681, Title IX of Education Amendments Act 20 USC Section 1701 et seq., Equal Educational Opportunities Act of 1974 20 USC Section 7905, Boy Scouts of America Equal Access Act 29 USC Section 794, Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended 29 CFR Part 1635 42 USC Section 2000d et seq., Civil Rights Act of 1964 42 USC Section 2000ff et seq., The Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act 42 USC 6101 et seq., Age Discrimination Act of 1975 34 CFR Part 110 (7/27/93) Vocational Education Program Guidelines for Eliminating Discrimination and Denial of Services, Department of Education, Office of Civil Rights, March 1979 42 USC 12101 et seq., The Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended Title III of the No Child Left Behind Act of 2001

Any form of discrimination or harassment can be devastating to an individual's academic progress, social relationship and/or personal sense of self-worth.

As such, the Board of Directors does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex (including sexual orientation or transgender identity), disability, age (except as authorized by law), religion, military status, ancestry or genetic information in its educational programs or activities and will not permit discrimination in any of these categories from its Educational Service Provider.

The Board also does not discriminate in its employment policies and practices as they relate to students, and does not tolerate harassment of any kind. The Board will not permit discrimination of the employment practices of its Educational Service Provider as they relate to students, and will not tolerate harassment of any kind.

Equal educational opportunities shall be available to all students, without regard to the Protected Classes, age (unless age is a factor necessary to the normal operation or the achievement of any legitimate objective of the program/activity), place of residence within the boundaries of the Academy, or social or economic background, to learn through the curriculum offered in this Academy. Educational programs shall be designed to meet the varying needs of all students.

In order to achieve the aforesaid goal, the Educational Service Provider shall:

A. <u>Curriculum Content</u>

review current and proposed courses of study and textbooks to detect any bias based ascertaining whether or not supplemental materials, singly or taken as a whole, fairly depict the contribution of both genders, various races, ethnic groups, etc. toward the development of human society;

B. Staff Training

develop an ongoing program of in-service training for school personnel designed to identify and solve problems in all aspects of the program;

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

C. <u>Student Access</u>

- 1. review current and proposed programs, activities, facilities, and practices to ensure that all students have equal access thereto and are not segregated in any duty, work, play, classroom, or school practice, except as may be permitted under State regulations;
- 2. verify that facilities are made available, in accordance with Board Policy 7510 - Use of Academy Facilities, for non-curricular student activities that are initiated by parents or other members of the community, including but not limited to any group affiliated with the Boy Scouts of America or any other youth group listed in Title 36 of the United States Code as a patriotic society;

This language does not prohibit the Academy from establishing and maintaining a single-gender school, class, or program within a school if a comparable school, class, or program is made available to students of each gender.

D. <u>Academy Support</u>

verify that like aspects of the entire Academy program receive like support as to staff size and compensation, purchase and maintenance of facilities and equipment, access to such facilities and equipment, and related matters;

E. <u>Student Evaluation</u>

verify that tests, procedures, or guidance and counseling materials, which are designed to evaluate student progress, rate aptitudes, analyze personality, or in any manner establish or tend to establish a category by which a student may be judged, are not differentiated or stereotyped on the basis of Protected Classes.

Academy Compliance Officers

The Board designates the following individuals to serve as the Academy's "Compliance Officers" (also known as "Civil Rights Coordinators") (hereinafter referred to as the "COs")

Civil Rights Coordinator 4210 W. Outer Drive. Detroit, MI 48221 (313) 494-8141

The names, titles, and contact information of these individuals will be published annually in the Academy's calendar.

The Academy will accommodate the use of certified service animals when there is an established need for such supportive aid in the school environment. Certain restrictions may be applied when necessary due to allergies, health, safety, disability or other issues of those in the classroom or school environment. The goal shall be to provide all students with the same access and participation opportunities provided to other students in school.

Confirmation of disability, need for a service animal to access the school programming, and current certification/training of the service animal may be required.

The COs are responsible for coordinating the Academy's efforts to comply with applicable Federal and State laws and regulations, including the Academy's duty to address in a prompt and equitable manner any inquiries or complaints regarding discrimination, retaliation or denial of equal access. The COs shall also verify that proper notice of nondiscrimination for Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act (as amended), Title VI and VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Title IX of the Education Amendment Act of 1972, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (as amended), and the Age Discrimination Act of 1975 is provided to students, their parents, staff members, and the general public. A copy of each of the Acts and regulations on which this notice is based may be found in the CO's office.

The Educational Service Provider shall annually attempt to identify children with disabilities, ages 0-25, who do not receive a public education.

In addition, s/he shall establish procedures to identify students who are Limited English Proficient (LEP), including immigrant children and youth, to assess their ability to participate in Academy programs, and develop and administer a program that meets the English language and academic needs of these students. This program shall include procedures for student placement, services, evaluation and exit guidelines and shall be designed to provide students with effective instruction that leads to academic achievement and timely acquisition of proficiency in English. As a part of this program, the Academy will evaluate the progress of students in achieving English language proficiency in the areas of listening, speaking, reading and writing, on an annual basis (also see Policy 2225).

Reports and Complaints of Unlawful Discrimination and Retaliation

Students and all other members of the Academy community and third parties are encouraged to promptly report incidents of unlawful discrimination and/or retaliation to a teacher, administrator, supervisor, or other Academy official so that the Board may address the conduct. Any teacher, administrator, supervisor, or other Academy employee or official who receives such a complaint shall file it with the CO within two (2) school days.

Members of the Academy community, which includes students or third parties, who believe they have been unlawfully discriminated/retaliated against are entitled to utilize the complaint process set forth below. Initiating a complaint, whether formally or informally, will not adversely affect the complaining individual's employment or participation in educational or extra-curricular programs. While there are no time limits for initiating complaints under this policy, individuals should make every effort to file a complaint as soon as possible after the conduct occurs while the facts are known and potential witnesses are available.

If, during an investigation of alleged bullying, aggressive behavior and/or harassment in accordance with Policy 5517.01 – Bullying and Other Forms of Aggressive Behavior, the Principal believes that the reported misconduct may constitute unlawful discrimination based on a Protected Class, the Principal shall report the act to one of the COs who shall investigate the allegation in accordance with this policy. While the CO investigates the allegation, the Principal shall suspend his/her Policy 5517.01 investigation to await the CO's written report. The CO shall keep the Principal informed of the status of the Policy 2260 investigation and provide him/her with a copy of the resulting written report.

The COs will be available during regular school/work hours to discuss concerns related to unlawful discrimination/retaliation. COs shall accept complaints of unlawful

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

discrimination/retaliation directly from any member of the Academy community or a visitor to the Academy, or receive complaints that are initially filed with a school building administrator. Upon receipt of a complaint either directly or through a school building administrator, a CO will begin either an informal or formal process (depending on the request of the person alleging the discrimination/retaliation or the nature of the alleged discrimination/retaliation), or the CO will designate a specific individual to conduct such a process. The CO will provide a copy of this policy to any person who files a complaint. In the case of a formal complaint, the CO will prepare recommendations for the Educational Service Provider or oversee the preparation of such recommendations by a designee. All members of the Academy community must report incidents of discrimination/retaliation that are reported to them to the CO within two (2) business days of learning of the incident/conduct.

Any Board employee who directly observes unlawful discrimination/retaliation of a student is obligated, in accordance with this policy, to report such observations to one of the COs within two (2) business days. Additionally, any Board employee who observes an act of unlawful discrimination/retaliation is expected to intervene to stop the misconduct, unless circumstances make such an intervention dangerous, in which case the staff member should immediately notify other Board employees and/or local law enforcement officials, as necessary, to stop the misconduct. Thereafter, the CO or designee must contact the student, if age eighteen (18) or older, or the student's parents if the student is under the age eighteen (18), within two (2) school days to advise s/he/them of the Board's intent to investigate the alleged wrongdoing.

Investigation and Complaint Procedure

Any student who believes that s/he has been subjected to unlawful discrimination or retaliation may seek resolution of his/her complaint through the procedures described below. The formal complaint procedures involve an investigation of the individual's claims and a process for rendering a decision regarding whether the charges are substantiated.

Due to the sensitivity surrounding complaints of unlawful discrimination or retaliation, timelines are flexible for initiating the complaint process; however, individuals should make every effort to file a complaint within thirty (30) calendar days after the conduct occurs. Once the formal complaint process is begun, the investigation will be completed in a timely manner (ordinarily, within fifteen (15) business days of the complaint being received).

The procedures set forth below are not intended to interfere with the rights of a student to pursue a complaint of unlawful discrimination or retaliation with the United States Department of Education Office for Civil Rights ("OCR"). The Cleveland Office of the OCR can be reached at 1350 Euclid Avenue, Suite 325, Cleveland, Ohio 44115; Telephone: (216) 522-4970; Fax: (216) 522-2573; TDD: (216) 522-4944; E-mail: ocr.cleveland@ed.gov; Web: http://www.ed.gov/ocr.

Informal Complaint Procedure

The goal of the informal complaint procedure is to quickly stop inappropriate behavior and facilitate resolution through an informal means, if possible. The informal complaint procedure is provided as a less formal option for a student who believes s/he has been unlawfully discriminated or retaliated against. This informal procedure is not required as a precursor to the filing of a formal complaint.

The informal process is only available in those circumstances where the parties (the alleged target of the discrimination and individual(s) alleged to have engaged in the discrimination) agree to participate in it.

Students who believe that they have been unlawfully discriminated/retaliated against may proceed immediately to the formal complaint process and individuals who seek resolution through the informal procedure may request that the informal process be terminated at any time to move to the formal complaint process.

All complaints involving an Academy employee or any other adult member of the Academy community against a student will be formally investigated.

As an initial course of action, if a student feels that s/he is being unlawfully discriminated/retaliated against and s/he is able and feels safe doing so, the individual should tell or otherwise inform the person who engaged in the allegedly discriminatory/retaliatory conduct that it is inappropriate and must stop. The complaining individual should address the alleged misconduct as soon after it occurs as possible. The COs are available to support and counsel individuals when taking this initial step or to intervene on behalf of the individual if requested to do so. An individual who is uncomfortable or unwilling to inform the person who allegedly engaged in the unlawful conduct of his/her concerns is not prohibited from otherwise filing an informal or a formal complaint. In addition, with regard to certain types of unlawful discrimination, such as sexual discrimination, the CO may advise against the use of the informal complaint process.

A student who believes s/he has been unlawfully discriminated/retaliated against may make an informal complaint, either orally or in writing: (1) to a teacher, other employee, or building administrator in the school the student attends; (2) to the Educational Service Provider or other Academy-level employee; and/or (3) directly to one of the COs.

All informal complaints must be reported to one of the COs who will either facilitate an informal resolution as described below, or appoint another individual to facilitate an informal resolution.

The Academy's informal complaint procedure is designed to provide students who believe they are being unlawfully discriminated/retaliated against with a range of options aimed at bringing about a prompt resolution of their concerns. Depending upon the nature of the complaint and the wishes of the student claiming unlawful discrimination/retaliation, informal resolution may involve, but not be limited to, one or more of the following:

- A. Advising the student about how to communicate his/her concerns to the person who allegedly engaged in the discriminatory/retaliatory behavior.
- B. Distributing a copy of Policy 2260 Non-Discrimination as a reminder to the individuals in the school building or office where the individual whose behavior is being questioned works or attends.
- C. If both parties agree, the CO may arrange and facilitate a meeting between the student claiming discrimination/retaliation and the individual accused of engaging in the misconduct to work out a mutual resolution.

While there are no set time limits within which an informal complaint must be resolved, the CO or designee will exercise his/her authority to attempt to resolve all informal complaints within fifteen (15) business days of receiving the informal complaint. Parties who are

dissatisfied with the results of the informal complaint process may proceed to file a formal complaint. And, as stated above, parties may request that the informal process be terminated at any time to move to the formal complaint process.

All materials generated as part of the informal complaint process will be retained by the COs in accordance with the Board's records retention policy and/or Student records policy. (See Policy 8310 and Policy 8330)

Formal Complaint Procedure

If a complaint is not resolved through the informal complaint process, if one (1) of the parties requested that the informal complaint process be terminated to move to the formal complaint process, or if the student elects to file a formal complaint initially, the formal complaint process shall be implemented.

A student who believes s/he has been subjected to unlawful discrimination/retaliation (hereinafter referred to as the "Complainant") may file a formal complaint, either orally or in writing, with a teacher, Principal, or other employee at the student's school, the CO, Educational Service Provider, or another employee who works at another school or at the Academy level. Due to the sensitivity surrounding complaints of unlawful discrimination, timelines are flexible for initiating the complaint process; however, individuals should make every effort to file a complaint within thirty (30) calendar days after the conduct occurs. If a Complainant informs a teacher, Principal, or other employee at the student's school, Educational Service Provider, or other employee, either orally or in writing, about any complaint of discrimination/retaliation, that employee must report such information to the CO within two (2) business days.

Throughout the course of the process, the CO should keep the parties informed of the status of the investigation and the decision-making process.

All formal complaints must include the following information to the extent it is available: the identity of the individual believed to have engaged in, or be engaging in; the discriminatory/retaliatory conduct; a detailed description of the facts upon which the complaint is based; a list of potential witnesses; and the resolution sought by the Complainant.

If the Complainant is unwilling or unable to provide a written statement including the information set forth above, the CO shall ask for such details in an oral interview. Thereafter, the CO will prepare a written summary of the oral interview, and the Complainant will be asked to verify the accuracy of the reported charge by signing the document.

Upon receiving a formal complaint, the CO will consider whether any action should be taken in the investigatory phase to protect the Complainant from further discrimination or retaliation, including, but not limited to, a change of work assignment or schedule for the Complainant and/or the person alleged to have engaged in the misconduct. In making such a determination, the CO should consult the Complainant to assess his/her agreement to the proposed action. If the Complainant is unwilling to consent to the proposed change, the CO may still take whatever actions s/he deems appropriate in consultation with the Educational Service Provider.

Within two (2) business days of receiving the complaint, the CO or designee will initiate a formal investigation to determine whether the Complainant has been subjected to unlawful discrimination/retaliation.

Simultaneously, the CO will inform the individual alleged to have engaged in the discriminatory or retaliatory conduct (hereinafter referred to as the "Respondent") that a complaint has been received. The Respondent will be informed about the nature of the allegations and provided with a copy of any relevant policies and/or administrative guidelines, including Policy 2260 - Nondiscrimination. The Respondent must also be informed of the opportunity to submit a written response to the complaint within five (5) business days.

Although certain cases may require additional time, the CO or designee will attempt to complete an investigation into the allegations of discrimination/retaliation within fifteen (15) business days of receiving the formal complaint. The investigation will include:

- A. interviews with the Complainant;
- B. interviews with the Respondent;
- C. interviews with any other witnesses who may reasonably be expected to have any information relevant to the allegations;
- D. consideration of any documentation or other information presented by the Complainant, Respondent, or any other witness that is reasonably believed to be relevant to the allegations.

At the conclusion of the investigation, the CO or designee shall prepare and deliver a written report to the Educational Service Provider that summarizes the evidence gathered during the investigation and provides recommendations based on the evidence and the definition of unlawful discrimination/retaliation as provided in Board policy and State and Federal law as to whether the Complainant has been subjected to unlawful discrimination/retaliation. The CO's recommendations must be based upon the totality of the circumstances, including the ages and maturity levels of those involved. In determining if unlawful discrimination or retaliation occurred, a preponderance of evidence standard will be used. The CO may consult with the Board's legal counsel before finalizing the report to the Educational Service Provider.

Absent extenuating circumstances, within five (5) business days of receiving the report of the CO or designee, the Educational Service Provider must either issue a final decision regarding whether the charges have been substantiated or request further investigation. A copy of the Educational Service Provider's final decision will be delivered to both the Complainant and the Respondent.

If the Educational Service Provider requests additional investigation, the Educational Service Provider must specify the additional information that is to be gathered, and such additional investigation must be completed within five (5) days. At the conclusion of the additional investigation, the Educational Service Provider shall issue a final written decision as described above.

If the Educational Service Provider determines the Complainant was subjected to unlawful discrimination/retaliation, s/he must identify what corrective action will be taken to stop, remedy, and prevent the recurrence of the discrimination/retaliation. The corrective action should be reasonable, timely, age-appropriate and effective, and tailored to the specific situation.

The decision of the Educational Service Provider may be appealed to the Board of Directors.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

The Board reserves the right to investigate and resolve a complaint or report of unlawful discrimination/retaliation regardless of whether the student alleging the unlawful discrimination/retaliation pursues the complaint. The Board also reserves the right to have the formal complaint investigation conducted by an external person in accordance with this policy or in such other manner as deemed appropriate by the Board or its designee.

The Complainant may be represented, at his/her own cost, at any of the above described meetings/hearings.

The right of a person to a prompt and equitable resolution of the complaint shall not be impaired by the person's pursuit of other remedies such as the filing of a Complaint with the Office for Civil Rights or the filing of a court case. Use of this internal complaint procedure is not a prerequisite to the pursuit of other remedies.

Privacy/Confidentiality

The Academy will employ all reasonable efforts to protect the rights of the Complainant, the Respondent(s), and the witnesses as much as possible, consistent with the Board's legal obligations to investigate, to take appropriate action, and to conform with any discovery or disclosure obligations. All records generated under the terms of this policy shall be maintained as confidential to the extent permitted by law. Confidentiality, however, cannot be guaranteed. All Complainants proceeding through the formal investigation process will be advised that their identities may be disclosed to the Respondent(s).

During the course of a formal investigation, the CO or designee will instruct each person who is interviewed about the importance of maintaining confidentiality. Any individual who is interviewed as part of an investigation is expected not to disclose to third parties any information that s/he learns and/or provides during the course of the investigation.

All records created as a part of an investigation of a complaint of discrimination/retaliation will be maintained by the CO in accordance with the Board's records retention policy. Any records that are considered student education records in accordance with the *Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act* or under Michigan's student records law will be maintained in a manner consistent with the provisions of the Federal and State law.

Sanctions and Monitoring

The Board shall vigorously enforce its prohibitions against unlawful discrimination/retaliation by taking appropriate action reasonably calculated to stop and prevent further misconduct. While observing the principles of due process, a violation of this policy may result in disciplinary action up to and including the discharge of an employee or the suspension/expulsion of a student. All disciplinary action will be taken in accordance with applicable State law and the terms of the relevant collective bargaining agreement(s). When imposing discipline, the Educational Service Provider shall consider the totality of the circumstances involved in the matter, including the ages and maturity levels of those involved. In those cases where unlawful discrimination/retaliation is not substantiated, the Board may consider whether the alleged conduct nevertheless warrants discipline in accordance with other Board policies, consistent with the terms of the relevant collective bargaining agreement(s).

Where the Board becomes aware that a prior remedial action has been taken against a member of the Academy community, all subsequent sanctions imposed by the Board and/or
Educational Service Provider shall be reasonably calculated to end such conduct, prevent its reoccurrence, and remedy its effects.

Retaliation

Retaliation against a person who makes a report or files a complaint alleging unlawful discrimination, or participates as a witness in an investigation is prohibited. Specifically, the Board will not retaliate against, coerce, intimidate, threaten or interfere with any individual because the person opposed any act or practice made unlawful by any Federal or State civil rights law, or because that individual made a charge, testified, assisted or participated in any manner in an investigation, proceeding, or hearing under those laws, or because that individual exercised, enjoyed, aided or encouraged any other person in the exercise or enjoyment of any right granted or protected by those laws.

Education and Training

In support of this policy, the Board promotes preventative educational measures to create greater awareness of unlawful discriminatory practices. The Educational Service Provider or designee shall provide appropriate information to all members of the Academy community related to the implementation of this policy and shall provide training for Academy students and staff where appropriate. All training, as well as all information, provided regarding the Board's policy and discrimination in general, will be age and content appropriate.

The Academy will endeavor to assist the student and/or his/her parents in their access to Academy programs by providing notices to the parents and students in a language and format that they are likely to understand.

Materials approved by the State Department of Education describing the benefits of instruction in Braille reading and writing shall be provided to each blind student's individualized planning committee. The Academy shall not deny a student the opportunity for instruction in Braille, reading, and writing solely because the student has some remaining vision.

SECTION 504/ADA PROHIBITION AGAINST DISCRIMINATION BASED ON DISABILITY

Reference: 29 USC 794, Section 504 Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended 34 C.F.R. Part 104 42 USC 12101 et seg., Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended

Pursuant to Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 ("Section 504"), the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended ("ADA") and the implementing regulations (collectively "Section 504/ADA"), no otherwise qualified individual with a disability shall, solely by reason of his/her disability, be excluded from participation be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity receiving Federal financial assistance. The Board of Directors does not discriminate in admission or access to, or participation in, or treatment, in its programs or activities. As such, the Board's policies and practices will not discriminate against students with disabilities, and will make accessible to qualified individuals with disabilities its facilities, programs, and activities. No discrimination will be knowingly permitted against any individual with a disability on the sole basis of that disability in any of the programs, activities, policies, and/or practices in the Academy.

An individual with a disability⁻⁻ means a person who has, had a record of, or is regarded as having, a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities. Major life activities are functions such as caring for one's self, performing manual tasks, walking, seeing, hearing, eating, sleeping, standing, lifting, bending, speaking, breathing, learning, reading, concentrating, thinking, communicating, and working.

Major life activities also include the operation of a major bodily function, including, but not limited to, functions of the immune system, normal cell growth, digestive, bowel, bladder, neurological, brain, respiratory, circulatory, endocrine, and reproductive functions.

An impairment that is episodic in nature or in remission is considered a disability if it would substantially limit a major life activity when active.

The determination of whether an impairment substantially limits a major life activity must be made without regard to the ameliorative effects of mitigating measures such as medication, medical supplies, equipment or appliances, low-vision devices (not including ordinary eyeglasses or contact lenses), prosthetics (including limbs and devices), hearing aides and cochlear implants or other implantable hearing devices, mobility devices, oxygen therapy equipment or supplies, assistive technology, reasonable accommodations or auxiliary aids or services, or learned behavioral or adaptive neurological modifications.

With respect to public preschool, elementary and secondary educational services, a qualified person with a disability means a disabled person:

- A. who is of an age during which nondisabled persons are provided educational services;
- B. who is of any age during which it is mandatory under Michigan law to provide educational services to disabled persons; or
- C. to whom the State is required to provide a free appropriate public education pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act (IDEIA).

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With respect to vocational education services, a qualified person with a disability means a disabled person who meets the academic and technical standards requisite to admission or participation in the vocational program or activity.

Compliance Officer(s)

The Board designates the following individual(s) to serve as the Academy's 504 Compliance Officer(s)/ADA Coordinator(s) (hereinafter referred to as the "Compliance Officer(s)").

Civil Rights Coordinator 4210 W. Outer Drive. Detroit, MI 48221 (313) 494-8141

The names, titles, and contact information of this/these individual(s) will be published annually on the Academy's web site.

The Compliance Officer(s) is/are responsible for coordinating the Academy's efforts to comply with and fulfill its responsibilities under Section 504 and Title II of the ADA. A copy of Section 504 and the ADA, including copies of the implementing regulations, may be obtained from the Compliance Officer.

The Compliance Officer(s) will oversee the investigation of any complaints of discrimination based on disability, which may be filed pursuant to the Board's adopted internal complaint procedure, and will attempt to resolve such complaints.

The Educational Service Provider will provide for the prompt and equitable resolution of complaints alleging violations of Section 504/ADA. (See below) The Educational Service Provider will further establish and implement a system of procedural safeguards in accordance with Section 504, including the right to an impartial due process hearing. (See AG 2260.01B)

Training

The Compliance Officer(s) will also oversee the training of employees in the Academy so that all employees understand their rights and responsibilities under Section 504 and the ADA, and are informed of the Board's policies, Administrative Procedures and practices with respect to fully implementing and complying with the requirements of Section 504/ADA.

The Educational Service Provider will provide in-service training and consultation to staff responsible for the education of persons with disabilities, as necessary and appropriate.

Facilities

No qualified person with a disability will, because the Academy's facilities are inaccessible to or unusable by persons with disabilities, be denied the benefits of, be excluded from participation in, or otherwise be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity to which Section 504/ADA applies.

For facilities constructed or altered after June 3, 1977, the Academy will comply with applicable accessibility standards. For those existing facilities constructed prior to June 3, 1977, the Academy is committed to operating its programs and activities so that they are

readily accessible to persons with disabilities. This includes, but is not limited to, providing accommodations to parents with disabilities who desire access to their child's educational program or meetings pertinent thereto. Programs and activities will be designed and scheduled so that the location and nature of the facility or area will not deny a student with a disability the opportunity to participate on the same basis as students without disabilities.

Education

The Board is committed to identifying, evaluating, and providing a free appropriate public education (FAPE) to students within its jurisdiction who have a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities, regardless of the nature or severity of their disabilities.

An appropriate education, may include regular or special education and related aids and services to accommodate the unique needs of students with disabilities. For disabled students who are not eligible for specially designed instruction under the IDEIA, the special education and related aids and services (including accommodations/modifications/interventions) they need in order to have their needs met as adequately as the needs of nondisabled students are met, shall be delineated, along with their placement, in a Section 504 Plan (Form 2260.01A F13). Parents/guardians/custodians ("parents") are invited and encouraged to participate fully in the evaluation process and development of a Section 504 Plan.

The Board is committed to educating (or providing for the education of) each qualified person with a disability who is enrolled by the Academy to the maximum extent appropriate. Generally, the Academy will place a person with a disability in the regular educational environment unless it is demonstrated that the education of the person in the regular environment even with the use of supplementary aids and services cannot be achieved satisfactorily. If the Academy places a person in a setting other than the regular educational environment, it shall take into account the proximity of the alternate setting to the person's home.

The Academy will provide non-academic extracurricular services and activities in such a manner as is necessary to afford qualified persons with disabilities an equal opportunity for participation in such services and activities.

<u>Notice</u>

Notice of the Board's policy on nondiscrimination in education practices and the identity of the Compliance Officer(s) will be posted throughout the Academy, and published in the Academy's recruitment statements or general information publications.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for the proper implementation of this policy.

Complaint Procedures

If a person believes that s/he has been discriminated against on the basis of his/her disability, the person may utilize the following complaint procedures as a means of reaching, at the lowest possible administrative level, a prompt and equitable resolution of the matter.

In accordance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and its implementing regulations ("Section 504"), parents and students will be notified of their right to file an internal

complaint regarding an alleged violation, misinterpretation or misapplication of Section 504. In addition, students and their parents will be notified of their right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights. Finally, students and parents will be advised of their right to request a due process hearing before an Impartial Hearing Officer (IHO) regarding the identification, evaluation or educational placement of persons with disabilities, including the right to participation by the student's parents or guardian and representation of counsel, and their right to examine relevant education records.

Internal complaints and requests for due process hearings must be put in writing and must identify the specific circumstances or areas of dispute that have given rise to the complaint or the request for a hearing, and offer possible solutions to the dispute. The complaint or request for due process hearing must be filed with the Compliance Officer within specified time limits. The Compliance Officer is available to assist individuals in filing a complaint or request.

Internal Complaint Procedures

An internal complaint may be filed by a student and/or parent. A student and/or parent may initiate the internal complaint procedure when s/he/they believe that a violation, misapplication or misinterpretation of Section 504 has occurred. Additionally, the following procedure may be used for any disagreement with respect to actions regarding the identification, evaluation, or educational program or placement of students who are identified as disabled or believed to be disabled pursuant to Section 504, and are not eligible under the IDEIA, except in the case of disciplinary actions where the provisions of the Student Code of Conduct apply. Use of the internal complaint procedure is not a prerequisite to the pursuit of other remedies, including the filing of a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights or requesting a due process hearing.

- Step 1 Investigation by the Compliance Officer: A student or parent may initiate an investigation by filing a written internal complaint with the Compliance Officer. The complaint should fully describe the circumstances giving rise to the dispute and how the child is adversely affected. The complaint must be filed as soon as possible, but not longer than thirty (30) calendar days after disclosure of the facts giving rise to the complaint. The Compliance Officer shall conduct an impartial investigation of the complaint. As part of the investigation, the Compliance Officer shall permit the complainant to present witnesses and other evidence in support of the complaint. The investigation shall be completed within fifteen (15) school days of the written complaint being filed. The Compliance Officer will notify the complainant in writing of his/her decision.
- Step 2 If the complaint is not resolved satisfactorily at Step 1, the student or parent may request a due process hearing, provided the complaint involves an issue related to the identification, evaluation, or placement of the student.

If it is determined that the Complainant was subjected to unlawful discrimination, the Compliance Officer must identify what corrective action will be taken to stop, remedy, and prevent the recurrence of the discrimination/retaliation. The corrective action should be reasonable, timely, age-appropriate and effective, and tailored to the specific situation.

OCR Complaint

At any time, if a student or parent believes that s/he has been subjected to discrimination based upon his/her disability in violation of Section 504 or the ADA, the individual may file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights ("OCR"). The OCR can be reached at:

U.S. Department of Education Office for Civil Rights Cleveland Office 1350 Euclid Avenue, Suite 325 Cleveland, Ohio 44115 (216) 522-4970 FAX: (216) 522-2573 TDD: (216) 522-4944 E-mail: OCR.Cleveland@ed.gov Web: http://www.ed.gov/ocr

Retaliation

Retaliation against a person who makes a report or files a complaint alleging unlawful discrimination, or participates as a witness in an investigation, is prohibited. Specifically, the Board will not retaliate against, coerce, intimidate, threaten or interfere with any individual because the person opposed any act or practice made unlawful by Section 504 or the ADA, or because that individual made a charge, testified, assisted or participated in any manner in an investigation, proceeding, or hearing under those laws, or because that individual exercised, enjoyed, aided or encouraged any other person in the exercise or enjoyment of any right granted or protected by those laws.

TITLE I SERVICES

Reference: 20 USC 6301 et seq., Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 34 C.F.R. Part 200, et seq.

The Board of Directors elects to augment the educational program of educationally disadvantaged students by the use of Federal funds and in accordance with Title I of the Amendments to the Elementary and Secondary School Improvement Act of 1965.

The Educational Service Provider shall prepare and present to the State Department of Education a plan for the delivery of services that meets the requirements of the law, including those described below. The plan shall be developed by appropriate staff members and parents of students who will be served by the plan.

Assessment

The Academy shall annually assess the educational needs of eligible children, as determined by Federal and State criteria. This assessment shall include performance measures mandated by the Department of Education as well as those determined by the Academy's professional staff to assist in the diagnosis, teaching, and learning of the participating students.

Scope

The Academy shall determine if the funds will be used to upgrade the educational program of the entire Academy and/or to establish or improve programs that provide services only for eligible students in greatest need of assistance. The program, for the entire Academy and/or the Targeted Assistance Academy, shall include the components required by law as well as those agreed upon by participating staff and parents.

Participation

The Title I program shall be developed and evaluated in consultation with parents and professional staff members involved in its implementation. Appropriate training will be provided to staff members who provide Title I services. Parent participation shall be in accord with Board Policy 2261.01 and shall meet the requirements of Section 1118 of the Act.

Comparability of Services

Title I funds will be used only to augment, not to replace, State and local funds. The Educational Service Provider shall use State and local funds to provide educational services in the Academy that, taken as a whole, are at least comparable to services being provided in a school not receiving Title I assistance. In accordance with Federal regulations, the determination of the comparability of services may exclude State and local funds spent on compensatory education programs, bilingual education programs, and programs for educationally disabled students.

The determination of comparability will not take into account unpredictable changes in student enrollments or personnel assignments.

To achieve comparability of services, the Educational Service Provider shall assign teachers, administrators, and auxiliary personnel and provide curriculum materials and instructional supplies in such a manner as to ensure equivalence throughout the Academy.

Professional Development

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures that provide for the professional staff to participate in the design and implementation of staff development activities that meet the requirements of Section 1119 of the Act. The Staff Development Plan shall contain the following:

- A. combine and consolidate other available Federal and public school funds;
- B. foster cooperative training with institutions of higher learning and other educational organizations, including other schools;
- C. include in the staff development curriculum the following strategies:
 - 1. creating and using performance-based student assessments;
 - 2. using technology in teaching and learning;
 - 3. working effectively with parents;
 - 4. understanding early childhood education;
 - 5. meeting children's special needs by using differentiated instruction;
 - 6. fostering gender-equitable education;
 - 7. (for paraprofessionals) working toward certification as professional educators.

Simultaneous Services

In accordance with law, the Academy offering Title I services may also serve other students with similar needs.

PARENT PARTICIPATION IN TITLE I PROGRAMS

Reference: 20 USC 6318, Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 34 C.F.R. Part 200 et seq.

In accordance with the requirement of Section 1118 of Title I programs supported by Title I funds must be designed and implemented in consultation with parents of the students being served.

The Educational Service Provider shall ensure that the Title I plan contains a written statement of procedures developed with, approved by, and distributed to parents of participating students. The procedures shall describe the manner in which the following will be accomplished:

- A. Involve parents in the program, inviting their participation in the development of the plan;
- B. Conduct meetings with parents, using flexible scheduling; offering whatever assistance the Academy may be able to give parents to better ensure their attendance at meetings; and provide information on school and parent programs, meetings and other activities to Title I parents in a language and format the parents can understand;
- C. At meetings, review and explain the curriculum, means of assessment, and the proficiency levels students are expected to achieve and maintain;
- D. Provide opportunities for parents to formulate suggestions, interact and share experiences with other parents, and participate appropriately in the decision-making about the program and revisions in the plan;
- E. Involve parents in the planning, review, and improvement of the Title I program;
- F. Inform parents about the Academy's performance profiles and their child's individual performance;
- G. Assist parents in helping their children to achieve the objectives of the program by ensuring regular attendance; monitoring television-watching; providing adequate time and the proper environment for homework; guiding nutritional and health practices; and the like;
- H. Give timely responses to parental questions, concerns, and recommendations;
- I. Provide coordination, technical assistance, and other support necessary to assist Title I staff to develop effective parental participation activities to improve academic achievement;
- J. Conduct with parents an annual evaluation of the parental involvement plan, identifying any barriers to greater parental involvement (such as limited English, limited literacy, economic disadvantage, disability, migrant status, etc.) and devising strategies to improve parental involvement;

- K. Coordinate the parental involvement plan with other programs, such as Head Start, Reading First, Even Start, Parents as Teachers, and Home Instruction for Preschool Youngsters; the Parents as Teachers Program, and public preschool and other programs, and conduct other activities, such as parent resource centers to encourage and support greater parental involvement;
- L. Conduct other activities as appropriate to the plan and State and Federal requirements;
- M. Provide such reasonable additional support for parental involvement activities as parents may request.

The Educational Service Provider shall also assure that the Academy develops a specific plan, with parental involvement, that details how the following will occur:

- A. Convene an annual meeting at a convenient time to which parents of participating children are invited to explain the parents' rights to be involved and the Academy's obligations to develop an involvement plan;
- B. Devise a flexible meeting schedule and assistance to encourage parental involvement, such as child care, transportation, home visits, or similar aid;
- C. Involve parents in an organized, on-going, and timely way in the development, review and improvement of parent involvement activities;
- D. Provide participating students' parents with the following:
 - 1. timely information about the Title I programs;
 - 2. an explanation of the curriculum, the forms of academic assessment and the proficiency levels expected;
 - 3. regular meetings, upon request, to make suggestions and receive response regarding their student's education;
- E. Develop jointly with parents an Academy-parent compact, outlining the responsibilities of the school staff, the parents and the student for academic improvement, including the following:
 - 1. the Academy's responsibility to provide high quality curriculum, and instruction in a supportive, effective learning environment;
 - 2. parents' responsibility for such things as regular attendance, homework completion, participation in extracurricular activities, excessive television watching; parent volunteers in the classroom;
 - 3. the importance of parent-teacher communication on an ongoing basis through at least annual parent teacher conferences to discuss achievement and the compact; frequent progress reports to the parents; reasonable access to the staff; and opportunities to observe and participate in classroom activities.

TITLE I – A PARENT'S RIGHT TO KNOW

Reference: 20 USC 6311, Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 34 C.F.R. Part 200 et seq.

In accordance with the requirement of Section 1111 of Title I, for each school receiving Title I funds, the Educational Service Provider shall insure that all parents of students in the Academy are notified that they may request, and the Academy will provide the following information about the student's classroom teachers:

- A. the status of the teacher(s) State qualification and licensing for the grade level and subject areas they are teaching;
- B. any emergency or provisional status in which the State requirements have been waived for the teacher(s);
- C. the undergraduate major of the teacher(s) and the area of study and any certificates for any graduate degrees earned;
- D. the qualifications of any paraprofessionals providing services to their child/children.

In addition, the parents shall be provided information on the level of achievement of their child/children on the required State academic assessments. Further, parents will receive timely notice if the student is assigned to a teacher who is not "highly qualified" as required or if the student is taught for more than four (4) weeks by a teacher who is not "highly qualified."

The notices and information shall be provided in an understandable format and, to the extent possible, in a language the parent(s) understand.

FEDERAL SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT PLAN

Reference: 20 USC § 6316; 34 CFR § 200.41

If the Academy is identified as requiring school improvement, in accordance with requirements of the No Child Left Behind Act, it shall adopt policies and practices regarding the Academy's core academic subjects that are most likely to ensure that students will meet the State's proficient level of achievement on the State academic assessment in the timeframe required by contract of applicable law.

RELIGION IN THE CURRICULUM

Reference: U.S. Constitutional Amendment 1 M.C.L. 380.1187

Based on the First Amendment protection against the establishment of religion in the schools, no Board employee will promote religion in the classroom or in the Academy's curriculum, or compel or pressure any student to participate in devotional exercises. Displays of a religious character must conform with Policy 8800 and AG 8800 A-D. Instructional activities shall not be permitted to advance or inhibit any particular religion or religion generally.

An understanding of religions and their effects on civilization is essential to the thorough education of young people and to their appreciation of a pluralistic society. To that end, curriculum may be developed to include instruction about the religions of the world, as appropriate to the various ages and attainment of the students.

The Board acknowledges the degree to which a religious consciousness has permeated the arts, literature, music, and issues of morality. The instructional and resource materials approved for use in the Academy frequently contain religious references or concern moral issues traditionally the focus of religious concern. That such materials may be religious in nature shall not, by itself, bar their use by the Academy. The Board directs that such materials be neutral in their approach and avoid using them to advance or inhibit religion in any way.

The Board recognizes that religious traditions vary in their perceptions and doctrines regarding the natural world and its processes. The curriculum is chosen for its place in the education of the Academy's students, not for its conformity to religious principles. Students should receive unbiased instruction in the Academy, so they may privately accept or reject the knowledge thus gained, in accordance with their own religious tenets.

Accordingly, no student shall be exempted from attendance in a required course of study on the grounds that the instruction therein interferes with the free exercise of his/her religion. However, if after careful, personal review of the program's lessons and/or materials, a parent indicates to the school that either the content or activities conflict with his/her religious beliefs or value system, the school will honor a written request for his/her child to be excused from particular class periods for specified reasons. The student will be provided with alternate learning activities during the times of such parent requested absence.

No classroom teacher shall be prohibited from providing reasonable periods of time for activities of a moral, philosophical, or patriotic theme. No student shall be required to participate in such activities if they are contrary to the religious convictions of the student or his/her parents or guardians.

The Board acknowledges that it may not adopt any policy or rule respecting or promoting an establishment of religion or prohibiting any student from the free, individual, and voluntary exercise or expression of the student's religious beliefs. However, such exercise or expression may be limited to lunch periods or other non-instructional time periods when students are free to associate.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Ref: Michigan State Board of Education Policy on Quality Physical Education

The Board recognizes the value of physical education to the maintenance of the health and vitality of all students, as well as to the development of life-long habits that will enhance personal fitness and wellness. Quality physical education programs positively impact students' physical, social, and mental health. It is the unique role of quality physical education programs to provide opportunities for children to understand the importance of physical activity and to acquire skills to combat a sedentary lifestyle.

Curriculum

The Academy's physical education program shall:

- A. have a curriculum aligned with the Michigan's required standards for physical education;
- B. equip students with the knowledge, skills, and attitudes necessary for lifelong physical activity;
- C. influence personal and social skill development.

Instruction and Assessment

The Academy's physical education program shall:

- A. be taught by a certified physical education teacher trained in best practice physical education methods;
- B. align curriculum, instruction, and assessment;
- C. engage students in curriculum choices that prepare them for a wide variety of lifetime activities;
- D. involve all students in purposeful activity for a majority of the class period;
- E. build students' confidence and competence in physical abilities;
- F. include students of all abilities.

Opportunity to Learn

The Academy's physical education program shall:

- A. offer instructional periods totaling 150 minutes per week (elementary) and 225 minutes per week (middle and high school);
- B. maintain a teacher to student ratio consistent with those of other subject areas and/or classrooms;

- C. provide facilities to implement the curriculum for the number of students served;
- D. provide sufficient functional equipment for each student to actively participate;
- E. build students' confidence and competence in physical abilities;
- F. include students of all abilities.

The Academy shall provide daily opportunities for unstructured physical activity, commonly referred to as recess, for all students in Pre-K through grade six. Recess should be in addition to physical education class time and not be a substitute for physical education. Each school shall provide proper equipment and a safe area designated for supervised recess in the elementary setting. School staff should not withhold participation in recess from students or cancel recess to make up for missed instructional time. Schools should provide opportunities for some type of physical activity for students in grades seven through twelve apart from physical education class and organized sports.

Provision shall be made at all levels to excuse individual students from specific activities if direction to do so is received, in writing, from the student's physician.

Students may be excused from specific activities if those activities are contrary to their religious beliefs. A request to excuse a student from such activities must be received in writing from the student's parent or from the eligible student.

HOMEWORK

The Board of Directors acknowledges the educational validity of assignments outside the classroom as adjuncts to and extensions of the instructional program of the Academy.

"Homework" shall refer to those assignments to be prepared outside of the classroom by the student or independently while in attendance at the Academy.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for the assignment of homework to meet the following criteria:

- A. Homework should be a properly planned part of the curriculum to extend and reinforce the learning experiences of the Academy.
- B. Homework should help students learn by providing practice in the mastery of skills, experience in data gathering, integration of knowledge, and opportunity to remediate learning problems.
- C. Homework should help develop the student's sense of responsibility by providing an opportunity for the exercise of independent work and judgment.
- D. The number, frequency, and degree of difficulty of homework assignments should be based on the ability and needs of the student and should take into account other activities, which make a legitimate claim on the student's time.
- E. As a valid educational tool, homework should be assigned with clear direction and its product carefully evaluated.
- F. The Academy should recognize the role of parents by suggesting ways in which parents can assist the Academy in helping a student carry out assigned responsibilities.
- G. Homework should always serve a valid learning purpose; it should never be used as a punitive measure.

FIELD AND OTHER ACADEMY-SPONSORED TRIPS

Reference: MCL 380.502, 380.503

The Board of Directors recognizes that field trips, when used for teaching and learning integral to the curriculum, are an educationally sound and important ingredient in the instructional program of the Academy. Properly planned and executed field trips should accomplish the following:

- A. supplement and enrich classroom procedures by providing learning experiences in an environment outside the classroom;
- B. arouse new interests among students;
- C. help students relate classroom experiences to the reality of the world outside of school;
- D. bring the resources of the community natural, artistic, industrial, commercial, governmental, and educational within the student's learning experience;
- E. afford students the opportunity to study real things and real processes in their actual environment.

For purposes of this policy, a field trip shall be defined as any planned journey by one or more students away from the Academy premises that is under the supervision of a staff member and is an integral part of a course of study. Other Academy-sponsored trips shall be defined as any planned, student travel activity that is approved as part of the Academy's total educational program.

The Board shall:

A. approve all proposed field trips.

All other trips must be approved by the Educational Service Provider.

Students on all Academy-sponsored trips remain under the supervision of this Board and are subject to the Administrative Procedures.

The Board does not endorse, support, or assume liability in any way for any staff member, volunteer, or parent of the Academy who takes students on trips not approved by the Board or the Educational Service Provider. No staff member may solicit students of this Academy for such trips within the facilities or on the school grounds of the Academy without permission from the School Principal. Permission to solicit neither grants nor implies approval of the trip. Such approval must be obtained in accordance with the Administrative Procedures for Extended Trips.

The Educational Service Provider shall prepare Administrative Procedures for the operation of both field and other Academy-sponsored trips, including athletic trips, which shall ensure the following:

A. the safety and well-being of students is secure;

- B. parental permission is sought and obtained before any student leaves the Academy on a trip;
- C. each trip is properly planned and, if a field trip, is integrated with the curriculum, evaluated, and followed up by appropriate activities to enhance its usefulness;
- D. the effectiveness of field trip activities is judged in terms of demonstrated learning outcomes;
- E. each trip is properly monitored;
- F. student behavior while on all field trips complies with the Student Code of Conduct and on all other trips complies with an approved code of conduct for the trip;
- G. a copy of each student's Emergency Medical Authorization Form is in the possession of the staff member in charge.

In any instance in which the itinerary of a trip is altered, the professional staff member in charge shall notify the administrative superior immediately.

PROHIBITION OF REFERRAL OR ASSISTANCE

Reference: M.C.L. 388.1766

In accordance with Michigan statute, any officer, agent, or employee of the Board of Directors is prohibited from referring a student for an abortion or assisting a student in obtaining an abortion.

Whenever it becomes necessary to discipline a member of the staff for violation of this policy, the Educational Service Provider shall utilize related procedures described in the Staff Discipline Policy 1439 and Policy 3139 or the current negotiated agreement, if applicable.

Using due-process procedures, the Educational Service Provider shall conduct an investigation, as appropriate to the situation, including providing the employee with reasonable notice and the opportunity to respond.

If it is determined that an employee of the Educational Service Provider has violated this policy, the Educational Service Provider shall apply a financial penalty against such individual that is equivalent to not less than three percent (3%) of that individual's annual compensation.

The Academy shall refund to the State School Aid fund an amount of money equal to the amount of the penalty or fine.

GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for the proper implementation on supervision of a program of guidance and counseling.

HEALTH EDUCATION PROGRAM

Reference: MCL. 388.381 et seq., 380.1170, 380.1506/1507 AC Rule 388.271 et seq.

The Board of Directors, consistent with Michigan law, has adopted a comprehensive program of health education, known as the Michigan Model for Comprehensive School Health Education to prepare students to maintain good health and enable them to adapt to changing health problems in our society.

The Board recognizes this program, like others the Academy offers, may contain content and/or activities that some parents might find objectionable. The Academy shall notify the parents, in advance of the instruction, about the content of the instruction and shall give parents an opportunity to review the materials to be used.

The Educational Service Provider shall prepare Administrative Procedures that will ensure the following:

- A. appropriate learning experiences related to such topics as use, abuse, and effects of drugs, alcohol, and tobacco; mental, physical, and dental health; disease prevention and control; accident prevention; and related health and safety topics;
- B. periodic evaluation of student understanding;
- C. continuous analysis of the effectiveness of the programs and the accuracy, completeness, and relevancy of the information and instructional procedures.

In implementing these programs, the Educational Service Provider may use whatever Academy and outside resources he/she deems appropriate, including Department of Education and Intermediate School District guidelines and consultants.

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND FAMILY PLANNING

Reference: MCL 380.1169, 380.1507, 388.1766 AC Rule 388.273 et seq.

The Board of Directors directs that instruction be provided on the principal modes by which dangerous communicable diseases, including HIV and AIDS, are spread and the best methods for the restriction and prevention of these diseases. The instruction shall stress that abstinence from sex is the only protection that is 100% effective against unplanned pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases, including HIV and AIDS, and that abstinence is a positive lifestyle for unmarried young people.

No person shall dispense or otherwise distribute in an Academy or on Academy property a family planning drug or device. Additionally, any officer, agent, or employee of the Board is prohibited from referring a student for an abortion or assisting a student in obtaining an abortion. Violation of these prohibitions may lead to disciplinary action, including, but not limited to any financial penalties required by the State of Michigan.

The Board accepts as policy the guidelines entitled "Sex Education Guidelines including Reproductive Health and Family Planning" established by the Michigan Department of Education. A copy shall be available for inspection in the Academy office.

Each person who teaches K to 12 students about human immunodeficiency virus infection and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome shall have training in human immunodeficiency virus infection and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome education for young people. Licensed health care professionals who have received training on human immunodeficiency virus infection and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome are exempt from this requirement.

The Academy shall notify parents, in advance of the instruction, about the content of the instruction, give the parents an opportunity, prior to instruction, to review the materials to be used (other than tests), and observe the instruction. The Academy shall further advise the parents of their right to have their child excused from the instruction.

Before any revisions to the curriculum on the subjects taught pursuant to M.C.L. 380.1169 are implemented, the Board shall hold at least two (2) public hearings on the proposed revisions. The hearings shall be held at least one (1) week apart and public notice of the hearings shall be given in the manner required for board meetings. A public hearing held pursuant to this section may be held in conjunction with a public hearing held pursuant to M.C.L. 380.1507.

STUDENT PRIVACY AND PARENTAL ACCESS TO INFORMATION

Reference: Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act ("FERPA"), 20 USC §§ 1232g, 1232h; 34 CFR §§ 99.7, 99.31

The Board of Directors respects the privacy rights of parents and their children. Without prior written consent of the student, (if an adult or an emancipated minor) or his/her parents (if an un-emancipated minor), no student shall be required, as a part of the Academy program or the Academy's curriculum, to submit to or participate in any survey, analysis, or evaluation that-reveals information concerning the following:

- A. political affiliations or beliefs of the student or his/her parents;
- B. mental or psychological problems of the student or his/her family;
- C. sexual behavior or attitudes;
- D. illegal, anti-social, self-incriminating, or demeaning behavior;
- E. critical appraisals of other individuals with whom respondents have close family relationships;
- F. legally recognized privileged and analogous relationships, such as those with lawyers, physicians, and ministers;
- G. religious practices, affiliations, or beliefs of the student or his/her parents; or
- H. income (other than that required by law to determine eligibility for participation in a program or for receiving financial assistance under such a program).

The Educational Service Provider shall ensure that procedures are established whereby parents may inspect any materials used in conjunction with any such survey, analysis, or evaluation.

Upon request, parents shall have the right to inspect a survey or evaluation created by a third party before the survey/evaluation is administered or distributed by the Academy to the student. The parent shall have access to the survey/evaluation within a reasonable period of time after the request is received by the School Principal.

NOTE: The following arrangements to protect privacy or equivalent must be inserted.

To ensure the right of parents, the Board directs the Educational Service Provider to perform the following:

- A. Provide timely, written notification to parents about any surveys, analyses, or evaluations that may reveal any of the information identified in A-H above. Such notification shall inform parents about their right to inspect the survey, analysis, or evaluation prior to the initiation of the activity with students.
- B. Allow the parent the option of excluding their student from the activity.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

- C. Report collected data in a summary that does not permit one to make a connection between the data and individual students or small groups of students.
- D. Treat information as identified in A-H above as confidential information in accordance with Policy 8350.

Upon written request, parents have the right to inspect any instructional material used as part of the educational curriculum of the student. Parents will have access to the instructional material within a reasonable period of time after the written request is received by the School Principal. The term *instructional material* means any learning materials provided to a student, regardless of its format, including printed and representational materials, audio-visual materials, and materials in electronic or digital formats (such as materials accessible through the Internet). The term does not include academic tests or assessments.

The Board will not allow the collection, disclosure, or use of personal information collected from students for the purpose of marketing or selling that information (or otherwise providing that information to others for that purpose).

The Educational Service Provider shall provide notice directly to parents of students enrolled in the Academy of the substantive content of this policy, at least annually at the beginning of the school year and within a reasonable period of time after any substantive change in this policy. In addition, the Educational Service Provider shall notify parents of students in the Academy, at least annually at the beginning of the school year, of the specific or approximate dates during the school year when the following activities are scheduled or expected to be scheduled:

- A. activities involving the collection, disclosure, or use of personal information collected from students for the purpose of marketing or for selling that information (or otherwise providing that information to others for that purpose); and
- B. activities involving the administration of any survey by a third party that contains one or more of the items described in A through H above.

For purposes of this policy, the term *parent* includes a legal guardian or other person standing in *loco parentis* (such as a grandparent or stepparent, with whom the child lives, or other person legally responsible for the welfare of the child).

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for the implementation of this policy.

ACADEMY-SPONSORED CLUBS AND ACTIVITIES

Reference: MCL 380.1282, 380.1316 P.L. 98-377

The Board of Directors believes the goals and objectives of this Academy are best achieved by a diversity of learning experiences, especially those directly related to the curriculum, conducted either inside or outside of the classroom.

Activities directly related to the curriculum shall enable students to explore a wider range of individual interests than may be available in the Academy's courses of study, but are still directly related to accomplishing the educational outcomes for students as adopted by the Board in Policy 2131.

For purposes of this policy, such curricular-related activities are defined as those activities in which the following occur:

- A. the subject matter is actually taught or will be offered;
- B. the subject matter directly concerns the Academy's composite curriculum;
- C. student participation is required;
- D. participation results in a grade.

No such curricular-related activity shall be considered to be under the sponsorship of this Board unless it meets the criteria stated above and has been approved by the School Principal.

Curricular-related activities, (as well as extra-curricular activities not directly related to the curriculum) may be conducted on or off Academy premises by clubs, associations, and organizations of students sponsored by the Board and directed by a staff advisor.

The Board shall allow non-Academy-sponsored, student clubs and activities during noninstructional time, in accordance with the provisions in Policy 5730 -- Equal Access For Student Clubs and Activities Not Sponsored by the Academy.

Non-curricular student activities initiated by parents or other members of the community may be allowed under the provisions of Policy 7510 - Use of Academy Facilities. The Board, however, will not do the following:

- A. assume any responsibility for planning, conducting, or evaluating such activities;
- B. provide any funds or other resources;
- C. allow any member of the Academy's staff to assist in the planning, conducting, or evaluating such activities during the hours he/she is functioning as a member of the staff.

A non-Academy-sponsored organization may not use the name of the Academy or any other name which would associate the activity with the Academy.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

Students shall be fully informed of the curricular-related activities available to them and the eligibility standards established for participation in these activities. Academy-sponsored activities shall be available to all students who elect to participate and meet eligibility standards. Whenever a student becomes a member of a school-established student group or national organization (e.g., the National Honor Society), in order to remain a member, he/she must continue to meet all of the eligibility criteria and abide by the principles and practices established by the group or organization.

The Educational Service Provider shall prepare Administrative Procedures for curricularrelated clubs and activities. Such procedures should ensure the needs and interests of the students are properly assessed and procedures are established for continuing evaluation of each club and activity.

ACADEMY NURSES AND ACADEMY HEALTH PROGRAMS

Reference: R 340.1162; R 340.1163 [Required if the School provides a professional school nursing services program]

The Academy's professional school nursing services program shall comply with all applicable laws and shall include:

- A. a plan for in-service education for Academy personnel, including observations of the health of students, referral systems, and first aid and emergency procedures;
- B. policies and procedures enabling Academy personnel to comply with established health laws;
- C. policies and procedures for the prevention and control of health problems, including communicable diseases;
- D. policies and procedures for the prevention and control of accidents and injuries; and
- E. policies and procedures for maintaining a healthful Academy environment.

The Academy nurse shall:

- A. assume leadership in the development and revision of written first aid and emergency care policies;
- B. recommend and implement Academy policies and procedures that comply with established health laws, and make specific recommendations to students and Academy personnel regarding immunizations and communicable diseases; and
- C. cooperate with Academy administration and staff in establishing Academy health program policies and procedures in order that professional skills and knowledge may be used effectively in working with students, teachers, and parents.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures to ensure the proper implementation of this policy.

EDUCATION OF CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES

Reference: 20 USC §§ 1412, 1413, 1418, 1464; 34 CFR §§ 300.156, 300.201, 300.209, 300.220, 300.224, 300.626, 300.646

The Academy shall assume primary responsibility for the administration and delivery of special education programs and services to students with disabilities. The Academy is committed to the provision of a continuum of special education programs and services to disabled students in cooperation with the WRESA Intermediate School District. Placement options shall follow a continuum of services model to ensure that each disabled person is provided a free and appropriate public education in the least restrictive environment. To that end, every attempt will be made to first serve disabled students in the context of a regular education classroom. Other more restrictive environments, such as resource rooms, self-contained categorical classrooms, or settings outside the Academy will be considered only after consideration has been given by the individual educational plan as to the feasibility of placement in the regular classroom.

The Educational Service Provider shall adopt Administrative Procedures that are consistent with State laws and regulations to coordinate services for children with disabilities.

The Educational Service Provider shall take measurable steps to recruit, hire, train, and retain highly qualified personnel to provide special education and related services to children with disabilities.

LEAST RESTRICTIVE ENVIRONMENT POSITION STATEMENT

Reference: IDEA, 20 USC 1400, et. seq.

It is the philosophy and position of the Board of Directors that the primary responsibility for the administration and delivery of special education programs and services should be within the Academy and at the Academy a student would regularly attend, whenever appropriate.

Further, the Board endorses a commitment to the provision of a continuum of special education programs and services to disabled students in cooperation with the WRESA Intermediate School District. Placement options shall follow a continuum of services model to ensure that each disabled person is provided a Free and Appropriate Public Education (FAPE) in the Least Restrictive Environment (LRE). To that end, every attempt will be made to first serve disabled students in the context of a regular education classroom. Other more restrictive environments such as: resource rooms, self-contained categorical classrooms, or settings outside of the Academy will be considered only after consideration has been given by the I.E.P. as to the feasibility of placement in the regular classroom.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for the proper implementation of this policy.

ADOPTION OF TEXTBOOKS

The Educational Service Provider shall be responsible for the selection and recommendation for Board consideration of textbooks aligned with the Academy curriculum and Michigan's Curriculum Framework. In considering the approval of any proposed textbook, the Board will weigh its decisions based on recommendations related to the following:

- A. suitability for the maturity level and educational accomplishment of the students who will use the material;
- B. freedom from bias;
- C. relationship to the curriculum adopted by the Board;
- D. relationship to a continuous multi-grade program;
- E. impact on community standards;
- F. manner of selection for recommendation;
- G. cost;
- H. appearance and durability;
- I. completion of an appropriate piloting process.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for the selection of textbooks that includes effective consultation with professional staff members at all appropriate levels.

SELECTION OF INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT

Reference: MCL 380.1274, 380.1277

The Board of Directors shall provide instructional materials and equipment, within budgetary constraints, to implement the Academy's educational goals and objectives and meet students' needs. The primary objective of such instructional materials and equipment shall be to enrich, support, and implement the educational program of the Academy.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for the selection and maintenance of all educational and instructional materials and equipment. In addition he/she shall periodically conduct a systematic review with the Board regarding the Academy's educational resources to ensure those resources are appropriate for the current educational program. Any revisions that occur should be a result of the school improvement process.

COPYRIGHTED WORKS

Reference: 17 USC 101 et seq.

The Board of Directors directs the use of copyrighted works only to the extent that the law permits. The Board recognizes that Federal law applies to public school academies and the staff must, therefore, avoid acts of copyright infringement under penalty of law.

To help the staff abide by the laws set forth in Title 17 of the United States Code, the Board directs the Educational Service Provider to provide Administrative Procedures regarding copying and distributing copyrighted materials for instructional (or other) purposes.

PROGRAM ACCOUNTABILITY AND EVALUATION

The Board of Directors believes that effective education includes proper evaluation of the results produced from the educational resources provided by the community and the government. As the governing body of the Academy, the Board has the responsibility for assessing and evaluating the academic growth of its students. The Board shall fulfill this responsibility by establishing a means for the continued evaluation of results, which shall be systematic and specific.

The following elements shall be included in its accountability program:

- A. Achievement status to measure how well the Academy is educating all students.
- B. Achievement changes to measure if student achievement is improving or declining.
- C. Achievement growth to measure whether students are receiving at least one year of academic growth for each year of instruction.

The Educational Service Provider shall maintain a calendar of assessment activities and make periodic evaluation reports to the Board regarding the above categories within all curriculum content areas and grade levels. Findings of the assessment program may be used to evaluate the progress of students.

The Educational Service Provider shall recommend improvements in the educational program annually, based on the evaluation of the Academy's program. Such improvements shall reflect the plans for improvement of the educational program. The School Improvement Plan shall be based on staff's findings from program evaluations at each level and on the evaluations provided by the School improvement team (see Policy 2120).

The Board reserves the right to employ experts from outside the Academy to serve in the evaluation process.

Annually the Board will make available to the public the progress of the student body toward the educational goals of the Academy.

Assessment results obtained under this policy shall not be used for comparison purposes except as required by statute and Michigan Department of Education regulations or for internal evaluation, as authorized by the Educational Service Provider or Board.

STUDENT ASSESSMENT

Reference: MCL 380.1279, 380.1279g, 390.1451 et seq., 380.1280b, 380.1280f A.C. Rule 340.1101 et seq.

The Board of Directors shall, in compliance with law, assess student achievement and needs in designated subject areas in order to determine the progress of students and to assist them in attaining Academy goals.

Each student's proficiencies and needs will be assessed by staff members upon his/her entrance into the Academy and annually or more frequently, as required by law or Charter contract, thereafter. Procedures for such assessments will include, but need not be limited to, teacher observation techniques, cumulative student records, student performance data collected through standard testing programs and/or diagnostic reading assessment systems, student portfolios, and physical examinations.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop and the Board shall approve a program of testing and assessment that is in compliance with the Charter Contract and applicable law.

The Board requires that:

- A. any assessment tests used shall not be a psychiatric examination, testing, or treatment; or a psychological examination, testing, or treatment in which the primary purpose is to reveal information concerning:
 - 1. political affiliations;
 - 2. mental and psychological problems potentially embarrassing to the student or his/her family;
 - 3. sexual behavior and attitude;
 - 4. illegal, anti-social, self-incriminating, and demeaning behavior;
 - 5. critical appraisals of other individuals with whom respondents have close family relationships;
 - 6. legally-recognized, privileged and analogous relationships, such as those of lawyers, physicians, and ministers;
 - 7. income without the prior consent of the adult student or without the prior written consent of the parent;
- B. any personality testing complies with Department of Education guidelines.

The Board also requires that:

- A. tests be administered by persons who are qualified under State law and regulation;
- B. parents be informed of the testing program of the schools and of the special tests that are to be administered to their children;

- C. students who have not attained satisfactory scores on the fourth grade or seventh grade test should be provided special assistance that will enable them to bring reading skills up to grade level within a twelve (12) month period;
- D. data regarding individual test scores be entered on the student's cumulative record, where it will be subject to the policy of this Board regarding student records;
- E. the results of each school-wide and program-wide test be made part of the public record.

All eleventh grade students shall participate in the Michigan Merit Examination, unless excluded under the guidelines established by the State Department of Education.

A student who wants to repeat a State approved readiness assessment (other than the Michigan Merit Examination and any ACT component) may repeat the assessment in the next school year or after graduation on a date when the Academy is administering the assessment. Only this type of repeat assessment testing will be without charge to the student.

The Academy shall administer the complete Michigan Merit Examination to a student only once and shall not administer the complete Michigan Merit Examination to the same student more than once if the student has valid scores in some or all Michigan Merit Examination in grade 11, the Academy shall administer the complete Michigan Merit Examination to the student in grade 12. If a student chooses to retake the college entrance examination component of the Michigan Merit Examination, the student may do so through the provider of the college entrance examination component and the cost of the retake is the responsibility of the student unless all of the following are met:

- A. the student has taken the complete Michigan Merit Examination
- B. the student did not qualify for a Michigan Promise Grant based on the student's performance on the complete Michigan Merit Examination
- C. the student meets the Federal income eligibility criteria for free breakfast, lunch, or milk
- D. the student has applied to the provider of the college entrance examination component for a scholarship or fee waiver to cover the cost of the retake and that application has been denied
- E. after taking the complete Michigan Merit Examination, the student has not already received a free retake of the college entrance examination component paid for either by the State of Michigan, or through a scholarship or fee waiver by the provider

STATE AID INCENTIVES

Reference: State School-Aid Act

The Board of Directors, in its efforts to provide a quality education for the students of this Academy, shall review annually the State School Aid Act to determine any programs or incentives that offer additional revenues.

The Educational Service Provider shall examine the requirements for each of the programs or incentives to determine which are feasible for this Academy and provide the Board with the necessary resolutions for those selected.

At Risk Funding

The State School Aid Act provides Section 31a funding for instructional and pupil support services who meet the at-risk identification characteristics specified.

At-risk characteristics include low achievement on State- or local-administered assessments in mathematics, English language arts, social studies or science; failure to meet proficiency standards in reading by the end of 3rd grade or career and college readiness for high school students at the end of 12th grade; a victim of child abuse or neglect; is a pregnant teenager or teenage parent; has a family history of school failure, incarceration or substance abuse; is a pupil in a priority or priority successor school; and in the absence of State or local assessment data, meets at least two or more identified risk factors.

Section 31a funds are limited to instructional services, and direct non-instructional services to pupils. They may not be used for administration or other related costs. The Academy shall implement multi-tiered systems of support, as required, in order to access such funding.

Annually, the Educational Service Provider shall allocate such funding to appropriate programs and services based on Academy priorities. Section 31a funds may be used to provide an antibullying or crisis intervention program.
COMBINED P.A. 25 ANNUAL REPORT AND NCLB REPORT CARD

Reference: MCL 380.1204a(1) 20 USC 6311

The Academy must prepare and publicly disseminate the combined P.A. 25 Annual Report and No Child Left Behind Report no later than the beginning of each school year to all parents of all students. If separate reports are published for P.A. 25 and for NCLB, the P.A. 25 report must be published and submitted to the Michigan Department of Education through the Intermediate School District no later than September 1. The report must be made available at a public meeting no later than October 15, 2005. Required information for the Academy and each individual Academy building includes the following:

Assessment Data

- A. Aggregate student achievement at each proficiency level on state assessments.
- B. Student achievement at each proficiency level disaggregated by race, ethnicity, gender, disability status, migrant status, English proficiency, and economic status. The federal requirement is to report this data only when it is statistically sound. The Michigan Department of Education recommends reporting on subgroups if the size is more than thirty (30) students in the Academy or thirty students across each grade level tested.
- C. Percentage of students not tested, disaggregated by each group (if statistically sound).
- D. Most recent 2-year trend in achievement for each subject area and grade level.
- E. Report of the Academy's results of locally administered student competency tests and/or nationally normed achievement tests. This should include data from the assessments for students in grades 1-5, as required by section 1280b of the School Code (PA 25).

Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) Data

- A. Aggregate information on other indicators (graduation rate and student attendance) used to determine AYP.
- B. AYP information, including number, names, and percentage of Title I schools identified for improvement and how long identified.
- C. Comparison between actual achievement of each group (excluding gender and migrant) and state's annual measurable objectives.
- D. *Proficient,* meaning students scored in levels 1 or 2 (exceeds Michigan standards or meets Michigan standards) on the MSTEP or rated "Surpassed the Performance Standard" or "Attained the Performance Standard" on MI-Access.

E. Comparison of Academy and state achievement data on state assessments and other indicators of AYP. Other indicators are attendance rates at the elementary and middle school level and graduation rates for high school.

Academy Programs

- A. Accreditation status. Public Act 25 (PA 25) requires schools to report on state accreditation status, accreditation by the North Central Association Commission on Accreditation and School Improvement, or another specialized accreditation authority approved by the US Department of Education (PA 25).
- B. Academy pupil retention data, in addition to the data on graduation rate referenced earlier. (PA 25)
- C. Number and percentage of pupils enrolled in post-secondary programs and/or college level equivalent courses, if the Academy has a high school (dual enrollment) (PA 25).
- D. The status of the core curriculum and the School Improvement Plan (PA 25).

Staff

- A. The professional qualifications of teachers, the percentage of teachers teaching with emergency or provisional credentials, and the percentage of classes not taught by highly qualified teachers (disaggregated by high-poverty compared to low-poverty schools).
- B. The annual progress toward meeting state objectives for percentage of highly qualified teachers.

Parents

- A. Information on parent-teacher conference attendance rates, a requirement of PA 25.
- B. Dissemination of the Academy's parent involvement policy. (While this requirement is not a part of the NCLB report card, the Department recommends that this be done through the combined report.)
- C. Means of informing parents of the "right to know" provisions of the No Child Left Behind Act regarding teacher qualifications. (While this requirement is not a part of the NCLB report card, the Department recommends that this be done through the combined report.)

The Academy may include additional data if it chooses.

ADDITIONAL REPORT REQUIREMENTS FOR TITLE I PURPOSES

In any year that the Academy receives Title I funding, its annual report must also include the following information:

- A. number and percentage of schools identified for school improvement and how long they have been in that category
- B. a comparison of the achievement by the Academy's students on the Statewide academic assessment to the achievement of students in the State as a whole
- C. for each school 1.) whether it has been identified for school improvement, and
 2.) comparison of the school's student achievement on the statewide achievement assessments and other adequate yearly progress indicators to those students in the Academy and the State as a whole
- D. aggregated achievement information on State assessments in math and reading/language arts
- E. disaggregated achievement information by subgroups (race/ethnicity, disability, socio-economic level, gender, migrant status, English Language Learners, except in cases where numbers are too small to be statistically robust or where individual student results are identifiable)
- F. percentage of students not tested, disaggregated with the same conditions as above
- G. information that can be used to compare actual achievement levels with State objectives for each group
- H. most recent two (2) year trend data in achievement by subject area and grade level in areas where assessments are required
- I. aggregate information on State indicators used to determine adequate yearly progress
- J. graduation rates for high school students and an elementary school indicator of the State's choice
- K. teacher qualifications/credentials, including percentage of teachers with emergency credentials and percentage of classes not taught by "highly qualified" teachers, both in the aggregate and disaggregated by high-poverty compared to low-poverty schools

This information must be disseminated annually, not later than the beginning of the school year, to all buildings and all parents, and must be made widely, publicly available through such means as posting on the Internet and distribution to local media and public agencies. Distribution to parents should be in an understandable format and in a language that parents can understand. This report to parents may be included with the student report cards at the end of the year, if all students receive report cards.

The Educational Service Provider shall insure the full implementation of this policy as required by P.A. 25 and NCLB.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

3000 **STAFF**

3000 Educational Service Provider Statement

3000 STAFF

All staff of the MacDowell Preparatory Academy are employees of American Promise Schools, LLC, the employer of record, as per the contractual agreement between the MacDowell Preparatory Academy Board of Directors and American Promise Schools, LLC. All employees, therefore, are subject to all personnel policies and regulations established by American Promise Schools, LLC.

It shall be the responsibility of American Promise Schools, LLC to ensure that all Federal and State employment regulations are in full compliance. Further, American Promise Schools, LLC shall respond to any inquires or complaints promptly in full accordance with law.

5000 STUDENTS

5111 5111.01 5111.02 5111.03 5112 5113.02 5130	Admission of Students Homeless Students Educational Opportunity for Military Children Children and Youth in Foster Care Entrance Age School Choice Options Provided by the <i>No Child Left Behind Act</i> Withdrawal from the Academy	L L L BP BP
5200 5215 5223 5230	Attendance Missing and Absent Children Absences for Religious Instruction Late Arrival and Early Dismissal	BP BP BP BP
5310 5320 5330 5330.01 5330.02 5331 5340 5341 5350	Health Services Immunization Use of Medications Epinephrine Auto-Injectors Opioid Antagonists Students with Special Dietary Needs Student Accidents Emergency Medical Authorization Student Suicide	BP L L BP BP BP
5410 5420 5421 5451 5463	Promotion, Placement, and Retention Reporting Student Progress Grading Student Recognition Credits from Nonpublic Schools	BP BP BP BP
5500 5510 5512 5513 5514 5516 5517 5517.01 5520 5530 5530 5532 5540	Student Conduct Students-Sex Offender Registry; Criminal Convictions Dress and Grooming Use of Tobacco by Students Care of School Property Student Use of Bicycles Student Hazing Anti-Harassment Bullying Disorderly Conduct Drug Free Environment Performance-Enhancing Drugs/Compounds Interrogation of Students	BP BP BP BP L L BP L BP
5600 5610	Student Discipline Emergency Removal, Suspension and Expulsion of Nondisabled Students	BP L
5630.01	Student Seclusion and Restraint	L
5710 5730	Student Grievance Equal Access for Non-school Sponsored, Student Clubs and Activities © National Charter Schools Institute	BP BP

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

5771	Search and Seizure	BP
5772	Possession of Weapons	BP
5780	Student/Parent Rights	BP
5850	Social Events	

ADMISSION OF STUDENTS

Reference: MCL 380.502(3)(e)(iii); MCL 380.504

The Board of Directors will allow students who reside in Michigan to enroll in the Academy in accordance with limits established by the Board of Directors. Because space is limited, each student must enroll each year. Preferences will be in writing and given to:

- A. pupils who were enrolled in the Academy in the immediately preceding school year;
- B. siblings of enrolled students;
- C. pupils who transfer to the Academy from another public school Academy pursuant to a valid matriculation agreement between the Academy and another public school;
- D. children of a person who is employed by or at the Academy or who is on the Board of Directors of the Academy.

When maximum enrollment for a grade has been reached, applicants shall be placed on a waiting list and admitted on the basis of a lottery system.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for the proper implementation of this policy.

HOMELESS STUDENTS

References: 42 U.S.C. 11431 et seq. (McKinney - Vento Homeless Act)

Definitions

Children who are identified as meeting the Federal definition of "homeless" will be provided a free appropriate public education (FAPE) in the same manner as all other students of the Academy. To that end, homeless students will not be stigmatized or segregated on the basis of their status as homeless. The Academy shall establish safeguards that protect homeless students from discrimination on the basis of their homelessness. The Academy shall regularly review and revise its policies, including school discipline policies that may impact homeless students, including those who may be a member of any of the Protected Classes (Policy 2260).

Homeless children and youth are defined as individuals who lack a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence, and include children and youth who meet any of the following criteria:

- A. share the housing of other persons due to loss of housing, economic hardship, or similar reason
- B. live in motels, hotels, trailer parks, or camping grounds due to a lack of alternative adequate accommodations
- C. live in emergency or transitional shelters
- D. are abandoned in hospitals
- E. have a primary night time residence that is a public or private place not designed for, or ordinarily used as, a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings, or
- F. live in a car, park, public space, abandoned building, substandard housing¹, bus or train station, or similar setting

Pursuant to the McKinney-Vento Act, an unaccompanied youth includes a homeless child or youth not in the physical custody of a parent or guardian.

¹ According to nonregulatory guidance from the U.S. Department of Education (ED), standards for adequate housing may vary by locality. Please see ED guidance for factors to consider when determining whether a child or youth is living in "substandard housing."

Education for Homeless Children and Youth Programs, Non-Regulatory Guidance, U.S. Department of Education (ED), Title VII-B of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act, as amended by the Every Student Succeeds Act, at A-3 (July 27, 2016).

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

Services to Homeless Children and Youth

The Academy will provide services to homeless students that are comparable to other students in the Academy, including:

- A. transportation services;
- B. public preschool programs and other educational programs and services for which the homeless student meets eligibility criteria including:
 - 1. programs for children with disabilities;
 - 2. programs for English Learners (ELs) (i.e., students with Limited English Proficiency (LEP);
 - 3. programs in career and technical education;
 - 4. programs for gifted and talented students;
 - 5. school nutrition programs; and
 - 6. before and after-school programs.

The Board will appoint a Liaison for Homeless Children who will perform the duties as assigned by the Educational Service Provider. Additionally, the Liaison will coordinate and collaborate with the State Coordinator for the Education of Homeless Children and Youth as well as with community and school personnel responsible for the provision of education and related services to homeless children and youths. For more information on the role of the Liaison, refer to AG 5111.01.

School Stability

Maintaining a stable school environment is crucial to a homeless student's success in school. To ensure stability, the Academy must make school placement determinations based on the "best interest" of the homeless child or youth based on student-centered factors. The Academy must:

- A. continue the student's education in the school of origin for the duration of homelessness when a family becomes homeless between academic years or during an academic year; and for the remainder of the academic year even if the child or youth becomes permanently housed during an academic year; or
- B. enroll the student in any public school that non-homeless students who live in the attendance area in which the child or youth is actually living are eligible to attend.

When determining a child or youth's best interest, the Academy must assume that keeping the homeless student in the school of origin is in that student's best interest, except when doing so is contrary to the request of the student's parent or guardian, or the student if he or she is an unaccompanied youth. The school of origin is the school the student attended or enrolled in when permanently housed, including a public preschool. The school of origin also includes the designated receiving school at the next level for feeder school patterns, when the student completes the final grade level at the school of origin.

When determining the student's best interest, the Academy must also consider studentcentered factors, including the impact of mobility on achievement, education, health, and safety of homeless students and give priority to the request of the student's parent or guardian, or youth (if an unaccompanied youth). The Academy also considers the school placement of siblings when making this determination.

If the Academy finds that it is not in the student's best interest to attend the school of origin or the school requested by the parent or guardian, or unaccompanied youth, the Academy must provide the individual with a written explanation and reason for the determination in a manner and form understandable to the parent, guardian or unaccompanied youth. This written explanation will include appeal rights and be provided in a timely manner.

Immediate Enrollment

The Academy has an obligation to remove barriers to the enrollment and retention of homeless students. A school chosen on the basis of a best interest determination must immediately enroll the homeless student, even if the student does not have the documentation typically necessary for enrollment, such as immunization and other required health records, proof of residency, proof of guardianship, birth certificate or previous academic records. The homeless student must also be enrolled immediately regardless of whether the student missed application or enrollment deadlines during the period of homelessness or has outstanding fines or fees.

The enrolling school must immediately contact the school last attended by the homeless student to obtain relevant academic or other records. If the student needs immunization or other health records, the enrolling school must immediately refer the parent, guardian or unaccompanied youth to the local liaison, who will help obtain the immunizations, screenings or other required health records. Records usually maintained by the school must be kept so that they are available in a timely fashion if the child enters a new school or Academy. These records include immunization or other required health records, academic records, birth certificates, guardianship records, and evaluations for special services or programs. Procedures for inter-State records transfer between schools should be taken into account in order to facilitate immediate enrollment.

In addition, the Academy will also make sure that, once identified for services, the homeless student is attending classes and not facing barriers to accessing academic and extracurricular activities, including magnet school, summer school, career and technical education, advanced placement, online learning, and charter school programs (if available). Additionally, the Academy should consider giving homeless children and youth's priority if there is a waitlist for these schools, programs, and activities.

Transportation

The Academy provides homeless students with transportation services that are comparable to those available to non-homeless students. The Academy also provides or arranges for transportation to and from the school of origin at the parent or guardian's request, or the liaison's request in the case of an unaccompanied youth. Transportation is arranged promptly

to allow for immediate enrollment and will not create barriers to a homeless student's attendance, retention, and success. The following procedures also apply subject to a determination of the student's best interest:

- A. If the homeless student moves but continues to live within the area covered by the Academy's charter the Academy is considered the school of origin and the school of residence and, therefore, transportation will be provided or arranged for the student's transportation to or from the school of origin by the Academy.
- B. If the homeless student moves to an area outside of the Academy's charter, though continuing his/her education at the school of origin, the Academy and the public school district in which the student resides must agree upon a method to apportion responsibility and costs for transportation to the school of origin. If the Academy and the public school district cannot agree upon such a method, the responsibility and costs will be shared equally.
- C. When the student obtains permanent housing, transportation shall be provided to and from the school of origin until the end of the school year.

The Academy determines the mode of transportation in consultation with the parent or guardian and based on the best interest of the student.

In accordance with Federal law, the above transportation requirements still apply during the resolution of any dispute. The Academy will work with the State to resolve transportation disputes with other Academies. If the disputing Academy is in another State, the Academy will turn to the State for assistance as Federal guidance says that both States should try to arrange an agreement for the Academies.

Dispute Resolution

Homeless families and youths have the right to challenge placement and enrollment decisions. If a dispute arises between a school and a parent, guardian or unaccompanied youth regarding eligibility, school selection, or enrollment of a homeless student, the Academy must follow its dispute resolution procedures, consistent with the State's procedures. If such a dispute occurs, the Academy will immediately enroll the homeless student in the school in which enrollment is sought pending final resolution of the dispute, including all appeals. The student will receive all services for which they are eligible until all disputes and appeals are resolved.

Pursuant to State, Academy and Board of Directors policies, the Academy will provide the parent, guardian or unaccompanied youth with a written explanation of all decisions regarding school selection and enrollment made by the Academy or State, along with a written explanation of appeal rights.

The Academy's notice and written explanation about the reason for its decision will include, at a minimum, an explanation of how the school reached its decision regarding eligibility, school selection, or enrollment, including 1) a description of the proposed or refused action by the school, 2) an explanation of why the action is proposed or refused, 3) a description of other options the school considered and why those options were rejected, 4) a description of any other relevant factors to the school's decision and information related to the eligibility or best

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

interest determination such as the facts, witnesses, and evidence relied upon and their sources, and 5) an appropriate timeline to ensure deadlines are not missed. The Academy must also include contact information for the Liaison and the State Coordinator, and a brief description of their roles. The Academy will also refer the parent, guardian or unaccompanied youth to the Liaison, who will carry out the dispute resolution process.

The Academy ensures that all decisions and notices are drafted in a language and format appropriate for low-literacy, limited vision readers, and individuals with disabilities. For children and youth and/or parents or guardians who are English learners or whose dominate language is not English, the Academy will provide translation and interpretation services in connection with all phases of the dispute resolution process pursuant to federal laws. The Academy will also provide electronic notices via email if the parent, guardian or unaccompanied youth has access to email followed by a written notice provided in person or sent by mail.

Homeless Children in Preschool

Homeless preschool-aged children and their families shall be provided equal access to the educational services for which they are eligible, including preschool programs, including Head Start programs, administered by the Academy. Additionally, the homeless child must remain in the public preschool of origin, unless a determination is made that it is not in the child's best interest. When making such a decision on the student's best interest, the Academy takes into account the same factors as it does for any student, regardless of age. It also considers preschool age specific factors, such as 1) the child's attachment to preschool teachers and staff; 2) the impact of school climate on the child, including school safety; the quality and availability of services to meet the child's needs, including health, developmental, and social-emotional needs; and 3) travel time to and from school.

The Academy must also provide transportation services to the school of origin for a homeless child attending preschool. It is the Academy's responsibility to provide the child with transportation to the school of origin even if the homeless preschooler who is enrolled in a public preschool in the Academy moves to another Academy that does not provide widely available or universal preschool.

Public Notice

In addition to notifying the parent or guardian of the homeless student or the unaccompanied youth of the applicable rights described above, the Academy shall post public notice of educational rights of children and youth experiencing homelessness in each school. In addition, the Academy shall post public notice of the McKinney-Vento rights in places that homeless populations frequent, such as shelters, soup kitchens, and libraries in a manner and form understandable to the parents and guardians and unaccompanied youths.

Records

The local liaison will assist the homeless students and their parent(s) or guardian(s) or unaccompanied homeless students in their efforts to provide documentation to meet State and local requirements for entry into school.

All records for homeless students shall be maintained, subject to the protections of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) and Policy 8330, and in such a manner so that

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

they are available in a timely fashion and can be transferred promptly to the appropriate parties, as required. Pursuant to the McKinney-Vento Act, information regarding a homeless student's living situation is not considered directory information and must be provided the same protections as other non-directory personally identifiable information (PII) contained in student education records under FERPA. The Academy shall incorporate practices to protect student privacy as described in AG 5111.01, AG 8330, and in accordance with the provisions of the Violence Against Women Act (VAWA) and the Family Violence Prevention and Services Act (FVPSA).

No Board policy, administrative procedure, or practice will be interpreted or applied in such a way as to inhibit the enrollment, attendance, or school success of homeless children.

EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY FOR MILITARY CHILDREN

Reference: Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunity for Military Children MCL 3.1041

Children of an active duty member of the United States armed services shall be entitled to all of the rights and protections afforded under the Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunity for Military Children (Compact).

The intent of this policy is to minimize the potential challenges to educational success for children of military families because of frequent moves and deployment of their parents by:

- A. facilitating the timely enrollment and placement of children of military families in educational and other school programs and activities;
- B. facilitating the on-time graduation of children of military families; and
- C. providing for the uniform collection and sharing of information between and among schools and military families.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for implementation of this policy which are consistent with the Compact and State law.

These procedures shall apply to children of military families within the state as well as between member states.

CHILDREN AND YOUTH IN FOSTER CARE

References: 45 C.F.R. 1355.20

The Board of Directors recognizes the importance of educational stability for children and youth in foster care. Further, the Board recognizes these children and youth as a vulnerable subgroup of students in need of safeguards and supports in order to facilitate a successful transition through elementary and secondary education and into college and/or careers. To that end, the Academy will collaborate with the Michigan Department of Education (MDE), other Academy's, and the appropriate child welfare agencies to provide educational stability for children and youth in foster care.

Definitions

Children who meet the Federal definition of "in foster care" will be provided a free appropriate public education (FAPE) in the same manner as all other students of the Academy. To that end, students in foster care will not be stigmatized or segregated on the basis of their status. The Academy shall establish safeguards that protect foster care students from discrimination on the basis of their foster care status or other of the recognized Protected Classes (Policy 2260). The Academy shall regularly review and revise its policies, including academy discipline policies that may impact students in foster care.

Consistent with the Fostering Connections Act, "foster care" means 24-hour substitute care for children placed away from their parents or guardians and for whom the child welfare agency has placement and care responsibility. This includes, but is not limited to, placements in:

- A. foster family homes;
- B. foster homes of relatives;
- C. group homes;
- D. emergency shelters;
- E. residential facilities;
- F. child care institutions; and
- G. preadoptive homes.

A child is in foster care in accordance with this definition regardless of whether the foster care facility is licensed and payments are made by the State, tribal or local agency for the care of the child, whether adoption subsidy payments are being made prior to the finalization of an adoption, or whether there is Federal matching of any payments that are made. (45 C.F.R. 1355.20 (a)).

Academy Stability

The Academy shall remove barriers to the enrollment and retention of children and youth in foster care in the Academy. Foster care students shall be enrolled immediately, even if they do not have the necessary enrollment documentation such as immunization and health records, proof of residency or guardianship, birth certificate, academy records, and other documentation.

The Academy shall meet the Title I requirements for educational stability for children and youth in foster care, including those awaiting foster care placement. The Academy shall identify which students are in foster care and shall collaborate with State and tribal child welfare agencies to provide educational stability for these children and youth. Academy staff will work closely with child welfare agency personnel to develop and implement processes and procedures that include these enrollment safeguards:

- A. a child/youth in foster care shall remain in his/her academy of origin, unless it is determined that remaining in the academy of origin is not in that child's best interest;
- B. if it is not in the child's best interest to stay in his/her academy of origin, the child shall be immediately enrolled in the determined new academy even if the child is unable to produce records normally required for enrollment; and
- C. the new (enrolling) academy shall immediately contact the academy of origin to obtain relevant academic and other records, including the student's Individualized Education Program (IEP) if applicable. (ESEA Section 1111(g)(1)(E)(i)-(iii)).

Academy of Origin

The Academy of origin is the academy in which a student is enrolled at the time of placement in foster care. If a student's foster care placement changes, the academy of origin would then be considered the academy in which the child is enrolled at the time of the placement change. A student in foster care shall remain in his/her academy of origin, if it is determined to be in the student's best interest, for the duration of the student's placement in foster care.

When a student exits foster care, the Academy will continue to prioritize the student's educational stability in determining placement, supports, and services deemed to be in the child's best interests.

A student who has exited foster care shall be permitted to remain in the academy of origin until the end of the academy year.

A student who has exited foster care shall be permitted to remain in the academy of origin until the end of the semester.

A student who has exited foster care shall not be permitted to remain in the academy of origin, unless there are extenuating circumstances and documentation to demonstrate that the child should remain in the academy of origin through the end of the semester.

Best Interest Determination

In making the best interest determination, the Academy will follow the guidelines established by MDE and the State or tribal custodial agencies. The Academy shall utilize the prescribed process in conjunction with local custodial agencies in making best interest determinations, and shall make such determination within five (5) academy days of the child's placement in foster care or change in child's living arrangement. Once a determination is made the Academy shall provide the decision in writing to all relevant parties, in collaboration with the appropriate custodial agency. When making decisions regarding educational placement of students with disabilities under IDEA and Section 504, the Academy shall provide all required special educational and related services and supports provided in the least restrictive placement where the child's unique needs, as described in the student's IEP or Section 504 plan, can be met.

If there is a dispute regarding whether the educational placement of a child in foster care is in the best interest of that child, the dispute resolution process established by the Michigan Department of Education (MDE) shall be used.

The Academy's representatives shall collaborate fully in this process, considering relevant information regarding academic programming and related service needs of the child, and advocating for what the Academy believes is in the best interest of the child.

To the extent feasible and appropriate, the child will remain in his/her academy of origin while disputes are being resolved in order to minimize disruption and reduce the possible number of moves between academies. (ESEA Section 1111(g)(1)(E)(i)).

Since the custodial agency holds ultimate legal responsibility for making the best interest determination for the foster child in their care, if the dispute cannot be resolved, the custodial agency will make the final determination. Such final determination will be made within five (5) academy days of the child's placement in foster care or change in the child's living arrangement.

All notifications and reports regarding foster care placement, changes in academy enrollment, transportation services, and changes in the child's living arrangements shall be provided to the affected parties, in writing, in accordance with the forms, procedures, and requirements of the MDE and the State or tribal custodial agencies.

Local Point of Contact

The Educational Service Provider shall designate and make public a local point of contact who will perform the duties as assigned by the Educational Service Provider. The point of contact shall serve as a liaison to coordinate with child protection agencies, lead the development of a process for making the best determination for a student, facilitate the transfer of records, and oversee the enrollment and regular academy attendance of students in foster care.

Records

The Academy shall provide privacy protections for children and families and shall facilitate appropriate data-sharing pertaining to children in foster care between child welfare and

educational agencies, in accordance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) and Policy 8330 – Student Records.

Services to Children and Youth in Foster Care

Foster care children and their families shall be provided equal access to the educational services for which they are eligible comparable to other students in the Academy including:

- A. educational services for which the student in foster care meets eligibility criteria including services provided under Title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act or similar State and local programs, educational programs for children with disabilities, and educational programs for students with limited English proficiency;
- B. preschool programs;
- C. programs in vocational and technical education;
- D. programs for gifted and talented students;
- E. academy nutrition programs; and
- F. before and after-academy programs.

Transportation Services

The Academy must ensure that transportation is provided for children in foster care consistent with the procedures developed by the Academy in collaboration with the State or local child welfare agency. These requirements apply whether or not the LEA already provides transportation for children who are not in foster care.

In order for a student in foster care in his/her academy of origin, when in his/her best interest, transportation services shall be provided, arranged, and funded for the duration of the child's placement in foster care. The Academy's transportation services will provide that:

- A. Children in foster care needing transportation to their academies of origin will promptly receive that transportation in a cost effective manner and in accordance with Section 475(4)(A) of the Social Security Act; and
- B. If there are additional costs incurred in providing transportation to the academy of origin, the Academy shall provide such transportation if 1) the local child welfare agency agrees to reimburse the Academy for the cost of such transportation; 2) the Academy agrees to pay for the cost; or 3) the Academy and the local child welfare agency agree to share the cost. (ESEA 1112(c)(5)(B)).

Additional costs incurred in providing transportation to the academy of origin should reflect the difference between what the Academy would otherwise spend to transport a student to his/her assigned academy and the cost of transporting the foster care student to the academy of origin. The Academy will collaborate with the State Education Agency (SEA), other LEAs,

and child welfare agencies to pursue possible funding sources and arrangements to deal with transportation costs.

Since foster care placements may occur across Academy, county, or State boundary lines, coordination among multiple agencies may be necessary. The Academy will work with appropriate State and local agencies to address such placement and transportation issues that arise. The Academy shall provide or arrange for adequate and appropriate transportation to and from the academy of origin while any disputes are being resolved.

No Board policy, administrative procedure, or practice will be interpreted or applied in such a way as to inhibit the enrollment, attendance, or academy success of children and youth in foster care.

ENTRANCE AGE

Reference: M.C.L. 380.1147, 380.1561, 388.1606, 388.1705 & 1705c IDEA, Part B; 34 CFR Part 300 Dear Colleague Letter, Feb. 29, 2012, U.S.D.O.E., Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services A.C. Rule 340.1754

The Board shall establish student entrance age requirements which are consistent with Michigan Law and sound educational practices which ensure equitable treatment.

A child who turns six (6) years of age before December 1st must be enrolled on the first school day of the school year in which the child's sixth birthday occurs, and a child who turns six (6) years of age on or after December 1st must be enrolled on the first school day of the school year following the school year in which the child's sixth birthday occurs.

A. <u>Prekindergarten</u>

A child is eligible for entrance into the Academy's prekindergarten program if s/he attains the age of four (4) on or before December 1st of the year in which s/he applies for entrance and has not yet attained the age at which s/he will be admitted to kindergarten. Children attending prekindergarten shall be charged tuition in accordance with Board policy.

B. <u>Kindergarten</u>

A child who is at least five (5) years of age on or before the September 1st, of the school year of enrollment is eligible for entrance to the kindergarten program for that school year. The child may not be placed in an alternative program without permission of the parent.

C. <u>Early Entrance</u>

A child who is not yet five (5) years of age on or before September 1st for the applicable school year will be admitted to kindergarten under the following circumstances:

- 1. the child will have attained the age of five (5) by December 1st of the school year of enrollment;
- 2. the parent or guardian provides written notice to the Academy of intent to enroll the child for that school year.

ACADEMY CHOICE OPTIONS PROVIDED BY THE NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND ACT

Reference: Title I, Section 1116(b)(1)(E) of the No Child Left Behind Act of 2001 Title I, Section 1116(e) of the No Child Left Behind Act of 2001 Title IX, Section 9532 of the No Child Left Behind Act of 2001

The Board of Directors acknowledges that the Federal *No Child Left Behind Act of 2001* (*NCLBA*) provides that the parents/guardians of students enrolled in a Title I school that has been listed for "School Improvement" for two (2) or more years, have the right to transfer their children to another school in the Local Educational Agency, if there is a school that provides instruction at the students' grade level(s) and such school has not been identified as being in the process of school improvement, corrective action, or restructuring. If the parent/guardian requests a transfer, but there is not a qualifying school in the Local Educational Agency, the School Principal shall contact neighboring Local Educational Agencies and request that they permit students to transfer to a school in one of those Local Educational Agencies. The School Principal shall also offer Supplemental Educational Services if a transfer within the Local Educational Agency is not possible.

Students attending a "persistently dangerous" school, as defined by State law have the right to transfer to another "safe" school in the Local Educational Agency. If the parent/guardian requests a transfer, but there is not another "safe" school in the Local Educational Agency that provides instruction at the students' grade level(s), the School Principal shall contact neighboring Local Educational Agencies and request permission for students to transfer to a school in one of those Local Educational Agencies.

Furthermore, a student who is a victim of a "violent crime" on school property also has the right to transfer to another school. If the parent/guardian requests a transfer, but there is not another school in the attendance area providing instruction at the student's grade level, the School Principal shall contact neighboring Local Educational Agencies and request that they request permission for that student to transfer to a school in one of those Local Educational Agencies providing instruction at the student's grade level. The Board of Directors authorizes such transfers in accordance with procedures.

Children who transfer in accordance with this policy will be permitted to remain at the school of transfer until completing the highest grade at the school.

WITHDRAWAL FROM THE ACADEMY

Reference: MCL 380.1561, 388.1705

Although Michigan law requires attendance of each student until sixteen (16) years of age, the Board of Directors affirms that the best interests of both students and the community are served when they complete the educational program that equips them with skills and increases their chances for a successful and fulfilling life.

Whenever a student wishes to withdraw from the Academy, the Board directs that efforts be made to determine the underlying reason for the desire to withdraw. The Board further directs that the resources of the Academy be used to assist the student in reaching his/her career goals while remaining in the Academy.

No student under the age of eighteen (18) will be permitted to withdraw without the written consent of a parent or the approval of the Board of Directors

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for withdrawal from the Academy to accomplish the following:

- A. make counseling services available to any student who wishes to withdraw;
- B. make every effort to satisfy the student's future educational needs;
- C. help the student define his/her own educational goals and help plan the realization of those goals;
- D. inform the student of the G.E.D.;
- E. assure the timely return of all Academy-owned supplies and equipment in the possession of the student.

ATTENDANCE

Reference: MCL 380.1561, 380.1561(3a-3c), 380.1586(3)

The Board of Directors shall enforce the regular attendance of students. The Board recognizes that the students' presence in the classroom enables them to participate in instruction, class discussions, and related learning activities. As such, regular attendance and classroom participation are integral to instilling incentives for students to excel.

Attendance shall be required of all students during the days and hours the Academy is in session.

The Academy shall require a written statement, explaining the cause for any absence, from the parent/guardian of each student or from an adult student who has been absent. The School Principal is authorized to verify such statements and to investigate the cause of each absence.

The Board considers the following factors to be reasonable excuses for time missed:

- A. illness;
- B. recovery from accident;
- C. required court attendance;
- D. professional appointments;
- E. death in the immediate family;
- F. observation or celebration of a bona fide religious holiday; or
- G. such other good cause acceptable to the School Principal.

Attendance need not always be within the Academy facilities, but a student will be considered in attendance if present at any place where school is in session, by authority of the Board.

The Board authorizes, but does not encourage the School Principal to suspend a student from a particular class (or from the Academy) if sincere efforts by the staff and parents cannot rectify the pattern of absence. In keeping with its philosophy, the Board supports efforts to provide for out-of-school alternative educational opportunities for truant students rather than to heighten the effects of absence through suspension.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for the attendance of students to which:

- A. ensure a school session in conformity with the requirements of the law;
- B. ensure the student absent for any excusable reason has an opportunity to make up the work missed;

- C. ensure the student is not given a failing grade or his/her credit unconditionally revoked where lack of attendance is the sole or primary determining factor, but allow reduction in grade or denial of credit, if the student does not make appropriate use of make-up sessions provided by the instructor or administrator;
- D. govern the keeping of attendance records in accordance with the rules of the State Board of Education and the Michigan Department of Education Pupil Accounting Manual, including a written electronic attendance procedure, if applicable;
- E. identify the habitual truant, investigate the cause(s) of his/her behavior, and consider modification of his/her educational program to meet particular needs and interests;
- F. ensure any student with a specifically identifiable physical or mental impairment, who exceeds (or may exceed) the Academy's limit on excused absence, is referred for evaluation for eligibility either under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

Such procedures should provide that a student's grade in any course is based on his/her performance in the instructional setting and is not reduced for reasons of conduct. If a student violates the attendance or other rules of the Academy, he/she should be disciplined appropriately for the misconduct, but his/her grades should be based upon what the student can demonstrate he/she has learned.

MISSING AND ABSENT CHILDREN

Reference: MCL 380.1134, 1135

It is the intent of this Board of Directors to cooperate with local, state, and national efforts to decrease the number of missing children.

The Educational Service Provider is instructed to promulgate Administrative Procedures regarding admittance to the Academy of a student(s) who lacks records. This procedure should provide for notification of the police upon application of the student to the Academy.

ABSENCES FOR RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION

Reference: MCL 380.1561(3c) AC Rule R340.71, R340.74

The Board of Directors desires to cooperate with those parents who wish to provide for religious instruction for their children. However, the Board recognizes its responsibility to enforce the attendance requirements of the State.

Given a signed request from a student's parent, the Board will allow exceptions to the student's continuous attendance for religious instruction outside the Academy building for no more than two (2) class hours per week and for attendance at confirmation classes, provided the child is twelve (12) or thirteen (13) years of age and the instructional period is no longer than five (5) months in either of those years.

A student must be properly registered for religious instruction, and a copy of such registration must be filed with the School Leader.

The time of release for religious instruction shall be arranged by the School Leader, in keeping with the regulations of the State Board of Education. The School Leader will also assure the appropriate continuance of the instructional program in the Academy during such release times.

No solicitation for attendance at religious instruction shall be permitted on Academy premises. Members of the staff shall neither encourage nor discourage participation in any program of religious instruction.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures regarding absences for Religious Instruction.

LATE ARRIVAL AND EARLY DISMISSAL

It is necessary that a student be in attendance throughout the school day to benefit fully from the educational program of the Academy.

However, the Board of Directors recognizes that compelling circumstances occasionally require that a student be late to school or dismissed before the end of the school day.

As agent responsible for the education of the children of this Academy, the School Principal shall require that the Academy be notified in advance of such absences by personal request of the student's parent stating the reason for the tardiness or early dismissal. Justifiable reasons shall be determined by the School Principal.

If one parent has been awarded custody of the student by the courts, the custodial parent shall provide the Academy with a copy of the custody order and inform the Academy in writing of any limitations in the rights of the non-custodial parent. Absent such notice, the Academy will presume that the student may be released into the care of either parent.

No student who has a medical disability that may be incapacitating will be released without a person to accompany him/her. No student shall be released to anyone who has not been authorized such custody in writing by the parents.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures to ensure the proper implementation of this policy.

HEALTH SERVICES

Reference: 20 USC 1232(h)

In compliance with law, the Board of Directors may require students to submit to periodic health examinations for the following purposes:

- A. to protect the Academy community from the spread of communicable disease;
- B. to determine that each student's participation in health, safety, and physical education courses meets his/her individual needs;
- C. to ensure that the learning potential of each child is not lessened by a remediable, physical disability.

The Academy shall specify the need for services which may include, but not be limited to the following:

- A. student physical examinations;
- B. athlete physical examinations;
- C. dental examinations;
- D. tests for communicable disease;
- E. vision screenings;
- F. audiometric screenings;
- G. scoliosis screenings.

Any health services program shall also include instruction to staff members on the observance of students for conditions that indicate physical defect or disability.

The Educational Service Provider shall directly notify the parents of students, at least annually, at the beginning of the school year, of the specific or approximate dates during the school year when any non-emergency, invasive physical examination or screening is scheduled or expected to be scheduled for students - if the examination or screening is required as a condition of attendance, administered by the Academy and scheduled by the Academy in advance, and not necessary to protect the immediate health and safety of a specific student or other students.

The term "invasive physical examination" means any medical examination that involves the exposure of private body parts or any act during such examination that includes incision, insertion, or injection into the body, but does not include a hearing, vision or scoliosis screening.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures to ensure the proper implementation of this policy.

IMMUNIZATION

Reference:

MCL 333.9201 et seq., 380.1177, 380.1177a AC 325.176

The Board believes immunization is one of the most cost-effective measures to protect children from vaccine-preventable diseases. Accordingly, the Board requires that all students be properly immunized at the time of registration or not later than the first day of school pursuant to the provisions of the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) regulations.

However, students who do not meet the immunization requirements shall be admitted in accordance with Administrative Procedures. Transfer students shall not be admitted without proof of immunization as required by the State.

There are three (3) circumstances in which a required vaccine may be waived or delayed:

- A. A valid medical contraindication exists to receiving the vaccine. The child's physician must certify the contraindication.
- B. The parent(s)/guardian(s) hold religious or philosophical beliefs against receiving a vaccination. Any parent or guardian who wants to claim a nonmedical waiver must receive education regarding the benefits of vaccination and the risks of disease from a county health department before obtaining the certified nonmedical waiver form through the Local Health Department, and present same to the appropriate Academy personnel.
- C. The child has received at least one (1) dose of each immunizing agent and the next dose(s) are not due yet.

When the Academy provides information on immunizations, infectious disease, medications, or other school health issues to parents and guardians of pupils in at least grades 6, 9, and 12, then with that information the Board is required to include information about meningococcal meningitis and the vaccine for meningococcal meningitis as well as about the human papillomavirus and the vaccine for human papillomavirus. The information shall include at least the causes and symptoms of meningococcal meningitis, how it is spread, and the risks associated with human papillomavirus. In addition, the information shall include sources where parents and guardians may obtain additional information about both diseases and where they may obtain the associated vaccinations.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures to ensure the proper implementation of this policy.

USE OF MEDICATIONS

Reference: MCL 37.1211(a); 20 USC §§ 5812, 7114; 41 USC § 702; 42 USC §§ 12114, 12210; 28 CFR § 35.131; 29 CFR §§ 825.112, 1630.3; 49 CFR §§ 382.121, 382.401, 382.601

Neither the Board of Directors nor the School Principal shall be responsible for the diagnosis and treatment of student illness. The administration of prescribed medication and/or medically-prescribed treatments to a student during school hours will be permitted only when failure to do so would jeopardize the health of the student, the student would not be able to attend school if the medication or treatment were not made available during school hours, or the child is disabled and requires medication to benefit from his/her educational program.

For purposes of this policy, *medication* shall include all medicines including those prescribed by a physician and any non-prescribed (over-the-counter) drugs, preparations, and/or remedies and performance-enhancing drugs as defined in AG 2431C. *Treatment* refers both to the manner in which a medication is administered and to health-care procedures that require special training, such as catheterization.

Before any medication or treatment may be administered to any student during school hours, the Board shall require the written prescription from the child's physician, accompanied by the written authorization of the parent. These documents shall be kept on file in the administrative offices. No student is allowed to provide or sell any type of over-the-counter medication to another student. Violations of this rule will be considered violations of Policy 5530 - Drug Free Environment and of the Student Discipline Code/Code of Conduct.

Only medication in its original container that is labeled with the date (if a prescription), the student's name, and exact dosage may be administered. Parents, or students authorized in writing by their physician and parents, may administer medication or treatment.

Staff members are to administer medication or treatment only in the presence of another adult, except in the case of an emergency that threatens the life or health of the student. Staff licensed as professional registered nurses are exempt from this requirement.

All staff authorized to administer medication or treatment will receive training on appropriate procedures for administering the medication or treatment. This training shall be provided by qualified individuals with knowledge of the Academy's policy and procedures and knowledge of the administration of medications or treatment.

All medication shall be kept in a locked storage case in the Academy's office.

The Board shall permit only trained staff to administer any medication requiring intravenous or intramuscular injection or the insertion of a device into the body when both the medication and the procedure are prescribed by a physician.

Students who may require the administration of an emergency medication may have such medication in accord with the School Principal's Procedures.

Students may possess and self-administer a metered dose or dry powder inhaler for relief of asthma (or before exercise to prevent onset of asthma symptoms), while at the school, on school-sponsored transportation, or at any school-sponsored activity in accordance with the Administrative Procedures, if all of the following conditions are met:

A. There is written approval from the student's physician or other health care provider and the student's parent/guardian (if student is under eighteen (18) to possess and use the inhaler (Form 5330 F1c)

And

B. The School Principal has received a copy of the written approvals from the physician and the parent/guardian.

And

C. There is on file at the student's Academy a written emergency care plan prepared by a licensed physician in collaboration with the student and his/her parent/legal guardian. The plan shall contain specific instructions on the student's needs including what to do in the event of an emergency.

Students with a need for emergency medication may also be allowed to self possess and self administer such medication, provided that they meet the same conditions established above. Students who are prescribed epinephrine to treat anaphylaxis shall be allowed to self possess and administer the medication if they meet the conditions stated above.

This policy and the Administrative Procedures developed to establish appropriate procedures shall be implemented in such a manner to comply with Academy's obligations and the student's needs under any Individualized Education Plan, Section 504 Plan, or other legally required accommodation for individuals with disabilities.

The School Principal shall prepare Administrative Procedures to ensure the proper implementation of this policy.

EPINEPHRINE AUTO-INJECTORS

Reference: M.C.L. 380.1178, 380.1179, 380.1179A Michigan Department of Education, Model Policy and Guidelines for Administering Medications to Pupils at School

Students who are prescribed epinephrine to treat anaphylaxis shall be allowed to self-possess and self-administer the medication if they meet the conditions as stated in Policy 5330.

Commencing with the 2014-15 school year, the Academy shall have at least two (2) epinephrine auto-injectors (Epi-Pens) available at the school site. It shall be the responsibility of the Educational Service Provider to be sure that the supply of Epi-Pens is maintained at the appropriate level and they have not expired. The Educational Service Provider medical staff shall also be responsible for coordinating the training of employees to administer Epi-Pen injections and to maintain the list of employees authorized to administer such injections.

Individuals Qualified to Administer

Only a licensed, registered professional nurse employed or contracted by the Academy or a school employee who has successfully passed the required training shall be allowed to possess and administer Epi-Pen injections to students. The persons authorized to use the Academy maintained Epi-Pens will be maintained in each school by the Principal, and shall be available on an electronically accessible site for employees' reference.

Each school shall have at least one person trained in the appropriate use and administration of an Epi-Pen injection. In each school with ten (10) or more combined instructional and administrative staff, at least two (2) employees at that site shall be appropriately trained in the use of an Epi-Pen.

Training of employees on the appropriate use and administration of an Epi-Pen injection shall be done in accordance with any guidelines provided by the Michigan Department of Education, and shall be conducted under the supervision of a licensed registered professional nurse. The training shall include an evaluation by the nurse of the employees' understanding of the protocols for administering an Epi-Pen injection.

Students to Whom Injections May Be Administered

A licensed, registered, professional nurse or trained and authorized employees under this policy may administer Epi-Pen injections to 1) any student who has a prescription on file with the Academy, in accordance with the directives in such prescription, and 2) any individual on school grounds who is believed to be having an anaphylactic reaction.

Reporting of Injections

Any person who administers an Epi-Pen injection to a student shall promptly notify the student's parent/guardian who shall be responsible for promptly notifying the student's parent/guardian that an injection has been administered.

All Epi-Pen injections by employees to students shall be reported in writing to the Principal. The report shall include whether the school's or student's Epi-Pen was used, and whether the student was previously known to be subject to severe allergic reaction (anaphylaxis).

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

The Educational Service Provider shall at least annually report to the Department of Education, in the form and manner determined by the Department, information on the number of injections provided to students, the number of injections with Academy Epi-Pens and the number of incidents where students were not know to be subject to severe allergic reactions.

OPIOID ANTAGONISTS

Reference: M.C.L. 380.1179b

The Board has determined that it is in the best interests of its students and employees to have opioid antagonists available to be administered, if necessary, by appropriately trained personnel.¹ Therefore, the Board adopts this policy to govern the handling and administration of opioid antagonists consistent with the following processes, procedures and limitations.

Beginning with the 2017/2018 school year, each Academy shall have at least two employees who have been trained in the appropriate use and administration of an opioid antagonist. The training shall be done in a manner that has been approved by a licensed registered professional nurse. Only a nurse employed or contracted by the Academy or an appropriately trained Academy employee may possess and administer an opioid antagonist.

Each Academy shall possess at least one package of an opioid antagonist on site. The opioid antagonist may be administered by an Academy nurse or a trained Academy employee to a student or other individual on Academy grounds who is believed to be having an opioid-related overdose. An opioid-related overdose is a condition, including, but not limited to, extreme physical illness, decreased level of consciousness, respiratory depression, coma, or death, that results from the consumption or use of an opioid or another substance with which an opioid was combined or that an individual who has received training approved by a licensed professional nurse in the administration of an opioid antagonist would believe to be an opioid-related overdose that requires medical assistance.

Any Academy personnel who have reason to believe that a student is having an opioid-related overdose must call 911.

Any person who administers an opioid antagonist to a student shall promptly notify the Educational Service Provider, who shall be responsible for promptly notifying the student's parents/guardian that an injection has been administered.

The person who notifies the student's parent/guardian must encourage the parent or guardian to seek treatment for the student from a substance use disorder services program.

It shall be the responsibility of the Educational Service Provider to be sure that the supply of opioid antagonists is maintained at the appropriate level and they have not expired. The Educational Service Provider shall also be responsible for coordinating the training of Academy employees to administer the opioid antagonists and to maintain the list of employees authorized to administer the antagonists.

The Academy's training regarding, administration of, and the maintenance and storage of opioid antagonists shall be consistent with PO 5330, AG 5330 and the Michigan Department of Education's medication administration guidelines, as amended.

¹ An opioid antagonist is naloxone hydrochloride or any other similarly acting and equally safe drug approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration for the treatment of drug overdose.

At least annually, the Educational Service Provider will report all instances in which an opioid antagonist was administered to a student using the Academy's stock of opioid antagonists to the Michigan Department of Education, using the form and in the manner required by the MDE.
STUDENTS WITH SPECIAL DIETARY NEEDS

The Board of Directors believes all students shall have the opportunity to participate fully in all Academy programs and activities, although necessary accommodations may be required.

In some cases, a student's disability may prevent him/her from eating meals prepared for the general school population.

Substitutions to the regular meal will be made for students unable to eat meals at school because of their disabilities, when that need is certified in writing by a physician. Meal service shall be provided in the most integrated setting appropriate to the needs of the student with this disability.

The licensed physician's statement shall specifically describe the following:

- A. the nature of the student's disability;
- B. the reason the disability prevents the student from eating the regular school meals;
- C. foods to be omitted from the student's diet;
- D. the specific diet prescription along with the substitution(s) needed.

In compliance with USDA Child Nutrition Division guidelines, the Academy will provide substitute meals to food-allergic students based upon the physician's signed statement.

The Board recognizes students with documented life-threatening food allergies are considered disabled and are covered by The Disabilities Act and Public Law 93-112 and Section 504 of The Rehabilitation Act of 1973. A clearly-defined "504 Accommodation Plan" shall be developed and implemented for all such identified students making necessary accommodations are made to ensure full participation of the identified student in student activities. This plan shall be signed by the appropriate staff, the parent/guardian of the student, and the student's physician.

The Educational Service Provider shall prepare Administrative Procedures for the care of food-allergic students. Such procedures shall include, but not be limited to, strategies for identifying students at risk for life-threatening allergic reactions; means to manage the student's allergy including avoidance measures; designation of typical symptoms; and dosing instructions for medications.

STUDENT ACCIDENTS

The Board of Directors believes that Academy personnel have certain responsibilities in case of accidents that occur in school. Such responsibilities include administering first aid by persons trained to do so, summoning medical assistance, notifying administrative personnel, notifying parents, and filing accident reports.

Staff members should administer first aid within the limits of their knowledge of recommended practices. All staff should make an effort to increase their understanding of the proper steps to be taken in the event of an accident. The staff member in charge must submit an accident report on any student accident.

The Educational Service Provider shall prepare Administrative Procedures to assure the prompt reporting of all student accidents.

EMERGENCY MEDICAL AUTHORIZATION

The School Principal will distribute the Emergency Medical Authorization Form annually to parents or guardians of all students. If an emergency medical treatment for a student is necessary, the Academy will adhere to the instructions on the authorization form.

The Emergency Medical Authorization Form will be kept in a separate, easily accessible file in the Academy office during the year.

Any time a student or a group of students is taken out of the school to participate in a school event, the staff in charge of the event must take the Emergency Medical Forms for those students and must return the forms to the office file immediately after the event.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures to ensure the prompt return of said form by parents or guardians and the implementation of other provisions of this policy.

STUDENT SUICIDE

Reference: MCL 380.1171 (Chase Edwards Law) Kelson v City of Springfield, 767 F2d 651 (9th Cir. 1985)

The Board of Directors recognizes that depression and self-destruction are problems of increasing severity among children and adolescents. A student who suffers the psychological disability of depression cannot benefit fully from the educational program of the Academy, and a student who has attempted self-destruction poses a danger both to himself/herself and to other students.

All Academy personnel should be alert to the student who exhibits signs of unusual depression or who threatens or attempts suicide. Any such signs or the report of such signs from another student or staff member should be taken with the utmost seriousness.

Academy staff shall receive professional development training in the risk factors, warning signs for suicide and depression and about the protective factors that help prevent suicide, as well as the available resources regarding youth suicide awareness and prevention.

Additional professional development training in suicide risk assessment and intervention shall be provided to counselors, psychologists, and school nurses.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop and implement Administrative Procedures whereby members of the professional staff understand how to use an intervention procedure which includes the following:

Step 1 – Stabilization
Step 2 – Assessment of the Risk
Step 3 – Use of Appropriate Risk Procedures
Step 4 – Communication with Appropriate Parties
Step 5 – Follow-Up

The Educational Service Provider shall implement instruction for students on the dangers of depression and suicide through age appropriate programs. Such instruction shall focus on:

- A. awareness of the risks and warning signs;
- B. access to appropriate prevention services; and
- C. prevention of suicidal behaviors among students.

Parents/Guardians shall be notified of any suicide prevention instruction provided their children using the communication method used for regular communication with parents in that particular building.

Throughout any intervention, it is essential that Board policies and Administrative Procedures regarding confidentiality be observed at all times.

PROMOTION, PLACEMENT, AND RETENTION

The Board of Directors recognizes the personal, social, physical, and educational growth of children vary, so they should be placed in the educational setting most appropriate to their needs at the various stages of their growth.

It shall be the policy of the Board for each student to be moved forward through the grades in a continuous pattern of achievement and growth in harmony with his/her own development.

A student will be promoted to the next grade level when he/she has achieved the instructional objectives set for the present grade, in the opinion of the professional staff.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for promotion, placement, and retention of students that accomplish the following:

- A. ensure students who are falling seriously behind their peers, or who may not be promoted, receive the special assistance needed to achieve the academic outcomes of the Academy's core curriculum;
- B. require the recommendation of the relevant staff members for promotion, placement, or retention;
- C. require Academy staff to inform parents, well in advance, regarding the possibility of retention of a student at the present grade level;
- D. ensure efforts are made to remediate the student's difficulties before he/she is retained;
- E. assign to the School Principal the final responsibility for determining the promotion, placement, or retention of each student.

REPORTING STUDENT PROGRESS

The Board of Directors believes that the cooperation of the Academy and home is a vital ingredient to the growth and education of the whole child. The Board recognizes its responsibility to keep parents informed of student welfare and progress in school.

The Board directs the establishment of a system of reporting student progress that includes written reports, parent conferences with teachers and requires all appropriate staff members to comply with such a system as part of their professional responsibility.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for reporting student progress to parents to achieve the following:

- A. ensure both student and parent receive ample warning of a pending grade of "failure" (F) or a grade that would adversely affect the student's status;
- B. require parent-teacher conferences to be scheduled at times and in places that ensure the greatest degree of convenience to and participation by parents;
- C. specify the time period for report cards to be issued (e.g., every 6 weeks).

GRADING

The Board of Directors recognizes its responsibility for providing a system of grading student achievement to help the student, teachers, and parents judge properly how well the student is achieving the expected learning outcomes for his/her grade and the goals of the Academy's program.

The Board believes the Academy's grading system should be a reliable system that ensures each student's grades signify accurately his/her degree of accomplishment of those expected learning outcomes stated for each program at every grade level, kindergarten through twelfth.

The Board directs the Educational Service Provider to develop Administrative Procedures for grading that includes the following:

- A. develop clear, consistent criteria and standards;
- B. in each course of program, help each student understand what behavior and/or achievement is needed to earn each grade and what will result in a failing grade;
- provide frequent opportunities for each student to obtain information regarding his/her progress toward the expected learning outcomes of his/her courses or programs;
- D. provide for a pass/fail grade in appropriate programs;
- E. allow and encourage students to assess both their own achievements and their areas of difficulty.

The grading system should not inhibit the professional staff member from learning the strengths and weaknesses of each student on an individual basis.

The grading system should be subject to continual review by staff, students, and parents. Revisions should be made only when such changes will assure a clearer, more valid, and/or more reliable system of grading.

The teacher responsible for a student's instruction in a particular course or program shall determine the student's grade. That grade may not be changed without the permission of the School Principal.

STUDENT RECOGNITION

The Board of Directors values excellence and wishes to instill in students the desire to do their best in all things. It is the policy of this Board, therefore, to recognize outstanding accomplishment in the curricular, co-curricular, and extra-curricular areas.

The Board authorizes the School Principal to develop a plan for recognizing outstanding student achievement based on well-defined, consistent criteria and standards.

CREDITS FROM NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS

In recognizing its responsibility to uphold the minimum educational standards of the State of Michigan, the Board of Directors establishes the following policy and criteria regarding the acceptance of credits from nonpublic schools whether they are State-approved, non-approved, or home schools.

For credit or course-work to be accepted for courses taken in such schools, assurance of compliance with minimum requirements established by the State must be provided.

Recognition of credits or course-work shall be granted when the proper assurance and the student's transcript has been received. The Academy reserves the right to assess such transfer students in order to determine proper placement and to be assured the student can demonstrate the learnings which are prerequisite to a placement.

Although credits from nonpublic schools may be granted and placed on a student's transcript, no grades will be entered on the transcript or considered for class ranking. Only grades awarded for courses taken at the Academy or at a school approved by a State education agency shall be considered in class ranking and for entering on the transcript.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures to ensure proper implementation of this policy.

STUDENT CONDUCT

Reference: MCL 380.1311, 380.1312

Respect for the law and for those persons in authority shall be expected of all students. Respect includes conformity to Academy rules and general provisions of law regarding minors. Respect for the rights of others, consideration of their privileges, and cooperative citizenship are also expected of all members of the Academy community.

Respect for real and personal property; pride in one's work; achievement within the range of one's ability; and exemplary personal standards of courtesy, decency, and honesty shall be maintained in this Academy.

The Educational Service Provider shall establish Administrative Procedures to carry out Board policy and philosophy and shall hold all school personnel, students, and parents responsible for the conduct of students in the Academy, on school vehicles, and at schoolrelated events.

Student conduct shall be governed by the rules and provisions of the Student Code of Conduct. This Code of Conduct shall be reviewed annually.

DRESS AND GROOMING

The Board of Directors recognizes each student's mode of dress and grooming is a manifestation of personal style and individual preference. The Board will not interfere with the right of students and their parents to make decisions regarding their appearance, except when their choices interfere with the educational program of the Academy.

Accordingly, the Educational Service Provider shall establish such grooming procedures as are necessary to promote discipline, maintain order, secure the safety of students, and provide a healthy environment conducive to academic purposes. Such procedures shall prohibit student dress or grooming practices that have the following characteristics:

- A. are contrary to the required Academy uniform;
- B. present a hazard to the health or safety of the student himself/herself or to others in the Academy;
- C. interfere with school work, create disorder, or disrupt the educational program;
- D. cause excessive wear or damage to school property;
- E. prevent the student from achieving his/her own educational objectives because of blocked vision or restricted movement.

Such procedures shall establish the dress requirements for members of the athletic teams, bands, and other school groups when representing the Academy at a public event.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures to implement this policy to

- A. designate the School Principal as the arbitrator of student dress and grooming in his/her building;
- B. instruct staff members to demonstrate, by example and precept, desirable values such as personal neatness, cleanliness, propriety, modesty, and good sense in attire and appearance.

USE OF TOBACCO BY STUDENTS

Reference: MCL 333.12601 et seq. MCL 750.473

The Board of Directors recognizes that the use of tobacco presents a health hazard which can have serious consequences both for the user and the nonuser and is, therefore, of concern to the Board.

In order to protect students and employees who choose not to use tobacco from an environment noxious to them and potentially damaging to their health, the Board prohibits the use of tobacco on school premises, in school provided transportation, and in all school buildings owned and/or operated by the Academy.

The Board prohibits the use or possession of tobacco product by students in school buildings, on school property (owned or leased), on school provided transportation, and at any school-related event.

For purposes of this policy,

- A. "tobacco product" means a preparation of tobacco to be inhaled, chewed, or placed in a person's mouth.
- B. "use of a tobacco product" means any of the following:
 - 1. the carrying by a person of a lighted cigar, cigarette, pipe, or other lighted smoking device
 - 2. the inhaling or chewing of a tobacco product
 - 3. the placing of a tobacco product within a person's mouth
 - 4. and/or the smoking of electronic, "vapor," or other substitute forms of cigarettes, clove cigarettes or other lighted smoking devices for burning tobacco or any other substance.

CARE OF ACADEMY PROPERTY

Reference: MCL 600.2913

Basic to the philosophy of the Board of Directors is a respect for the rights of others. Students are urged to respect the belongings of others, including school property. Each student should realize that vandalism to school property is costly to repair and is directly related to increased costs at the Academy.

Attempts should be made to teach students respect for property through the care of textbooks and the use of Academy materials and equipment.

In accordance with law, students who cause damage to school property shall be subject to disciplinary measures, and their parents shall be financially liable for such damage to the extent of the law, except that students over eighteen (18) years of age or older shall also be liable for damage they cause.

The Board authorizes the imposition of fines for the loss, damage, or destruction of Academy equipment, apparatus, musical instruments, library materials, or textbooks and for damage to the building.

The School Principal may report to the appropriate authorities any student whose damage of school property has been serious or chronic in nature.

In no case shall such referral to juvenile authorities be made without prior notification to the student's parent.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures to implement this policy.

STUDENT USE OF BICYCLES

The Board of Directors regards the use of bicycles for travel to and from school by students as an assumption of responsibility on the part of those students - a responsibility in the care of property, in the observation of safety rules, and in the display of courtesy and consideration toward others.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures to ensure the proper implementation of this policy.

STUDENT HAZING

The Board of Directors believes hazing activities of any type are inconsistent with the educational process and prohibits all such activities at any time in school facilities, on school property, and at any Academy-sponsored event.

For purposes of this policy, hazing shall be defined as performing any act or coercing another, including the victim, to perform any act of initiation into any class, group, or organization that causes, or creates a risk of causing, mental, emotional, or physical harm. Permission, consent, or assumption of risk by an individual subjected to hazing does not lessen the prohibitions contained in this policy.

Hazing involves conduct such as, but not limited to the following:

- A. illegal activity, such as drinking or drugs;
- B. physical punishment or infliction of pain;
- C. intentional humiliation or embarrassment;
- D. dangerous activity;
- E. activity likely to cause mental or psychological stress;
- F. forced detention or kidnapping; and/or
- G. undressing or otherwise exposing the person being hazed.

Administrators, faculty members, and other personnel of the Academy shall be alert particularly to possible situations, circumstances, or events that might include hazing. If hazing or planned hazing is discovered, the students involved shall be informed by the discoverer regarding the prohibitions contained in this policy and shall be ordered to end all hazing activities immediately. All hazing incidents shall be reported immediately to the School Principal. Students, administrators, faculty members, and other employees who fail to abide by this policy may be subject to disciplinary action and may be held personally liable for civil or criminal penalties.

The School Principal shall distribute this policy to all students and school employees, and shall incorporate it into building, staff, and student handbooks. It shall also be the subject of discussion at employee staff meetings or in-service programs developed by the Educational Service Provider.

ANTI-HARASSMENT

Reference:	Titles VI and VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, 42 USC 2000d et seq. 20 U.S.C. 1400 ET SEQ., The Individuals with Disabilities Education improvement Act of 2004 (IDEIA) 20 U.S.C. 1681 et seq. 29 U.S.C. 794, Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended 29 U.S.C. 6101, the Age Discrimination Act of 1975 42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq. 42 USC 2000e et seq. 42 USC 2000e et seq. 42 USC 2000f et seq., Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended 42 USC 1983 42 USC 2000ff et seq., The Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act 29 C.F.R. Part 1635 Title IX of the Educational Amendments of 1972, 20 USC 1681 et seq. Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, 29 USC 794 The Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, 42 USC 12101 et seq. The Handicappers' Civil Rights Act, MCL 37.1101 et seq. The Elliott-Larsen Civil Rights Act, MCL 37.2101, et seq. Policies on Bullying, Michigan State Board of Education, 7-19-01 Model Anti-Bullying Policy, Michigan State Board of Education, 09-2006 National School Boards Association Inquiry and Analysis – May 2008

General Policy Statement

It is the policy of the Board of Directors to maintain an education and work environment that is free from all forms of unlawful harassment, including sexual harassment. This commitment applies to all Academy operations, programs, and activities. All students, administrators, teachers, staff, and all other school personnel share responsibility for avoiding, discouraging, and reporting any form of unlawful harassment. This policy applies to unlawful conduct occurring on school property, or at another location if such conduct occurs during an activity sponsored by the Board.

The Board will vigorously enforce its prohibition against discriminatory harassment based on race, color, national origin, sex (including sexual orientation and transgender identity), disability, age (except as authorized by law), religion, height, weight, martial or family status, military status ancestry, or genetic information (collectively, "Protected Classes") that are protected by Federal civil rights laws (hereinafter referred to as unlawful harassment), and encourages those within the Academy community as well as third parties, who feel aggrieved to seek assistance to rectify such problems. The Board will investigate all allegations of harassment and in those cases where unlawful harassment is substantiated, the Board will take immediate steps to end the harassment, prevent its recurrence, and remedy its effects. Individuals who are found to have engaged in unlawful harassment will be subject to appropriate disciplinary action.

For purposes of this policy, "Academy community" means students, administrators, and professional and support staff, as well as Board members, agents, volunteers, contractors, or other persons subject to the control and supervision of the Board.

For purposes of this policy, "third parties" include, but are not limited to, guests and/or visitors on Academy property (e.g., visiting speakers, participants on opposing athletic teams, parents), vendors doing business with, or seeking to do business with, the Board, and other individuals who come in contact with members of the Academy community at school-related events/activities (whether on or off Academy property).

Other Violations of the Anti-Harassment Policy

The Board will also take immediate steps to impose disciplinary action on individuals engaging in any of the following prohibited acts:

- A. Retaliating against a person who has made a report or filed a complaint alleging unlawful harassment, or who has participated as a witness in a harassment investigation.
- B. Filing a malicious or knowingly false report or complaint of unlawful harassment.
- C. Disregarding, failing to investigate adequately, or delaying investigation of allegations of unlawful harassment, when responsibility for reporting and/or investigating harassment charges comprises part of one's supervisory duties.

Definitions

Bullying

Bullying rises to the level of unlawful harassment when one or more persons systematically and chronically inflict physical hurt or psychological distress on one (1) or more students or employees and that bullying is based upon one (1) or more Protected Classes, that is, characteristics that are protected by Federal civil rights laws. It is defined as any unwanted and repeated written, verbal, or physical behavior, including any threatening, insulting, or dehumanizing gesture, by an adult or student, that is severe or pervasive enough to create an intimidating, hostile, or offensive educational or work environment; cause discomfort or humiliation; or unreasonably interfere with the individual's school or work performance or participation; and may involve:

- A. teasing;
- B. threats;
- C. intimidation;
- D. stalking;
- E. cyberstalking
- F. cyberbullying;
- G. physical violence;
- H. theft;
- I. sexual, religious, or racial harassment;
- J. public humiliation; or
- K. destruction of property.

Harassment

"Harassment" means any threatening, insulting, or dehumanizing gesture, use of technology, or written, verbal or physical conduct directed against a student or Academy employee that:

- A. places a student or Academy employee in reasonable fear of harm to his/her person or damage to his/her property;
- B. has the effect of substantially interfering with a student's educational performance, opportunities, or benefits, or an employee's work performance; or
- C. has the effect of substantially disrupting the orderly operation of the Academy.

Sexual Harassment

Pursuant to Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and Title IX of the Educational Amendments of 1972, "sexual harassment" is defined as:

Unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature, when:

- A. Submission to such conduct is made either implicitly or explicitly a term or condition of an individual's employment, or status in a class, educational program, or activity;
- B. Submission or rejection of such conduct by an individual is used as the basis for employment or educational decisions affecting such individual;
- C. Such conduct has the purpose or effect of interfering with the individual's work or educational performance; of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working, and/or learning environment; or of interfering with one's ability to participate in or benefit from a class or an educational program or activity.

Sexual harassment may involve the behavior of a person of either gender against a person of the same or opposite gender.

Prohibited acts that constitute sexual harassment may take a variety of forms. Examples of the kinds of conduct that may constitute sexual harassment include, but are not limited to:

- A. Unwelcome sexual propositions, invitations, solicitations, and flirtations.
- B. Unwanted physical and/or sexual contact.
- C. Threats or insinuations that a person's employment, wages, academic grade, promotion, classroom work or assignments, academic status, participation in athletics or extra-curricular programs or events, or other conditions of employment or education may be adversely affected by not submitting to sexual advances.
- D. Unwelcome verbal expressions of a sexual nature, including graphic sexual commentaries about a person's body, dress, appearance, or sexual activities; the unwelcome use of sexually degrading language, jokes or innuendoes; unwelcome suggestive or insulting sounds or whistles;
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obscene telephone calls.

- E. Sexually suggestive objects, pictures, videotapes, audio recordings or literature, placed in the work or educational environment, which may embarrass or offend individuals.
- F. Unwelcome and inappropriate touching, patting, or pinching; obscene gestures.
- G. A pattern of conduct, which can be subtle in nature, that has sexual overtones and is intended to create or has the effect of creating discomfort and/or humiliation to another.
- H. Remarks speculating about a person's sexual activities or sexual history, or remarks about one's own sexual activities or sexual history.
- I. Inappropriate boundary invasions by a employee or other adult member of the Academy community into a student's personal space and personal life.
- J. Verbal, nonverbal or physical aggression, intimidation, or hostility based on sex or sex-stereotyping that does not involve conduct of a sexual nature.

Not all behavior with sexual connotations constitutes unlawful sexual harassment. Sex-based or gender-based conduct must be sufficiently severe, pervasive, and persistent such that it adversely affects, limits, or denies an individual's employment or education, or such that it creates a hostile or abusive employment or educational environment, or such that it is intended to, or has the effect of, denying or limiting a student's ability to participate in or benefit from the educational program or activities.

[NOTE: Sexual conduct/relationships with students by school employees or any other adult member of the Academy community is prohibited, and any teacher, administrator, coach, or other school authority who engages in sexual conduct with a student may also be guilty of the criminal charge of "sexual battery". The issue of consent is irrelevant in regard to such criminal charge and/or with respect to the application of this policy to school employees or other adult members of the Academy community.]

Race/Color Harassment

Prohibited racial harassment occurs when unwelcome physical, verbal, or nonverbal conduct is based upon an individual's race or color and when the conduct has the purpose or effect of interfering with the individual's work or educational performance; of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working, and/or learning environment; or of interfering with one's ability to participate in or benefit from a class or an educational program or activity. Such harassment may occur where conduct is directed at the characteristics of a person's race or color, such as racial slurs, nicknames implying stereotypes, epithets, and/or negative references relative to racial customs.

Religious (Creed) Harassment

Prohibited religious harassment occurs when unwelcome physical, verbal, or nonverbal conduct is based upon an individual's religion or creed and when the conduct has the purpose or effect of interfering with the individual's work or educational performance; of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working and/or learning environment; or of interfering with one's ability to participate in or benefit from a class or an educational program or activity.

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Such harassment may occur where conduct is directed at the characteristics of a person's religious tradition, clothing, or surnames, and/or involves religious slurs.

National Origin Harassment

Prohibited national origin/ancestry harassment occurs when unwelcome physical, verbal, or nonverbal conduct is based upon an individual's national origin or ancestry and when the conduct has the purpose or effect of interfering with the individual's work or educational performance; of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working and/or learning environment; or of interfering with one's ability to participate in or benefit from a class or an educational program or activity. Such harassment may occur where conduct is directed at the characteristics of a person's national origin or ancestry, such as negative comments regarding customs, manner of speaking, language, surnames, or ethnic slurs.

Disability Harassment

Prohibited disability harassment occurs when unwelcome physical, verbal, or nonverbal conduct is based upon an individual's disability and when the conduct has the purpose or effect of interfering with the individual's work or educational performance; of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working and/or learning environment; or of interfering with one's ability to participate in or benefit from a class or an educational program or activity. Such harassment may occur where conduct is directed at the characteristics of a person's disabling condition, such as negative comments about speech patterns, movement, physical impairments or defects/appearances, or the like. Such harassment may further occur where conduct is directed at or pertains to a person's genetic information.

Reports and Complaints of Harassing Conduct

Students and other members of the Academy community and third parties are encouraged to promptly report incidents of harassing conduct to a teacher, administrator, supervisor or other Academy official so that the conduct may addressed before it becomes severe, pervasive, or persistent. Any teacher, administrator, supervisor, or other Academy employee or official who receives such a complaint shall file it with the Academy's Anti-Harassment Compliance Officer within two (2) school days.

Members of the Academy community, which includes students, or third parties who believe they have been unlawfully harassed are entitled to utilize the Board's complaint process that is set forth below. Initiating a complaint, whether formally or informally, will not adversely affect the complaining individual's employment or participation in educational or extracurricular programs. While there are no time limits for initiating complaints of harassment under this policy, individuals should make every effort to file a complaint as soon as possible after the conduct occurs while the facts are known and potential witnesses are available.

If, during an investigation of alleged bullying, aggressive behavior and/or harassment in accordance with Policy 5517.01 – Bullying and Other Forms of Aggressive Behavior, the School Principal believes that the reported misconduct may have created a hostile work environment and may have constituted unlawful discriminatory harassment based on a Protected Class, the School Principal will report the act of bullying, aggressive behavior and/or harassment to one of the Anti-Harassment Compliance Officers who shall investigate the allegation in accordance with this policy. While the Compliance Officer investigates the allegation, the School Principal shall suspend his/her 5517.01 investigation to await the Compliance Officer's written report. The Compliance Officer shall keep the School Principal informed of the status of the 3362 investigation and provide him/her with a copy of the resulting written report.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

Anti-Harassment Compliance Officers

The Board designates the following individuals to serve as "Anti-Harassment Compliance Officers" for the Academy. They are hereinafter referred to as the "Compliance Officers".

Civil Rights Coordinator 4210 W. Outer Drive. Detroit, MI 48221 (313) 494-8141

The names, titles, and contact information of these individuals will be published annually on the Academy 's Web site.

The Compliance Officers will be available during regular school/work hours to discuss concerns related to unlawful harassment, to assist students, other members of the Academy community, and third parties who seek support or advice when informing another individual about "unwelcome" conduct, or to intercede informally on behalf of the student, other member of the Academy community or third party in those instances where concerns have not resulted in the filing of a formal complaint and where all parties are in agreement to participate in an informal process.

Compliance Officers shall accept complaints of unlawful harassment directly from any member of the Academy community or a visitor to the Academy, or receive complaints that are initially filed with a school building administrator. Upon receipt of a complaint either directly or through a school building administrator, a Compliance Officer will begin either an informal or formal process (depending on the request of the person alleging the harassment or the nature of the alleged harassment), or the Compliance Officer will designate a specific individual to conduct such a process. In the case of a formal complaint, the Compliance Officer will oversee the preparation of such recommendations by a designee. All members of the Academy community must report incidents of harassment that are reported to them to the Compliance Officer within two (2) business days of learning of the incident.

Academy personnel who directly observe unlawful harassment of a student is obligated, in accordance with this policy, to report such observations to one of the Compliance Officers within two (2) business days. Additionally, any Academy employee who observes an act of unlawful harassment is expected to intervene to stop the harassment, unless circumstances make such an intervention dangerous, in which case the staff member should immediately notify other Academy employees and/or local law enforcement officials, as necessary, to stop the harassment. Thereafter, the Compliance Officer or designee must contact the student, if age eighteen (18) or older, or the student's parents if under the age eighteen (18), within two (2) school days to advise s/he/them of the Board's intent to investigate the alleged misconduct, including the obligation of the Compliance Officer or designee to conduct an investigation following all the procedures outlined for a formal complaint.

Investigation and Complaint Procedure

Any student who believes that s/he has been subjected to unlawful harassment may seek resolution of his/her complaint through either the informal or formal procedures as described below. Further, a process for investigating claims of harassment or retaliation and a process for rendering a decision regarding whether the claim of legally prohibited harassment or retaliation was substantiated are set forth below.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

Due to the sensitivity surrounding complaints of unlawful harassment or retaliation, time lines are flexible for initiating the complaint process; however, individuals should make every effort to file a complaint within thirty (30) calendar days after the conduct occurs while the facts are known and potential witnesses are available. Once the formal complaint process is begun, the investigation will be completed in a timely manner (ordinarily, within fifteen (15) business days of the complaint being received).

The informal and formal procedures set forth below are not intended to interfere with the rights of a student to pursue a complaint of unlawful harassment or retaliation with the United States Department of Education Office for Civil Rights.

Informal Complaint Procedure

The goal of the informal complaint procedure is to stop inappropriate behavior and to investigate and facilitate resolution through an informal means, if possible. The informal complaint procedure is provided as a less formal option for a student who believes s/he has been unlawfully harassed or retaliated against. This informal procedure is not required as a precursor to the filing of a formal complaint.

Students who believe that they have been unlawfully harassed may initiate their complaint through this informal complaint process, but are not required to do so. The informal process is only available in those circumstances where the parties (alleged target of harassment and alleged harasser(s)) agree to participate in the informal process.

Students who believe that they have been unlawfully harassed or retaliated may proceed immediately to the formal complaint process and individuals who seek resolution through the informal procedure may request that the informal process be terminated at any time to move to the formal complaint process.

However, all complaints of harassment involving an Academy employee or any other adult member of the Academy community against a student will be formally investigated. Similarly, any allegations of sexual violence will be formally investigated.

As an initial course of action, if a student feels that s/he is being unlawfully harassed and s/he is able and feels safe doing so, the individual should tell or otherwise inform the harasser that the conduct is unwelcome and must stop. Such direct communication should not be utilized in circumstances involving sexual violence. The complaining individual should address the allegedly harassing conduct as soon after it occurs as possible. The Compliance Officers are available to support and counsel individuals when taking this initial step or to intervene on behalf of the individual if requested to do so. An individual who is uncomfortable or unwilling to inform the harasser of his/her complaint is not prohibited from otherwise filing an informal or a formal complaint. In addition, with regard to certain types of unlawful harassment, such as sexual harassment, the Compliance Officer may advise against the use of the informal complaint process.

A student who believes s/he has been unlawfully harassed may make an informal complaint, either orally or in writing: (1) to a teacher, other employee, or building administrator in the school the student attends; (2) to the Educational Service Provider; and/or (3) directly to one of the Compliance Officers.

All informal complaints must be reported to one of the Compliance Officers who will either facilitate an informal resolution as described below on his/her own, or appoint another individual to facilitate an informal resolution.

The Academy's informal complaint procedure is designed to provide students who believe they are being unlawfully harassed with a range of options designed to bring about a resolution of their concerns. Depending upon the nature of the complaint and the wishes of the student claiming unlawful harassment, informal resolution may involve, but not be limited to, one or more of the following:

- A. Advising the student about how to communicate the unwelcome nature of the behavior to the alleged harasser.
- B. Distributing a copy of the anti-harassment policy as a reminder to the individuals in the school building or office where the individual whose behavior is being questioned works or attends.
- C. If both parties agree, the Compliance Officer may arrange and facilitate a meeting between the student claiming harassment and the individual accused of harassment to work out a mutual resolution. Such a meeting is not appropriate in circumstances involving sexual violence.

While there are no set time limits within which an informal complaint must be resolved, the Compliance Officer or designee will exercise his/her authority to attempt to resolve all informal complaints within fifteen (15) business days of receiving the informal complaint. Parties who are dissatisfied with the results of the informal complaint process may proceed to file a formal complaint. And, as stated above, parties may request that the informal process be terminated at any time to move to the formal complaint process.

All materials generated as part of the informal complaint process will be retained by the Compliance Officers in accordance with the Board's records retention policy and/or Student records policy. (See Policy 8310 and Policy 8330)

Formal Complaint Procedure

If a complaint is not resolved through the informal complaint process, if one of the parties has requested that the informal complaint process be terminated to move to the formal complaint process, or if the student elects to file a formal complaint initially, the formal complaint process shall be implemented.

A student who believes s/he has been subjected to offensive conduct/harassment/retaliation hereinafter referred to as the "Complainant", may file a formal complaint, either orally or in writing, with a teacher, principal, or other Academy employee at the student's school, the Compliance Officer, Educational Service Provider, or another Academy employee who works at another school. Due to the sensitivity surrounding complaints of unlawful harassment and retaliation, timelines are flexible for initiating the complaint process; however, individuals should make every effort to file a complaint within thirty (30) calendar days after the conduct occurs while the facts are known and potential witnesses are available. If a Complainant informs a teacher, principal, Educational Service Provider, or other Academy employee, either orally or in writing, about any complaint of harassment or retaliation, that employee must report such information to the Compliance Officer or designee within two (2) business days.

Throughout the course of the process, the Compliance Officer should keep the parties informed of the status of the investigation and the decision-making process.

All formal complaints must include the following information to the extent it is available: the identity of the individual believed to have engaged in, or be engaging in, offensive conduct/harassment/retaliation; a detailed description of the facts upon which the complaint is based; a list of potential witnesses; and the resolution sought by the Complainant.

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If the Complainant is unwilling or unable to provide a written statement including the information set forth above, the Compliance Officer shall ask for such details in an oral interview. Thereafter, the Compliance Officer will prepare a written summary of the oral interview, and the Complainant will be asked to verify the accuracy of the reported charge by signing the document.

Upon receiving a formal complaint, the Compliance Officer will consider whether any action should be taken in the investigatory phase to protect the Complainant from further harassment or retaliation, including, but not limited to, a change of work assignment or schedule for the Complainant and/or the alleged harasser. In making such a determination, the Compliance Officer should consult the Complainant to assess his/her agreement to the proposed action. If the Complainant is unwilling to consent to the proposed change, the Compliance Officer may still take whatever actions s/he deem appropriate in consultation with the Educational Service Provider.

Within two (2) business days of receiving the complaint, the Compliance Officer or a designee will initiate a formal investigation to determine whether the Complainant has been subjected to offensive conduct/harassment/retaliation. The Educational Service Provider will not conduct an investigation unless directed to do so by the Compliance Officer.

Simultaneously, the Compliance Officer will inform the individual alleged to have engaged in the harassing or retaliatory conduct, hereinafter referred to as the "Respondent", that a complaint has been received. The Respondent will be informed about the nature of the allegations and provided with a copy of any relevant administrative guidelines, including the Board's Anti-Harassment policy. The Respondent must also be informed of the opportunity to submit a written response to the complaint within five (5) business days.

Although certain cases may require additional time, the Compliance Officer or a designee will attempt to complete an investigation into the allegations of harassment/retaliation within fifteen (15) business days of receiving the formal complaint. The investigation will include:

- A. interviews with the Complainant;
- B. interviews with the Respondent;
- C. interviews with any other witnesses who may reasonably be expected to have any information relevant to the allegations;
- D. consideration of any documentation or other information presented by the Complainant, Respondent, or any other witness that is reasonably believed to be relevant to the allegations.

At the conclusion of the investigation, the Compliance Officer or the designee shall prepare and deliver a written report to the Educational Service Provider that summarizes the evidence gathered during the investigation and provides recommendations based on the evidence and the definition of unlawful harassment as provided in Board policy and State and Federal law as to whether the Complainant has been subjected to unlawful harassment. The Compliance Officer's recommendations must be based upon the totality of the circumstances, including the ages and maturity levels of those involved. In determining if discriminatory harassment or retaliation occurred, a preponderance of evidence standard will be used. The Compliance Officer may consult with the Board's legal counsel before finalizing the report to the Educational Service Provider.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

Absent extenuating circumstances, within ten (10) school days of receiving the report of the Compliance Officer or the designee, the Educational Service Provider must either issue a final decision regarding whether the complaint of harassment has been substantiated or request further investigation. A copy of the Educational Service Provider final decision will be delivered to both the Complainant and the Respondent.

If the Educational Service Provider requests additional investigation, the Educational Service Provider must specify the additional information that is to be gathered, and such additional investigation must be completed within ten (10) school days. At the conclusion of the additional investigation, the Educational Service Provider shall issue a final written decision as described above.

The decision of the Board shall be final.

In an attempt to resolve the complaint, the Board shall meet with the concerned parties and their representatives within twenty (20) business days of the receipt of such an appeal. A copy of the Board's disposition of the appeal shall be sent to each concerned party within ten (10) business days of this meeting. The decision of the Board will be final.

The Board reserves the right to investigate and resolve a complaint or report of unlawful harassment/retaliation regardless of whether the student alleging the unlawful harassment/retaliation pursues the complaint. The Board also reserves the right to have the formal complaint investigation conducted by an external person in accordance with this policy or in such other manner as deemed appropriate by the Board or its designee.

Privacy/Confidentiality

The Academy will employ all reasonable efforts to protect the rights of the complainant, the individual(s) against whom the complaint is filed, and the witnesses as much as possible, consistent with the Board's legal obligations to investigate, to take appropriate action, and to conform with any discovery or disclosure obligations. All records generated under the terms of this policy and its related Administrative Procedures shall be maintained as confidential to the extent permitted by law. Confidentiality, however, cannot be guaranteed. All Complainants proceeding through the formal investigation process will be advised that their identities may be disclosed to the Respondent.

During the course of a formal investigation, the Compliance Officer or his/her designee will instruct all members of the Academy community and third parties who are interviewed about the importance of maintaining confidentiality. Any individual who is interviewed as part of a harassment investigation is expected not to disclose any information that s/he learns or that s/he provides during the course of the investigation.

Sanctions and Monitoring

The Board shall vigorously enforce its prohibitions against unlawful harassment by taking appropriate action reasonably calculated to stop the harassment and prevent further such harassment. While observing the principles of due process, a violation of this policy may result in disciplinary action up to and including the discharge of an employee or the suspension/expulsion of a student. All disciplinary action will be taken in accordance with applicable State law and the terms of the relevant collective bargaining agreement(s). When imposing discipline, the School Principal shall consider the totality of the circumstances involved in the matter, including the ages and maturity levels of those involved. In those cases where unlawful harassment is not substantiated, the Board may consider whether the

alleged conduct nevertheless warrants discipline in accordance with other Board policies, consistent with the terms of the relevant collective bargaining agreement(s).

Where the Board becomes aware that a prior remedial action has been taken against a member of the Academy community, all subsequent sanctions imposed by the Board and/or Educational Service Provider shall be reasonably calculated to end such conduct, prevent its reoccurrence, and remedy its effects.

Retaliation

Any act of retaliation against a person who has made a report or filed a complaint alleging unlawful harassment, or who has participated as a witness in a harassment investigation is prohibited.

Allegations Constituting Criminal Conduct: Child Abuse/Sexual Misconduct

State law requires any Academy teacher or Academy employee who knows or suspects that a student with a disability who is twenty-six (26) years or younger or a student under the age of eighteen (18) has suffered or faces a threat of suffering a physical or mental wound, disability or condition of a nature that reasonably indicates abuse or neglect of a child to immediately report that knowledge or suspicion to the county children's services agency. If, during the course of a harassment investigation, the Compliance Officer or a designee has reason to believe or suspect that the alleged conduct reasonably indicates abuse or neglect of the Complainant, a report of such knowledge must be made in accordance with State law and Board Policy.

Any reports made to a county children's services agency or to local law enforcement shall not terminate the Compliance Officer or a designee's obligation and responsibility to continue to investigate a complaint of harassment. While the Compliance Officer or a designee may work cooperatively with outside agencies to conduct concurrent investigations, in no event shall the harassment investigation be inhibited by the involvement of outside agencies without good cause after consultation with the Educational Service Provider.

Education and Training

In support of this Anti-Harassment Policy, the Board promotes preventative educational measures to create greater awareness of unlawful discriminatory practices. The Educational Service Provider or designee shall provide appropriate information to all members of the Academy community related to the implementation of this policy and shall provide training for Academy students and staff where appropriate. All training, as well as information provided regarding the Board's policy and harassment in general, will be age and content appropriate.

BULLYING

Reference: The Matt Epling Safe School Law, Public Act 241 of 2011, as amended by Public Act 478 of 2014 (MCL § 380.1310b).

The Board believes that a safe and nurturing educational environment in school is necessary for students to learn and achieve high academic standards. Therefore, it is the policy of the Academy to provide a safe and nurturing environment for all of its students. Appropriate behavior, treating others with civility and respect, and refusing to tolerate harassment or bullying is expected of students, as well as administrators, faculty, staff, visitors, and volunteers.

BULLYING AND CYBERBULLYING ARE PROHIBITED

Bullying and cyberbullying of a student, whether by other students, staff, visitors, Board members, parents, guests, contractors, vendors and volunteers, is prohibited. All pupils are protected under this policy, and bullying and cyberbullying are prohibited without regard to its subject matter or motivating animus.

DEFINTION OF BULLYING

"Bullying" means any written, verbal, or physical act, or any electronic communication, including, but not limited to, cyberbullying, that is intended or that a reasonable person would know is likely to harm one (1) or more pupils either directly or indirectly by doing any of the following:

- A. Substantially interfering with the educational opportunities, benefits, or programs of one (1) or more pupils.
- B. Adversely affecting the ability of a pupil to participate in or benefit from the school district's or public school's educational programs or activities by placing the pupil in reasonable fear of physical harm or by causing substantial emotional distress.
- C. Having an actual and substantial detrimental effect on a pupil's physical or mental health.
- D. Causing substantial disruption in, or substantial interference with, the orderly operation of the school.

"Cyberbullying" means any electronic communication that is intended or that a reasonable person would know is likely to harm one (1) or more pupils either directly or indirectly by doing any of the following:

- A. Substantially interfering with the educational opportunities, benefits, or programs of one (1) or more pupils.
- B. Adversely affecting the ability of a pupil to participate in or benefit from the school district's or public school's educational programs or activities by placing the pupil in reasonable fear of physical harm or by causing substantial emotional distress.
- C. Having an actual and substantial detrimental effect on a pupil's physical or mental health.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

D. Causing substantial disruption in, or substantial interference with, the orderly operation of the school.

Since "bullying" also includes "cyberbullying," any reference in this policy to "bullying" shall also be deemed to refer to "cyberbullying."

Bullying and cyberbullying are prohibited at school. "At school" is defined as on school premises, at school- sponsored activities or events, in a school-related vehicle, or using telecommunications access device or a telecommunications service provider if the telecommunications access device or telecommunications service provider is owned by or under the control of the school district. "Telecommunications access device" and "telecommunications service provider" mean those terms as defined in Section 219a of the Michigan Penal Code (MCL § 750.219a).

Bullying and cyberbullying that does not occur "at school," as defined above, but that causes a substantial disruption to the educational environment may be subject to disciplinary action in accordance with this policy and applicable law.

REPORTING AND INVESTIGATING REPORTS OF BULLYING

Every student is encouraged to report any situation that he or she believes to be bullying behavior directed toward a student to a teacher, a counselor, administrator, or other staff member. Staff members shall report any reports made by students or situations that they believe to be bullying behavior directed toward a student to the Educational Service Provider. Complaints against the Educational Service Provider shall be reported to the Board.

Under state law, a school employee, school volunteer, student, or parent or guardian who promptly reports in good faith an act of bullying to the appropriate school official designated in this policy and who makes this report in compliance with the procedures set forth in this policy is immune from a cause of action for damages arising out of the reporting itself or any failure to remedy the reported incident. This immunity does not apply to a school official responsible for implementing this policy or for remedying the bullying, when acting in that capacity.

Retaliation or false accusation against a target of bullying, a witness, or another person with information about an act of bullying is prohibited. Suspected retaliation should be reported in the same manner as suspected bullying behavior. Making intentionally false accusations of bullying is likewise prohibited. Retaliation and making intentionally false accusations of bullying may result in disciplinary action up to and including expulsion.

All complaints about bullying that may violate this policy shall be promptly investigated and documented. The Educational Service Provider or designee is responsible for the investigation. If the investigation results in a finding that bullying has occurred, it shall result in prompt and appropriate disciplinary action, up to and including expulsion for students, up to and including discharge for employees, and up to and including exclusion from school property for parents, guests, volunteers, and contractors. Individuals may also be referred to law enforcement officials.

The Board may utilize restorative practices that emphasize repairing the harm to the victim and school community in the correction of bullying behavior, which may include victim-offender conferences that:

A. Are initiated by the victim;

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

- B. Are approved by the victim's parent or legal guardian or, if the victim is at least 15, by the victim;
- C. Are attended voluntarily by the victim, a victim advocate, the offender, members of the school community, and supporters of the victim and the offender (the "restorative practices team"); and

D. Would provide an opportunity for the offender to accept responsibility for the harm caused to those affected, and to participate in setting consequences to repair the harm, such as requiring the student to apologize; participate in community service, restoration of emotional or material losses, or counseling; pay restitution; or any combination of these. The selected consequences and time limits for their completion will be incorporated into an agreement to be signed by all participants. Where the investigation results in a finding that bullying has occurred, both the parent or legal guardian of a victim of bullying and the parent or legal guardian of a perpetrator of the bullying shall be notified promptly in writing. In addition, administrators investigating alleged bullying may notify parents of the victim or perpetrator of bullying sooner than the conclusion of the investigation if circumstances dictate such earlier notification.

The Academy shall document any prohibited incident that is reported and shall document all verified incidents of bullying and the resulting consequences, including the required notification of parents or guardians and any discipline and referrals.

The Principal is the school official responsible for ensuring that this policy is implemented.

CONFIDENTIALITY

The Academy will comply with all applicable laws regarding confidentiality of personally identifiable information within education records. In addition, the identity of an individual who reports an act of bullying or cyberbullying shall be and remain confidential. The School Principal, or the School Principal's designee, shall ensure that the name of an individual who reports an act of bullying or cyberbullying is withheld from the alleged perpetrator and the perpetrator's parent(s), legal guardian(s) and representative(s), and is redacted from any report of bullying or cyberbullying that is publically disclosed.

NOTIFICATION

This policy will be annually circulated to parents and students, and shall be posted on the Academy website.

<u>REPORTING</u>

As required by state statute, the Academy shall provide a report of all verified incidents of bullying and other required information to the Michigan Department of Education on an annual basis, according to the form and procedures established by the Department.

As required by state statute, the Academy's procedures with respect to bullying are contained within this policy, and thus no administrative guidelines accompany this policy.

DISORDERLY CONDUCT

It is the purpose of the Board of Directors, acting within the intent and letter of the laws of the State of Michigan, to provide instruction for students at public expense. Any act of any person(s) that interfere with or thwart this purpose is unlawful or is in violation of Board policy. Therefore, actions by a student(s) to interfere materially or substantially with the operations of the Academy by defacing or destroying school property, by rioting, breaking-in, sitting-in, lying-in, smashing-in, or by picketing to force students not to cross picket lines are illegal. Students who engage in such activities may be punished to the full extent of the law and Board policy.

For the purposes of this policy, the term *disorderly conduct* includes any unlawful student assemblage; group acts of violence, disruption, vandalism, or building seizure; or interference with the functioning of school personnel, any student, or group of students.

DRUG FREE ENVIRONMENT

Reference: MCL 37.1211(a); 20 USC §§ 5812, 7114; 41 USC § 702; 42 USC §§ 12114, 12210; 28 CFR § 35.131; 29 CFR §§ 825.112, 1630.3; 49 CFR §§ 382.121, 382.401, 382.601

The use, manufacture, possession, distribution, or dispensation of alcoholic liquor or the illegal use, manufacture, possession, distribution or dispensation of drugs or drug paraphernalia is strictly prohibited on school property, on school provided transportation, or at school-sponsored events. The Academy shall maintain a drug-free environment at all times.

Students found in possession of alcohol or illegal drugs (including drug paraphernalia), or found to be under the influence of such substances, shall be subject to discipline pursuant to the Academy Code of Conduct.

The School Principal shall establish a drug-free awareness program consistent with this policy and all applicable law. Such a program may include reasonable guidelines and procedures designed to ensure that an individual who has formerly engaged in the illegal use of drugs is no longer engaging in the illegal use of drugs.

Students of the Academy shall be provided with a copy of the standards regarding alcoholic liquor and illegal drugs, including drug paraphernalia, and shall be informed that compliance with these standards is mandatory.

PERFORMANCE-ENHANCING DRUGS/COMPOUNDS

Reference: MCL 333.26301 et seq., 380.1318

The Board of Directors recognizes the use of dietary supplements containing performanceenhancing compounds and/or performance-enhancing drugs poses a serious health risk to students.

Accordingly, no staff member, volunteer, or contractor shall knowingly sell, market, distribute, or promote the use of any dietary supplement containing a performance-enhancing compound or a performance-enhancing drug (e.g., anabolic steroids), to a student with whom the staff member, volunteer, or contractor has contact as a part of his/her duties. Furthermore, the staff member, volunteer, or contractor shall not endorse or suggest the ingestion, intranasal application, or inhalation of such a dietary supplement by a student with whom he/she has contact as part of his/her duties.

Use of a performance-enhancing substance regardless of source by a student is a violation that will affect a pupil's athletic eligibility and extra-curricular participation, as determined by the Board. A list of performance-enhancing substances developed by the State Department of Community Health shall be updated annually and included in AG 2431. This notice and list shall also be published in the Parent/Student Handbook provided annually.

INTERROGATION OF STUDENTS

Reference: MCL 722.627 Attorney General's Opinion No 6869, September 6, 1995

The Board of Directors is committed to protecting students from harm that may or may not be directly associated with the school environment but also recognizes its responsibility to cooperate with law enforcement State's child protection agency. This policy shall generally govern student interrogations-however the specific directives of law enforcement personnel shall in all cases control.

Whenever it has been determined that an agency has a legitimate purpose in interrogating a student within the confines of the Academy, the Educational Service Provider or representative shall be present throughout the proceedings. S/He should also verify that the student(s) has been informed of his/her rights to refuse to answer questions, to be informed that anything s/he says may be used against him/her in court, and to consult with and be advised by legal counsel.

Such agencies should be encouraged to investigate alleged violations of the law off school property if at all possible. An investigation can take place immediately on school property at the request of the building administrator if the alleged violation of law took place on school property or in emergency situations.

When police or other authorities arrive at the Academy and wish to interview a student or investigate an alleged violation of law, they must contact the building administrator indicating the nature of their investigation and their desire to question a student or students.

Before the student(s) is (are) questioned as a witness to or suspect in an alleged violation of law, the building administrator shall attempt to contact the parent prior to questioning and shall request to remain in the room during the questioning.

In those circumstances when an interrogation may expose a student to criminal charges, the School Principal should also verify that the student(s) has been informed of his/her right to refuse to answer questions, to be informed that anything s/he says may be used against him/her in court, and to consult with and be advised by legal counsel.

If the student is the subject of a child abuse/neglect investigation, the School Principal shall attempt to contact the parent prior to questioning, and s/he or a designated guidance counselor will make every effort to remain in the room during questioning. If an agency investigating child abuse/neglect indicates that the parent or a family member is believed to be the perpetrator, the building administrator will not contact either parent prior to the interview if so requested by the investigator. All attempts to notify the parents should be documented.

When an authorized law enforcement officer or child protection agency removes a student, the School Principal will record the name of the investigator, the public agency involved and the destination of the student if possible. S/he shall also notify the parent and the Educational Service Provider.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

No Academy official may release personally identifiable student information in education records to the police or children's services agency without prior written permission of the parent, a lawfully-issued subpoena, or a court order, unless it is an emergency situation involving the health or safety of the involved student or other students. Proper directory information may be disclosed upon request. (See Board Policy 8330).

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures to ensure the proper implementation of this policy.

STUDENT DISCIPLINE

The Board of Directors acknowledges conduct is closely related to learning and an effective instructional program requires an orderly school environment, as reflected in the behavior of students.

The Board believes the best discipline is self-imposed, with students assuming responsibility for their own behavior and the resulting consequences.

The Board shall require each student of this Academy to adhere to the Code of Conduct established by the administration and submit to such disciplinary measures, appropriately assigned for infraction of those rules. Such rules shall require students to do the following:

- A. conform to reasonable standards of socially acceptable behavior;
- B. respect other persons and their property;
- C. preserve the degree of order necessary for the educational program in which they are engaged;
- D. respect the rights of others;
- E. obey the constituted authority and respond with respect to those who hold that authority.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for student conduct (Code of Conduct) that carry out the purposes of this policy and have the following characteristics:

- A. focus on the need to maintain a school environment conducive to learning;
- B. do not discriminate among students;
- C. do not demean students;
- D. do not violate any individual rights constitutionally guaranteed to students.

The Educational Service Provider shall also designate sanctions, excluding corporal punishment, for the infractions of rules in the Code of Conduct. The sanctions shall accomplish the following:

- A. relate in kind and degree to the infraction;
- B. require the student to take responsibility for his/her actions;
- C. reduce the effects of any harm caused by the student's misconduct.

The Academy shall publish to all students and their parents the rules of this Academy regarding student conduct, the sanctions which may be imposed, and the due process procedures to be followed in administering the Code of Conduct.

The School Principal shall have the authority to assign discipline to students, subject to Administrative Procedures (Code of Conduct) and the student's due process right to notice, hearing, and appeal.

Staff members with authority over students shall have the authority to take the necessary means to control any disorderly conduct of students

- A. in all situations and in all places where such students are within the jurisdiction of this Board.
- B. when such conduct interferes with the educational program of the Academy or threatens the health and safety of others.
EMERGENCY REMOVAL, SUSPENSION AND EXPULSION OF STUDENTS

Reference: MCL 380.1309; MCL 380.1312(8)&(9); MCL 37.1402; 20 USC §§ 5812, 5964, 5965, 7114, 7115, 7151; 42 USC § 290hh; State Board of Education, Resolution to Address School Discipline Issues Impacting Student Outcomes, Adopted June 12, 2012 [Note: MCL 380.1311a was held to be unconstitutionally overbroad in *Smith ex rel. Smith v Mount Pleasant Public Academy*, 285 F Supp 2d 987 (ED Mich, 2003).]

Respect for law and for those persons in authority shall be expected of all students. This includes conformity to Academy rules as well as general provisions of law. Respect for the rights of others, consideration of their privileges, and cooperative citizenship also shall be expected of all members of the Academy community.

Respect for real and personal property; pride in one's work; achievement within the range of one's ability; and exemplary personal standards of courtesy, decency, and honesty should be maintained in the Academy.

The Educational Service Provider shall establish Administrative Procedures to carry out Board policy and philosophy, and shall hold all school personnel, students, and parents responsible for the conduct of students at the school, on school provided transportation, and at school-related events.

This Policy shall be included in the code of student conduct, which shall be reviewed periodically. This Policy shall comply with all applicable law. Any conflict between this Policy and applicable law shall be resolved in favor of applicable law.

The Board acknowledges that conduct is closely related to learning and that an effective instructional program requires an orderly school environment which is, in part, reflected in the behavior of students.

The Board requires each student of this Academy to adhere to the Code of Conduct established by the administration and to submit to such disciplinary measures as are appropriately assigned for infraction of those rules. Such rules shall require that students:

- A. Conform to reasonable standards of socially-acceptable behavior;
- B. Respect the person and property of others;
- C. Preserve the degree of order necessary to the educational program in which they are engaged;
- D. Respect the rights of others;
- E. Obey authority and respond to those who hold authority.

The School Principal shall develop procedures for student conduct that carry out the purposes of this policy and respect the individual rights constitutionally guaranteed to students.

Academy administration shall designate sanctions, excluding corporal punishment, for the infraction of rules which shall:

A. Relate in kind and degree to the infraction; © National Charter Schools Institute

- B. Help the student learn to take responsibility for his/her actions;
- C. Be directed, where possible, to reduce the effects of any harm which may have been caused by the student's misconduct.

Factors to be Considered Before Suspending or Expelling a Student

Except as otherwise noted below with respect to possession of a firearm in a weapon free school zone, if suspension or expulsion is considered, the Board and/or Educational Service Provider shall consider the following factors:

- A. the student's age
- B. the student's disciplinary history
- C. whether the student has a disability
- D. the seriousness of the violation or behavior
- E. whether the violation or behavior committed by the student threatened the safety of any student or staff member
- F. whether restorative practices will be used to address the violation or behavior
- G. whether a lesser intervention would properly address the violation or behavior

The Board and/or Educational Service Provider will exercise discretion over whether or not to suspend or expel a student. In exercising that discretion for a suspension of more than ten (10) days or expulsion, there is a <u>rebuttable presumption that a suspension or expulsion is not justified</u> unless the Board and/or Educational Service Provider can demonstrate that it considered each of the factors listed above. For a suspension of ten (10) days or fewer, there is no rebuttable presumption, but the Board and/or Educational Service Provider will still consider the factors.

Restorative Practices

If the Academy determines that it will utilize restorative practices in addition to or as an alternative to suspension or expulsion of a student, it will engage in restorative practices which emphasize repairing the harm to the victim and school community caused by the student's misconduct.

Restorative practices may include victim-offender conferences that:

- A. are initiated by the victim;
- B. are approved by the victim's parent or legal guardian or, if the victim is at least fifteen (15), by the victim;
- C. are attended voluntarily by the victim, a victim advocate, the offender, members of the school community, and supporters of the victim and the offender (the "restorative practices team");

D. would provide an opportunity for the offender to accept responsibility for the harm caused to those affected, and to participate in setting consequences to repair the harm, such as requiring the student to apologize; participate in community service, restoration of emotional or material losses, or counseling; pay restitution; or any combination of these.

The selected consequences and time limits for their completion will be incorporated into an agreement to be signed by all participants.

Persistent Disobedience or Gross Misconduct

A student may be removed from the classroom, suspended or expelled for persistent disobedience or gross misconduct. A student may not be expelled or excluded from the regular school program based on pregnancy status.

In recognition of the negative impact on a student's education, the Board encourages the Academy's administrators to view suspensions, particularly those over ten (10) days, and permanent expulsions as discipline of last resort, except where these disciplines are required by law (Policy 5610.01). Alternatives to avoid or to improve undesirable behaviors should be explored when possible prior to implementing or requesting a suspension or expulsion.

The Board recognizes exclusion from the educational programs of the Academy, whether by suspension or expulsion, is the most severe sanction that can be imposed on a student and is one that cannot be imposed without due process, since exclusion deprives a child of the right to an education. The Board also recognizes that it may be necessary for a teacher to remove a student from class for conduct disruptive to the learning environment, and that such removals are not subject to a prior hearing, provided the removal is for a period of less than twenty-four (24) hours. However, if an emergency removal may result in a suspension, then due process must be ensured.

For purposes of this policy, suspension shall be either short-term (not more than ten (10) days) or long-term (for more than ten (10) days but less than permanent expulsion) removal of a student from a regular Academy program. The School Principal may suspend a student for a period not to exceed 10 school days.

For purposes of this policy, unless otherwise defined in Federal and/or State law, expulsion is defined as the permanent exclusion of a student from the Academy. Students who are expelled may petition for reinstatement as provided below.

The School Principal may recommend to the Board a long-term suspension or that a student be expelled.

No student, otherwise eligible for attendance, shall be excluded from an Academy program, unless that student has substantially interfered with the maintenance of good order or unless it is necessary to protect that student's or other students' physical or emotional safety and wellbeing.

A student may be removed from a class, subject, or activity for one (1) day by his/her teacher for certain conduct as specified in the Code of Conduct, or he/she may be given a short-term suspension by the School Principal. A student so removed may not be allowed to attend other classes taught by other teachers during the term of the one (1) day removal. A student removed from the same class for ten (10) days will receive a due process hearing for each suspension beyond ten (10) days, consistent with required due process for long-term suspensions. The © National Charter Schools Institute

Board designates the School Principal as its representative at any hearings regarding the appeal of a suspension.

The Board may either suspend a student for a period longer than ten (10) days or expel him/her.

In all cases resulting in short-term suspension, long-term suspension, or expulsion, appropriate due process rights must be observed.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop procedures to implement this policy that shall include the following:

- A. Strategies for providing special assistance to students in danger of being expelled and not achieving the academic outcomes of the Academy's core curriculum;
- B. Standards of behavior for all students in accordance with Academy Board policy on student discipline;
- C. Procedures that ensure due process; and
- D. Provision for make-up work at home, when appropriate.

Possible Permanent Expulsion

The Academy will not tolerate behavior that creates an unsafe environment, a threat to safety, or undue disruption of the educational environment.

Students with disabilities under IDEA or Section 504 shall be expelled only in accordance with their rights under federal law.

Physical and Verbal Assault

Unless a different determination is made after consideration of the factors identified above, the Academy shall permanently expel a student in grade six or above if that student commits physical assault at the Academy against a staff member, a volunteer, or a contractor.

Unless a different determination is made after consideration of the factors identified above, the Academy shall suspend or expel a student in grade six or above for up to one hundred eighty (180) school days if the student commits physical assault at the Academy against another student.

Physical assault is defined as "intentionally causing or attempting to cause physical harm to another through force or violence."

Unless a different determination is made after consideration of the factors identified above ,the Academy shall suspend or expel a student in grade six or above and may discipline, suspend or expel at student in grade five and below for a period of time as determined at the Board's discretion if the student commits verbal assault at school against a Academy employee, volunteer, or contractor or makes a bomb threat or similar threat directed at school building, property, or at a school-related activity.

Verbal assault is a communicated intent to inflict physical or other harm on another person, with a present intent and ability to act on the threat.

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"At school" means in a classroom, elsewhere on school premises, on a school bus or other school-related vehicle, or at a school-sponsored activity or event whether or not it is held on school premises.

Weapons, Arson, Criminal Sexual Conduct

In compliance with state and federal law, and unless a different determination is made after consideration of the factors identified above, the Academy shall expel any student (unless as noted below) who possesses a dangerous weapon, other than a firearm, in the Academy's weapon-free school zone or commits either arson or criminal sexual conduct in a school building or on school property, including school buses and other Academy transportation.

In compliance with state and federal law, the Academy shall expel any student who possesses a firearm in the Academy's weapon-free school zone in violation of State law, unless the student can establish mitigating factors as explained below, by clear and convincing evidence.

For purposes of this policy, a "dangerous weapon" is defined by law as a firearm, dagger, dirk, stiletto, knife with a blade over three (3) inches in length, pocket knife opened by a mechanical device, iron bar, or brass knuckles. This definition also includes other devices designed to (or likely to) inflict bodily harm, including, but not limited to, air guns and explosive devices. The term "firearm" is defined as any weapon (including a starter gun) that will, is designed to, or may readily be converted to expel a projectile by the action of the explosive, the frame, or the bearer of any such weapon, as well as a firearm muffler, firearm silencer, or any such destructive device.

The Academy need not expel a student for possession of a dangerous weapon, including a firearm, if the student can establish in a clear and convincing manner the following to the satisfaction of the Board:

- A. The object or instrument was not possessed for use as a weapon, or for direct (or indirect) delivery to another person for use as a weapon;
- B. The weapon was not knowingly possessed;
- C. The student did not know (or have reason to know) that the object or instrument in his/her possession constituted a dangerous weapon; or
- D. The weapon was possessed at the suggestion, request, direction of, or with the express permission of the School Principal or the police.

There is <u>a rebuttable presumption</u> that expulsion for possessing the weapon is not justified if the Board and/or Educational Service Provider determines in writing that the student has established that he or she fits under one of the exceptions above by clear and convincing evidence, and that the student has no previous history of suspension or expulsion.

The above exceptions will not apply to student misconduct involving sexual conduct or arson. For expulsions for dangerous weapons, arson, criminal sexual conduct or assault upon an employee, volunteer or contractor, the School Principal shall provide that the expulsion is duly noted in the student's record, the student is referred to the Department of Human Services or Department of Community Health within three (3) school days after the expulsion, and the parents are informed of the referral. Furthermore, if a student who is expelled is below the age of sixteen (16), the School Principal shall ensure notification of the expulsion is given to the Juvenile Division of the Probate Court. In compliance with federal law, the School Principal © National Charter Schools Institute

shall also refer any student (regardless of age) expelled for possession of a dangerous weapon to the criminal justice or juvenile delinquency system serving the Academy. In addition, the School Principal shall send a copy of this policy to the State Department of Education and shall include a description of the circumstances surrounding the expulsion of the student for possessing a firearm or weapon in the Academy's weapon-free school zone, together with the name of the Academy, the number of students so expelled, and the types of firearms or weapons brought into the weapon-free school zone.

A student expelled under this policy for dangerous weapons, arson, criminal sexual conduct or assault upon an employee, volunteer or contractor may apply for reinstatement in accordance with the following guidelines:

- A. If the student is in grade five (5) or below at the time of the expulsion and was expelled for possessing a firearm or threatening another person with a dangerous weapon, the parents, legal guardian, adult student, or emancipated minor may submit a request for reinstatement after sixty (60) school days from the date of expulsion, but the student may not be reinstated before ninety (90) school days from the expulsion date.
- B. If the student is in grade five (5) or below at the time of the expulsion and was expelled for a reason other than possessing a firearm or threatening another person with a dangerous weapon, the parents, legal guardian, adult student, or emancipated minor may submit a request for reinstatement at any time, but the student may not be reinstated before ten (10) school days from the expulsion date.
- C. If the student is in grade six (6) or above at the time of the expulsion, the parents, legal guardian, adult student, or emancipated minor may submit a request for reinstatement after 150 school days from the date of the expulsion, but the student may not be reinstated before 180 school days from the expulsion date.
- D. The parent, adult student, or emancipated minor shall submit the request for reinstatement to the School Principal.
- E. Within ten (10) school days, the School Principal shall submit the request, together with any other information he/she deems pertinent, to a Board appointed committee consisting of two (2) Board members, a school administrator, a teacher, and a school-parent representative.
- F. Within ten (10) school days after being appointed, the committee shall review all pertinent information and submit its recommendation to the Board. The recommendation may be for unconditional reinstatement, conditional reinstatement, or non-reinstatement, based on the committee's consideration of the following:
 - 1. The extent to which reinstatement would create a risk of harm to students or school staff;
 - 2. The extent to which reinstatement would create a risk of school or individual liability for the Board or school staff;
 - 3. The age and maturity of the student;

- 4. The student's school record before the expulsion incident;
- 5. The student's attitude concerning the expulsion incident;
- 6. The student's behavior since the expulsion and the prospects for remediation;
- 7. The degree of cooperation and support the parent has provided and will provide if the student is reinstated (if the request was filed by a parent), including, but not limited to the parent's receptiveness toward any conditions placed on the reinstatement. Such conditions, for example, might include a written agreement by the student and/or a parent who filed the reinstatement request to accomplish the following:
 - a. abide by a behavior contract involving the student, his/her parents, and an outside agency;
 - b. participate in an anger management program or other counseling activities;
 - c. cooperate in processing and discussing periodic progress reviews;
 - d. meet other conditions deemed appropriate by the committee;
 - e. accept the consequences for not fulfilling the agreed upon conditions.
- 8. The committee may also allow the parent, adult student, or emancipated minor to propose conditions as part of the request for reinstatement.

The Board shall make its decision no later than the next regular Board meeting following the committee's submission of its recommendations. The Board's decision shall be final and is not subject to appeal.

In the event a student who has been permanently expelled from another school requests admission to this Academy, in making its decision, the Board shall follow the same procedure it has established in paragraphs A-F, above, for the reinstatement of a student.

Students expelled for reasons other than dangerous weapons, arson, criminal sexual conduct or assault upon an employee, volunteer or contractor may also petition the Board for reinstatement. The Board may, at its discretion, consider the petition in accordance with the procedures set forth above.

The School Principal shall ensure Board policies and procedures regarding a student's rights to due process are followed when dealing with a possible suspension or expulsion under this policy.

In-School Discipline

The purpose of this policy is to provide an alternative to out of school suspension. The availability of in-school discipline options is dependent upon the financial ability of the Board to support such a program.

In-school discipline will only be offered at the discretion of the School Principal for offenses found in the Student Code of Conduct.

The School Principal is to establish procedures for the proper operation of such a program and to ensure appropriate due-process procedures are followed as applicable. (See BP 5630.01)

Due Process Rights

The Board recognizes the importance of safeguarding a student's constitutional rights, particularly when subject to the Academy's disciplinary procedures.

To better ensure appropriate due-process is provided a student, the Board establishes the following:

Students subject to short-term suspension:

Except when emergency removal is warranted, a student must be given at least oral notice of the charges against him/her and the opportunity to respond prior to the implementation of a suspension. When emergency removal has been implemented, notice and opportunity to respond shall occur as soon as reasonably possible. The School Principal or other designated administrator shall provide the opportunity to be heard and shall be responsible for making the suspension decision. An appeal may be addressed to the School Principal whose decision will be final.

Students subject to long-term suspension and expulsion:

A student and his/her parent or guardian must be given written notice of the intention to suspend or expel and the reasons therefore, and must also be given an opportunity to appear before the Board with a representative to answer the charges. The student and/or his/her guardian must also be provided a brief description of the student's rights and the hearing procedure, a list of the witnesses who will provide testimony to the Board, and a summary of the facts to which the witnesses will testify. At the student/parent's request, the hearing shall be held in closed session, but the Board must act publicly. The Board shall act by providing a written decision on any appeal of an expulsion, a request for reinstatement, or a request for admission after permanent expulsion from another school.

The School Principal shall develop procedures to ensure all members of the staff use the above guidelines when dealing with students. In addition, this statement of due process rights shall be placed in all student handbooks, in a manner that facilitates understanding by students and their parents.

Corporal Punishment

While recognizing that students may require disciplinary action in various forms, the Board does not condone the use of unreasonable force and fear as an appropriate procedure in student discipline.

Staff shall not use physical force or violence to compel obedience. If all other means fail, staff members may always resort to the removal of the student from the classroom or Academy through suspension or expulsion procedures.

Within the scope of their employment, all staff may use reasonable force and apply restraint to accomplish the following:

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- A. restrain or remove a student who refuses to comply with a request to behave or report to the office;
- B. quell a disturbance threatening physical injury to self or others;
- C. obtain possession of weapons or other dangerous objects within the control of the student, for either self-defense; or
- D. the protection of persons or property.

In accordance with State law, corporal punishment shall not be permitted. If any staff member (full-time, part-time, or substitute) deliberately inflicts, or causes to be inflicted, physical pain upon the student (by hitting, paddling, spanking, slapping or any other kind of physical force) as a means of discipline, the staff member may be subject to discipline and possibly criminal assault charges. This prohibition also applies to volunteers and those with whom the Academy contracts for services.

The School Principal shall provide guidelines, including a list of alternatives to corporal punishment.

Removal, Suspension and Expulsion of Students with Disabilities

The Academy shall abide by federal and state laws in matters relating to discipline, suspension, and expulsion of disabled students.

STUDENT SECLUSION AND RESTRAINT

This policy is intended to provide the framework for organizational supports that result in effective interventions based on team-based leadership, data-based decision-making, continuous monitoring of student behavior, regular universal screening and effective on-going professional development. The Academy is committed to investing in prevention efforts and to teach, practice and reinforce behaviors that result in positive academic and social outcomes for students.

In the event that staff members need to restrain and/or seclude students, it must be done in accordance with this policy, which is intended to:

- A. promote the care, safety, welfare and security of the school community and the dignity of each student;
- B. encourage the use of proactive, effective, evidence and research based strategies and best practices to reduce the occurrence of challenging behaviors, eliminate the use of seclusion and restraint, and increase meaningful instructional time for all students; and
- C. ensure that seclusion and restraint are used only as a last resort in an emergency situation and are subject to diligent assessment, monitoring, documentation and reporting by trained personnel.

In furtherance of these objectives, the Academy will utilize Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports (PBIS) to enhance academic and social behavior outcomes for all students. PBIS implemented by the Academy will include socially valued and measurable outcomes, empirically validated and practical practices, systems that efficiently and effectively support implementation of these practices, and continuous collection and use of data for decisionmaking.

EMERGENCY SECLUSION

A. Prohibited Practices and Limitations on Use

The following practices are prohibited under all circumstances, including emergency situations:

- 1. confinement of students who are severely self-injurious or suicidal
- 2. corporal punishment, as defined in M.C.L. 380.1312(1) of the revised school code, 1976 PA 451
- 3. the deprivation of basic needs
- 4. anything constituting child abuse
- 5. seclusion of pre-school children
- 6. seclusion that is used for the convenience of school personnel
- 7. seclusion as a substitute for an educational program

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- 8. seclusion as a form of discipline or punishment
- 9. seclusion as a substitute for less restrictive alternatives, adequate staffing or school personnel training in PBIS
- 10. when contraindicated based on (as documented in a record or records made available to the school) a student's disability, health care needs, or medical or psychiatric condition

B. <u>Definition of Emergency Seclusion</u>

Seclusion means the confinement of a student in a room or other space from which the student is physically prevented from leaving. Seclusion does not include the general confinement of students if that confinement is an integral part of an emergency lockdown drill required under Section 19(5) of the Fire Prevention Code, 1941 PA 207, M.C.L. 29.19, or of another emergency security procedure that is necessary to protect the safety of students.

Emergency seclusion is a last resort emergency safety intervention involving seclusion that is necessitated by an ongoing emergency situation and that provides an opportunity for the student to regain self-control while maintaining the safety of the student and others.

To qualify as emergency seclusion, there must be continuous observation by school personnel of the student and the room or area used for confinement:

- 1. must not be locked
- 2. must not prevent the student from exiting the area should staff become incapacitated or leave that area
- 3. must provide for adequate space, lighting, ventilation, viewing, and the safety of the student
- 4. must comply with State and local fire and building codes
- C. Time and Duration Emergency seclusion should not be used any longer than necessary, based on research and evidence, to allow a student to regain control of his/her behavior to the point that the emergency situation necessitating the use of emergency seclusion is ended, but generally no longer than:
 - 1. fifteen (15) minutes for an elementary school student;
 - 2. twenty (20) minutes for a middle school or high school student

If an emergency seclusion lasts longer than the suggested maximum times above, the following are required:

 additional support (which may include change of staff, introducing a nurse or specialist, or additional key identified personnel)
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2. documentation to explain the extension beyond the time limit

Additional procedures and requirements applicable to both seclusion and restraint are set out below.

EMERGENCY RESTRAINT

A. <u>Prohibited Practices</u>

The following procedures are prohibited under all circumstances, including emergency situations:

- 1. mechanical restraint
- 2. chemical restraint
- 3. corporal punishment as defined in 380.1312(1) of the revised school code, 1976 PA 451, otherwise known as the Corporal Punishment Act
- 4. the deprivation of basic needs
- 5. anything constituting child abuse
- 6. restraint that is used for the convenience of school personnel
- 7. restraint as a substitute for an educational program
- 8. restraint as a form of discipline or punishment
- 9. restraint as a substitute for less restrictive alternatives, adequate staffing or school personnel training in PBIS
- 10. when contraindicated based on (as documented in a record or records made available to the school) a student's disability, health care needs, or medical or psychiatric condition
- 11. any restraint that negatively impacts breathing, including any positions, whether on the floor, facedown, seated or kneeling, in which the student's physical position (e.g., bent over) is such that it is difficult to breathe, including situations that involve sitting or lying across an individual's back or stomach
- 12. prone restraint (the restraint of a person face down)

NOTE: School personnel who find themselves involved in the use of a prone restraint as the result of responding to an emergency must take immediate steps to end the prone restraint.

13. the intentional application of any noxious substance(s) or stimuli that results in physical pain or extreme discomfort

A noxious substance or stimuli can either be generally acknowledged or specific to the student.

- 14. physical restraint, other than emergency physical restraint
- 15. any other type of restraint not expressly allowed
- B. <u>Definition of Restraint</u>

Restraint means an action that prevents or significantly restricts a student's movement. Physical restraint is intended for the purposes of emergency situations only, in which a student's behavior poses imminent risk to the safety of the individual student or to the safety of others. An emergency situation requires an immediate intervention.

Emergency physical restraint is a last resort emergency safety intervention involving physical restraint that is necessitated by an ongoing emergency situation and that provide an opportunity for the student to retain self-control while maintaining the safety of the student and others. An emergency situation requires an immediate intervention. Emergency physical restraint may not be used in place of appropriate less restrictive interventions.

There are three (3) types of restraint: physical, chemical, and mechanical.

1. Physical restraint involves direct physical contact.

Restraint does not include actions undertaken for the following reasons:

- a. to break up a fight
- b. to take a weapon away from a student
- c. to briefly hold the student (by an adult) in order to calm or comfort him/her
- d. to have the minimum contact necessary to physically escort a student from one area to another
- e. to assist a student in completing a task/response if the student does not resist or if resistance is minimal in intensity or duration
- f. to hold a student for a brief time in order to prevent an impulsive behavior that threatens the student's immediate safety (e.g., running in front of a car)
- g. to stop a physical assault as defined in M.C.L. 380.1310
- h. actions that are an integral part of a sporting event, such as a referee pulling football players off from a pile or similar action

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2. Chemical Restraint is the administration of medication for the purpose of restraint.

Restraint does not include administration of medication prescribed by and administered in accordance with the directions of a physician.

3. Mechanical Restraint means the use of any device, article, garment, or material attached to or adjacent to a student's body to perform restraint.

Restraint does not include the following:

- a. an adaptive or protective device recommended by a physician or therapist (when it is used as recommended)
- b. safety equipment used by the general student population as intended (e.g., seat belts, safety harness on school transportation)
- C. <u>Time and Duration</u>

Restraint should not be used:

- 1. any longer than necessary, based on research and evidence, to allow students to regain control of their behavior to the point that the emergency situation necessitating the use of emergency physical restraint is ended; and
- 2. generally no longer than ten (10) minutes.

If an emergency restraint lasts longer than ten (10) minutes, all of the following are required:

- 1. additional support, which may include a change of staff, or introducing a nurse, specialist, or additional key identified personnel
- 2. documentation to explain the extension beyond the time limit

Additional procedures and requirements applicable to both seclusion and restraint are set out below.

USE OF EMERGENCY SECLUSION/RESTRAINT

A. When to Use Emergency Seclusion/Restraint

Seclusion/restraint must be used only under emergency situations and if essential. Emergency situation means a situation in which a student's behavior poses imminent risk to the safety of the individual student or to the safety of others. An emergency situation requires an immediate intervention.

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B. <u>General Procedures for Emergency Seclusion/Restraint:</u>

- 1. An emergency seclusion/restraint may not be used in place of appropriate, less restrictive interventions.
- 2. Emergency seclusion/restraint shall be performed in a manner that is:
 - a. safe;
 - b. appropriate; and
 - c. proportionate to and sensitive to the student's:
 - 1) severity of behavior;
 - 2) chronological and developmental age;
 - 3) physical size;
 - 4) gender;
 - 5) physical condition;
 - 6) medical condition;
 - 7) psychiatric condition; and
 - 8) personal history, including any history of physical or sexual abuse or other trauma.
- 3. School personnel shall call key identified personnel for help from within the school building either immediately at the onset of an emergency situation or, if it is reasonable under the particular circumstances for school personnel to believe that diverting their attention to calling for help would increase the risk to the safety of the student or to the safety of others, as soon as possible once the circumstances no longer support such a belief.
- 4. While using emergency seclusion/restraint, staff must do all of the following:
 - a. involve key identified personnel to protect the care, welfare, dignity, and safety of the student
 - b. continually observe the student in emergency seclusion for indications of physical distress and seek medical assistance if there is a concern
 - c. document observations

- d. ensure to the extent practicable, in light of the ongoing emergency situation, that the emergency seclusion/restraint does not interfere with the student's ability to communicate using the student's primary mode of communication
- e. ensure that at all times during the use of emergency seclusion/restraint there are school personnel present who can communicate with the student using the student's primary mode of communication
- 5. Each use of an emergency seclusion/restraint and the reason for each use shall be documented and reported according to the following procedures:
 - a. document in writing and report in writing or orally to the building administration immediately
 - b. report in writing or orally to the parent or guardian immediately
 - a report shall be written for each use of seclusion/restraint (including multiple uses within a given day) and the written report(s) provided to the parent or guardian within the earlier of one (1) school day or seven (7) calendar days
- 6. After any use of an emergency seclusion/restraint, staff must make reasonable efforts to debrief and consult with the parent or guardian, or the parent or guardian and the student (as appropriate) regarding the determination of future actions.

C. <u>Students Exhibiting a Pattern of Behavior</u>

- 1. If a student exhibits a pattern of behavior that poses a substantial risk of creating an emergency situation in the future that could result in the use of emergency seclusion/restraint, school personnel should do the following:
 - a. conduct a functional behavioral assessment
 - b. develop or revise a PBIS plan to facilitate the reduction or elimination of the use of seclusion/restraint
 - c. develop an assessment and planning process conducted by a team knowledgeable about the student, including at least:
 - 1) the parent or guardian
 - 2) the student (if appropriate)
 - 3) people who are responsible for implementation of the PBIS plan
 - 4) people who are knowledgeable in PBIS
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d. develop a written emergency intervention plan ("EIP") to protect the health, safety, and dignity of the student. An EIP may not expand the legally permissible use of emergency seclusion/restraint.

The EIP should be developed by a team in partnership with the parent or guardian. The team shall include:

- 1) a teacher;
- 2) an individual knowledgeable about legally permissibly use of seclusion/restraint; and
- 3) an individual knowledgeable about the use of PBIS to eliminate the use of seclusion/restraint.

The EIP should be developed and implemented by taking all of the following documented steps:

- a. describe in detail the emergency intervention procedures
- b. describe in detail the legal limits on the use of emergency seclusion/restraint, including examples of legally permissible and prohibited uses
- c. inquire of the student's medical personnel (with parent or guardian consent) regarding any known medical or health contraindications for the use of seclusion/restraint
- d. conduct a peer review by knowledgeable staff
- e. provide the parent or guardian with all of the following, in writing and orally:
 - A detailed explanation of the PBIS strategies that will reduce the risk of the student's behavior creating an emergency situation.
 - 2) An explanation of what constitutes an emergency, including examples of situations that would fall within and outside of the definition.
 - 3) A detailed explanation of the intervention procedures to be followed in an emergency situation, including the potential use of emergency seclusion/restraint.
 - 4) A description of possible discomforts or risks.
 - 5) A detailed explanation of the legal limits on the use of emergency seclusion/restraint, including examples of legally permissible and prohibited uses.

6) Answers to any questions.

A student who is the subject of an EIP should be told or shown the circumstances under which emergency intervention could be used.

- D. Data Collection and Reporting
 - 1. The building administrator shall develop a system of data collection, collect the data and forward all incident reports and data regarding the use of seclusion/restraint to the Educational Service Provider.

The data must:

- a. be analyzed to determine the efficacy of the school's schoolwide system of behavioral support;
- b. be analyzed in the context of suspension, expulsion, and dropout data;
- c. be analyzed for the purposes of continuous improvement of training and technical assistance toward the reduction or elimination of seclusion/restraint;
- d. be analyzed on a schedule determined by the Michigan Department of Education (MDE);`
- e. be reported to the MDE, if and as required;
- f. include a list of appropriately trained, identified personnel and their levels of:
 - 1) education;
 - 2) training; and
 - 3) knowledge.

NOTE: The Academy must report to the MDE on the use of seclusion and restraint periodically. MDE will develop guidelines that outline the process for reporting redacted, aggregated data regarding the emergency use of seclusion and restraint.

Training Framework

A comprehensive training framework will be implemented which includes the following:

- A. awareness training for all school personnel who have regular contact with students; and
- B. comprehensive training for key identified personnel.

All substitute teachers must be informed of and understand the procedures regarding the use of emergency seclusion and emergency restraint. This requirement may be satisfied using

online training developed or approved by MDE and online acknowledgement of understanding and completion of the training by the substitute teacher.

Comprehensive Training for Identified Personnel

Each building administrator will identify sufficient key personnel to ensure that trained personnel are generally available for an emergency situation. Before using emergency seclusion or emergency physical restraint with students, key identified personnel who may have to respond to an emergency safety situation must be trained in all of the following:

- A. proactive practices and strategies that ensure the dignity of students
- B. conflict resolution
- C. mediation
- D. social skills training
- E. de-escalation techniques
- F. positive behavioral intervention and support strategies
- G. techniques to identify student behaviors that may trigger emergency safety situations
- H. related safety considerations, including information regarding the increased risk of injury to students and staff when seclusion or restraint is used
- I. instruction in the use of emergency seclusion and emergency physical restraint
- J. identification of events and environmental factors that may trigger emergency safety situations
- K. instruction on the State policy on the use of seclusion and restraint
- L. description and identification of dangerous behaviors
- M. methods for evaluating the risk of harm to determine whether the use of emergency seclusion or emergency physical restraint is warranted
- N. types of seclusion
- O. types of restraint
- P. the risk of using seclusion and restraint in consideration of a student's known and unknown medical or psychological limitations
- Q. cardiopulmonary resuscitation and first aid
- R. the effects of seclusion and restraint on all students

- S. how to monitor for and identify physical signs of distress and the implications for students generally and for students with particular physical or mental health conditions or psychological limitations
- T. ways to obtain appropriate medical assistance

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

"Chemical Restraint" means the administration of medication for the purpose of restraint.

"De-escalation Techniques" means evidence- and research-based strategically employed verbal or nonverbal interventions used to reduce the intensity of threatening behavior before, during, and after a crisis situation occurs.

"Documentation" means documentation developed by the Michigan Department of Education that is uniform across the State.

"Emergency Situation" means a situation in which a student's behavior poses imminent risk to the safety of the individual student or to the safety of others. An emergency situation requires an immediate intervention.

"Functional Behavioral Assessment" means an evidence- and research-based systematic process for identifying the events that trigger and maintain problem behavior in an educational setting. A functional behavioral assessment shall describe specific problematic behaviors, report the frequency of the behaviors, assess environmental and other setting conditions where problematic behaviors occur, and identify the factors that are maintaining the behaviors over time.

"Key Identified Personnel" means those individuals who have received the mandatory training described in M.C.L. 380.1307G(B)(I) to (XVI), listed under Comprehensive Training for Identified Personnel above.

"Mechanical Restraint" means the use of any device, article, garment, or material attached to or adjacent to a student's body to perform restraint.

"Physical Restraint" means restraint involving direct physical contact.

"Positive Behavioral Intervention and Support (PBIS)" means a framework to assist school personnel in adopting and organizing evidence-based behavioral interventions into an integrated continuum of intensifying supports based on student need that unites examination of the function of the problem behavior and the teaching of alternative skill repertoires to enhance academic and social behavior outcomes for all students.

"Positive Behavioral Intervention and Support Plan" means a student-specific support plan composed of individualized, functional behavioral assessment-based intervention strategies, including, as appropriate to the student, guidance or instruction for the student to use new skills as a replacement for problem behaviors, some rearrangement of the antecedent environment so that problems can be prevented and desirable behaviors can be encouraged, and procedures for monitoring, evaluating, and modifying the plan as necessary.

"Prone Restraint" means the restraint of an individual face down.

"Regularly and Continuously Work Under Contract" means that term as defined in section M.C.L. 380.1230.

"Restraint" means an action that prevents or significantly restricts a student's movement. Restraint does not include the brief holding of a student in order to calm or comfort, the minimum contact necessary to physically escort a student from one area to another, the minimum contact necessary to assist a student in completing a task or response if the student does not resist or resistance is minimal in intensity or duration, or the holding of a student for a brief time in order to prevent an impulsive behavior that threatens the student's immediate safety, such as running in front of a car. Restraint does not include the administration of medication prescribed by and administered in accordance with the directions of a physician, an adaptive or protective device recommended by a physician or therapist when it is used as recommended, or safety equipment used by the general student population as intended, such as a seat belt or safety harness on school transportation. Restraint does not include actions that are an integral part of a sporting event, such as a referee pulling football players off of a pile or a similar action.

Restraint that negatively impacts breathing means any restraint that inhibits breathing, including floor restraints, facedown position, or any position in which an individual is bent over in such a way that it is difficult to breathe. This includes a seated or kneeling position in which an individual being restrained is bent over at the waist and restraint that involves sitting or lying across an individual's back or stomach.

"School Personnel" includes all individuals employed in a public school or assigned to regularly and continuously work under contract or under agreement in a public school, or public school personnel providing service at a nonpublic school.

"Seclusion" means the confinement of a student in a room or other space from which the student is physically prevented from leaving. Seclusion does not include the general confinement of students if that confinement is an integral part of an emergency lockdown drill required under Section 19(5) of the Fire Prevention Code, 1941 PA 207, M.C.L. 29.19, or of another emergency security procedure that is necessary to protect the safety of student.

Adapted from Michigan State Board of Education Policy for the Emergency Use of Seclusion and Restraint adopted in March of 2017

STUDENT GRIEVANCE

The Board of Directors recognizes students, as citizens, have the right to request redress of grievances. Further, the Board believes fostering respect for lawful procedures is an important part of the educational process. Accordingly, provisions for individual and group grievances should be provided for and appropriate appeal procedures shall be implemented.

For purposes of this policy, a *student complaint* or *grievance* shall be defined as those that arise out of actions, procedures, and/or policies of this Board or the lack of such policies or procedures.

The Board or its staff will hear the complaints and grievances of students, provided such complaints and grievances are made according to procedures established by the Administrative Procedures developed by the Educational Service Provider.

EQUAL ACCESS FOR NON-SCHOOL-SPONSORED STUDENT CLUBS AND ACTIVITIES

Reference: MCL 380.1299 Equal Access Act of 1984, 20 USC 4071 et seq. Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, 42 USC 12101 et seq. Civil Rights Act of 1964, 42 USC 2000e

The Board of Directors will not permit the use of school facilities by non-school- sponsored student clubs and activities or school-sponsored extra-curricular clubs and activities during instructional hours. During non-instructional time, however, no group of students, regardless of the size of the group, will be denied an opportunity to meet on the basis of religion, politics, philosophy, or other basis.

An application for permission for non-school-sponsored student clubs and activities to meet on Academy premises shall be made to the School Principal, who shall grant permission, provided he/she determines the following:

- A. the activity is initiated by students;
- B. attendance at the activity is voluntary;
- C. no agent or employee of the Academy is promoting, leading, or participating in the activity;
- D. the activity does not materially and substantially interfere with the orderly conduct of instructional activities in the Academy;
- E. non-school persons are not directing, conducting, controlling, or regularly attending the activity.

A student-initiated group granted permission to hold an activity on Academy premises shall be provided the same rights and access and shall be subject to the same Administrative Procedures that govern the activities of student organizations sponsored by this Board, except as provided by this policy. Participation in a student-initiated activity must be available to all students who wish to attend and cannot be denied on the basis of a student's gender, religion, race, color, national origin or ancestry, age, disability, height, weight, marital status, social or economic status, and/or any other legally protected characteristic. In addition, there shall be no discrimination on the basis of the religious, political, philosophical, or other content of the speech at the activity.

A professional staff member may be assigned to attend a student initiated activity in a custodial capacity but shall not participate directly in the activity. No professional staff member shall be compelled to attend a student-initiated activity if the content of the speech at the activity is contrary to his/her beliefs. The School Principal may take such actions as may be necessary to maintain order and discipline on Academy premises and to protect the safety and well-being of students and staff members.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures to ensure the proper implementation of this policy.

SEARCH AND SEIZURE

Reference: MCL 380.1306 US Constitution, 4th Amendment

The Board of Directors has charged Academy authorities with the responsibility of safeguarding the safety and well-being of the students in their care. In the discharge of that responsibility, Academy authorities may search school property such as lockers and computers used by students and/or the students' personal property, including vehicles, in accordance with the following policy:

Academy Property

The Board acknowledges the need for in-school storage of students' possessions and shall provide storage places, including desks and lockers, for that purpose. Where locks are provided for such places, students may lock them against incursion by other students, but in no such places shall students have an expectation of privacy to prevent examination by a Academy official. The Board directs the School Principal to conduct a routine inspection, at least annually, of all such storage places. In the course of any search, student's privacy rights will be respected regarding any items that are not against Board policy.

The Board also authorizes the use of canines, trained in detecting the presence of drugs or devices, when the School Principal has reasonable suspicion that illegal drugs or devices may be present in the Academy. This means of detection shall be used only to determine the presence of drugs in locker areas and other places in the where such substances could be concealed. Canine detection must be conducted in collaboration with law enforcement authorities or other certified organizations and is not to be used to search students, unless either a warrant or parental permission has been obtained prior to the search.

Student Person and Possessions

The Board recognizes that the privacy of a student and his/her belongings may not be violated by unreasonable search and seizure and directs that no student be searched without reasonable suspicion or in an unreasonable manner. The extent of the search will be governed by the seriousness of the alleged infraction, the student's age, and the student's disciplinary history.

This authorization to search shall also apply to all situations in which the student is under the jurisdiction of the Board.

Reasonable suspicion that a communication device has been used to violate Academy policies or Administrative Procedures shall be subject to disciplinary action and may result in the communication device being confiscated.

Administrators are authorized to arrange for a breath-test instrument, according to the School Principal's Administrative Procedures, for the purpose of determining if a student has consumed an alcoholic beverage. It is not necessary for the test to determine blood-alcohol level, since the Board has established a zero tolerance for alcohol use.

Except as provided below, a request for the search of a student or a student's possessions will be directed to the School Principal. He/she shall attempt to obtain the freely-offered consent of the student to the inspection; however, provided there is reasonable suspicion, s/he may conduct the search without such consent. Whenever possible, a search will be conducted by the School Principal in the presence of the student and another staff member. A search, prompted by the reasonable belief that health and safety are immediately threatened, will be conducted with as much speed and dispatch as may be required to protect persons and property.

Search of a student's person or intimate personal belongings shall be conducted by a person of the student's gender, in the presence of another staff member of the same gender, and only in exceptional circumstances, when the health or safety of the student or of others is immediately threatened.

The School Principal shall be responsible for the prompt recording, in writing, of each student search, including the following information: reasons for the search; information received that established the need for the search; the name of informant, if any; the persons present when the search was conducted; any substances or objects found and the disposition made of them; and any subsequent action taken. The School Principal shall be responsible for the custody, control, and disposition of any illegal or dangerous substance or object taken from a student.

The Educational Service Provider shall prepare Administrative Procedures to implement this policy.

POSSESSION OF WEAPONS

Reference: MCL 380.1311, 380.1312(1), 380.1313 20 USC 7151

The Board of Directors prohibits students from possessing, storing, making, or using a weapon in any setting under the control and supervision of the Academy for the purpose of school activities approved and authorized by the Academy, including, but not limited to, property leased, owned, or contracted for by the Academy, a school-sponsored event, including athletic events, or in a school vehicle.

The term *weapon* means any object capable of inflicting serious bodily harm or property damage or endangering the health and safety of persons. Weapons include, but are not limited to, firearms, guns of any type whatsoever, including spring, air and gas-powered guns (whether loaded or unloaded) that will expel a BB, pellet, or paintballs, knives, razors, clubs, electric weapons, metallic knuckles, martial arts weapons, ammunition, and explosives or any other weapon described in 18 USC 921.

This policy shall also encompass such actions as look-alike items, false fire alarms, bomb threats, or intentional calls to falsely report a dangerous condition.

The Educational Service Provider will refer any student who violates this policy to the student's parents or guardians and to the criminal justice or juvenile delinquency system. The student may also be subject to disciplinary action up to, and including, expulsion.

This policy will be published annually in all Academy student and staff handbooks. Publication is not a precondition to enforcement of this policy.

STUDENT/PARENT RIGHTS

Reference: 20 USC 1232(h)

The Board of Directors recognizes that students possess both the right to an education and the rights of citizenship.

Attendant to the rights guaranteed to each student, however, are certain responsibilities, including respect for the rights of others, obedience to properly constituted Academy authority, and compliance with the procedures and rules of the Academy.

The Board realizes as students differ in age and maturity, so they differ in ability to handle both the rights of citizens and the concomitant responsibilities. The exercise of each right shall be granted, therefore, with due regard for the degree of responsibility possessed by the student and the student's need for the continuing guidance and control of those responsible for his/her education.

Since a student who has reached the age of majority possesses the full rights of an adult, he/she may authorize those Academy matters previously handled by his/her parents, but, as an adult, he/she also assumes the responsibility for his/her performance in the Academy, attendance, and compliance with Academy rules.

Administrators, counselors, and teachers shall not provide a supporting affidavit for students who have petitioned the court to grant them the status of emancipated minors unless prior approval has been obtained from the School Principal.

Parents also have the right to know about their student's educational experience, emancipated or not. Specific rights are listed in topic areas of these policies.

In addition, parents have the right to inspect any instructional materials used as part of the educational curriculum for their student. Instructional materials means instructional content, regardless of format, provided to the student, including printed or representational materials, audio-visual materials, and materials available in electronic or digital formats (such as materials accessible through the Internet). Instructional material does not include academic tests or academic assessments.

The Educational Service Provider in consultation with parents, shall develop a procedure addressing the rights of parents and procedures, assuring timely response to parental requests to review instructional material. The procedure shall also address reasonable notification to parents and students of their rights to review these materials.

This policy shall not supersede any rights under the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act.

SOCIAL EVENTS

Reference: AC Rule 340.241 et. seq.

The Board of Directors recognizes the value of student social events to enhance and enrich the educational experience for the children of this community.

The Board will make Academy facilities available and provide appropriate staff for the conduct of social events within the Academy facilities as approved.

Academy social events taking place outside school facilities must be approved by the Board or its designee.

As voluntary participants in Academy social events, students shall be held responsible for compliance with the rules set forth for their conduct. Infractions of those rules will be subject to the same disciplinary measures applicable during the regular school program.

No student otherwise eligible for participation in an Academy social event will be denied participation as a punitive device.

Participation in Academy events is not a right and may be denied to any student who has demonstrated disregard for the rules of the Academy.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for the conduct of student social events which shall include the following:

- A. designation of a staff member to be the employee responsible for the event;
- B. provision for chaperonage, adult supervision, and/or police protection required by the circumstances of the event;
- C. provisions for the safety of all students and adults involved.

6000 **FINANCES**

6107	Authorization to Accept and Distribute Electronic Records and to Use Electronic Signals	BP
6110	Grant Funds	L
6111	Internal Controls	L
6112	Cash Management of Grants	BP
6114	Cost Principles – Spending Federal Funds	BP
6116	Time & Effort Reporting	BP
6146	Post-Issuance Compliance for Tax-Exempt and Tax-Advantaged Obligations	BP
6151	Bad Checks	BP
6210	Fiscal Planning	BP
6220	Budget Preparation	BP
6230	Budget Hearing	BP
6231	Budget Implementation	BP
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6321	New School Construction, Renovation	L
6325	Procurement – Federal Grants/Funds	BP
6420	Conflict of Interest – Legal Counsel, Advisors, or Consultants	L
6423	Use of Credit/Debit Cards	BP
6440	Cooperative Purchasing	BP
6460	Vendor Relations	BP
6470	Payment of Claims	BP
6550	Travel Payment & Reimbursement	L
6620	Petty Cash	BP
6670	Trust and Agency Fund	BP
6680	Recognition	BP
6800		
	System of Accounting	BP
6850	System of Accounting Public Disclosure and Reporting	BP L

AUTHORIZATION TO ACCEPT AND DISTRIBUTE ELECTRONIC RECORDS AND TO USE ELECTRONIC SIGNATURES

Reference: 15 U.S.C. 7001 et seq M.C.L. 450.831-450.849

Unless a provision of law specifically prohibits the use of an electronic record for the specified purpose, the Board of Directors authorizes the acceptance and distribution/transmission of electronic records and electronic signatures to and from Academy staff and other persons, as well as between Academy staff members. The Board further authorizes Academy staff to create, generate, send, communicate, receive, store, process, use, and rely upon electronic records and electronic signatures.

The Educational Service Provider is authorized to develop administrative guidelines concerning the acceptance and distribution/transmission of electronic records and electronic signatures. After giving due consideration to security, the Educational Service Provider may specify the following:

- A. The manner and format in which the electronic records must be created, generated, sent, communicated, received, and stored, and the systems established for those purposes.
- B. If electronic records must be signed by electronic means, the type of electronic signature that is required, the manner and format in which the electronic signature must be affixed to the electronic record, and the identity of, or criteria that must be met by any third party used by a person filing a document to facilitate the process.
- C. Control processes and procedures as appropriate to provide for adequate preservation, disposition, integrity, security, confidentiality, and auditability of electronic records.
- D. Any other required attributes for electronic records that are specified for nonelectronic records or reasonably necessary under the circumstances.

GRANT FUNDS

Reference: 2 CFR 200.112, 200.302, 200.310, 200.403, 200.404 and 200.406 Compliance Supplement for Single Audits of State and Local Governments 20 U.S.C. 7906

It is the objective of the Board of Directors to provide equal educational opportunities for all students at the Academy. Government agencies, as well as foundations, businesses, and individuals, periodically offer both human and material resources to the Academy that would benefit students and the educational program. Therefore, it is the intent of the Board to consider grant proposals and applications for their potential to enhance educational opportunities, the educational environment, and the physical and mental growth for each student.

The Educational Service Provider shall review new Federal education legislation and prepare proposals for programs deemed to be of aid to the students of this Academy. The Board shall approve all grants resulting from such proposals.

The Board regards available Federal funds of aid to local school districts, public school academies, and communities as a public trust. It forbids the use of Federal monies for partisan political activities and for any use that would not be in accordance with Federal regulations and guidelines.

No Federal funds received by the Academy shall be used (1) to develop or distribute materials, or operate programs or courses of instruction directed at youth, that are designed to promote or encourage sexual activity, whether homosexual or heterosexual; (2) to distribute or to aid in the distribution by any organization of legally obscene materials to minors on school grounds; (3) to provide sex education or HIV-prevention education in schools unless that instruction is age appropriate and includes the health benefits of abstinence; or (4) to operate a program of contraceptive distribution in schools.

Grant Proposal Development

- A. All grant proposals must support at least one (1) Academy goal or priority.
- B. For projects where grant funds will not cover the entire cost of project implementation, additional fund sources must be identified, documented, and approved during the internal review process.
- C. Each grant proposal shall be reviewed and approved by the Educational Service Provider prior to submission to the funding source.

Grant Administration

- A. The administration of grants will adhere to all applicable Federal, State, local, and grantor rules and regulations, including the terms and conditions of the Federal awards, as well as Academy policies and administrative procedures/guidelines.
- B. The Educational Service Provider is responsible for the efficient and effective administration of grant awards through the application of sound management practices.

- C. The Educational Service Provider is responsible for administering grant funds in a manner consistent with underlying agreements, applicable statutes, regulations, and program objectives, and the terms and conditions of the grant award.
- D. The Educational Service Provider, in recognition of its unique combination of staff, facilities, and experience, shall employ internal controls and the organizational and management strategies necessary to assure proper and efficient administration of grant awards.
- E. All Federal funds received by the Academy will be used in accordance with the applicable Federal law and regulations and the terms and conditions of the Federal award. The Educational Service Provider shall require that each draw of Federal monies be aligned with the Academy's payment process (whether reimbursement, cash advance or a combination). If funds are permitted to be drawn in advance, all draws will be as close as administratively feasible to the related program expenditures and that, when restricted, such monies are used to supplement programs and funding and not to supplant or replace existing programming or current funding.

Financial Management

The financial management of grant funds shall be in compliance with all applicable Federal, State, local, and grantor rules, regulations, and assurances as well as Academy policies and administrative procedures/guidelines.

At a minimum, the Academy shall provide for the following:

- A. Identification, in Academy accounts, of all grant awards received and expended and the programs under which they were received. For Federal programs and awards, identification shall include the Catalog of federal Domestic Assistance (CFDA) title and number, Federal award identification number and year, name of the Federal agency and name of the pass-through entity, as applicable.
- B. The Academy shall develop a procurement policy (or revise its current procurement policy) to comply with all grants which it is awarded. Further, to the extent applicable, the Academy shall adhere to the requirements of the Education Department General Administrative Regulations.
- C. Accurate, current, and complete disclosure of the financial results of each Federal award or program in accordance with the reporting requirements of the grant.
- D. Records that adequately identify the source and application of funds provided for Federally-funded activities. These records must contain information pertaining to Federal awards, authorizations, obligations, unobligated balances, assets, expenditures, income and interest and be supported by source documentation.
- E. Effective control over, and accountability for, all funds, property, and other assets. The Academy must adequately safeguard all assets and assure that they are used solely for authorized purposes.

Further, the Academy must:

- 1. establish and maintain effective internal control over the Federal award that provides reasonable assurance that the Academy is managing the Federal award in compliance with Federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the Federal award;
- 2. comply with Federal statutes, regulations and the terms and conditions of the Federal award;
- 3. evaluate and monitor the Academy's compliance with statutes, regulations and the terms and conditions of the Federal award;
- 4. take prompt action when instances of noncompliance are identified including noncompliance identified in audit findings;
- 5. take reasonable measures to safeguard protected personally identifiable information and other information the Federal awarding agency or pass-through entity designates as sensitive consistent with applicable Federal, State, local, and tribal laws regarding privacy and obligations of confidentiality.

Comparison of expenditures with budget amounts for each Federal award.

- F.
- G. Recordkeeping and written procedures to the extent required by Federal, State, local, and grantor rules and regulations pertaining to the grant award and accountability, including but not limited to, the following areas:

1.cash management

2.allowability

3.conflict of interest

4.procurement

5.equipment management

6.conducting technical evaluations of proposals and selecting recipients

7.compensation and fringe benefits

8.travel

- H. Disclosure of any potential conflict of interest and all mandatory violation disclosures potentially affecting the Federal award/grant to the Federal awarding agency or pass-through agency in accordance with applicable Federal policy.
- I. Insurance coverage for real property and equipment, if applicable, equivalent to such property owned by the Academy.

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Unless it has received prior approval to use a different method or the terms and conditions of the grant authorize a different method, the Academy uses the deduction method of accounting for program income. Under the deduction method, program income is deducted from total allowable costs to determine the net allowable costs. Program income will only be used for current costs unless the Academy is otherwise directed by the Federal awarding agency or pass-through entity.

INTERNAL CONTROLS

The Educational Service Provider shall establish and maintain effective internal control over financial grants and awards that provide reasonable assurance that the program and funds are managed in compliance with applicable statutes, regulations and the terms and conditions of the awards.

The internal controls must provide reasonable assurance that transactions are properly recorded and accounted for in order to permit the preparation of reliable financial statements and Federal reports; maintain accountability over assets; and demonstrate compliance with Federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the Federal award. The internal controls must also provide reasonable assurance that these transactions are executed in compliance with Federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the Federal award that could have a direct and material effect on a Federal award, as well as any other Federal statutes and regulations that are identified in the Compliance Supplement. Finally, the internal controls must provide reasonable assurance that all Federal funds, property, and other assets are safeguarded against loss from unauthorized use or disposition.

The Academy shall:

- A. comply with Federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the Federal awards;
- B. evaluate and monitor its compliance with statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the award;
- C. take prompt action when instances of noncompliance are identified including noncompliance identified in audit findings; and
- D. take reasonable measures to safeguard protected personally identifiable information and other information the awarding agency or pass-through entity designates as sensitive or the Academy considers sensitive information consistent with applicable Federal, state, local, and tribal laws and Academy policies regarding privacy and obligations of confidentiality.

CASH MANAGEMENT OF GRANTS

Reference: 2 CFR 200.305

In order to provide reasonable assurance that all assets, including Federal, State, and local funds, are safeguarded against waste, loss, unauthorized use, or misappropriation, the Educational Service Provider shall implement internal controls in the area of cash management.

The Academy's payments methods shall minimize the time elapsing between the transfer of funds from the United States Treasury or the Michigan Department of Education (MDE) (pass-through entity) and disbursement by the Academy, regardless of whether the payment is made by electronic fund transfer, or issuance or redemption of checks, warrants, or payment by other means.

The Academy shall use forms and procedures required by the grantor agency or pass through entity to request payment. The Academy shall request grant funds payments in accordance with the provisions of the grant. Additionally, the Academy's financial management systems shall meet the standards for fund control and accountability as established by the awarding agency.

The Educational Service Provider is authorized to submit requests for advance payments and reimbursements at least monthly when electronic fund transfers are not used, and as often as deemed appropriate when electronic transfers are used, in accordance with the provisions of the Electronic Fund Transfer Act (15 U.S.C. 1693-1693r).

When the Academy uses a cash advance payment method, the following standards shall apply:

- A. The timing and amount of the advance payment requested will be as close as is administratively feasible to the actual disbursement for direct program or project costs and the proportionate share of any allowable indirect costs.
- B. The Academy shall make timely payment to contractors in accordance with contract provisions.
- C. To the extent available, the Academy shall disburse funds available from program income (including repayments to a revolving fund), rebates, refunds, contract settlements, audit recoveries, and interest earned on such funds before requesting additional cash payments.
- D. The Academy shall account for the receipt, obligation and expenditure of funds.
- E. Advance payments will be deposited and maintained in insured accounts whenever possible.
- F. Advance payments will be maintained in interest bearing accounts unless the following apply:
 - 1. The Academy receives less than \$120,000 in Federal awards per year.
- 2. The best reasonably available interest-bearing account would not be expected to earn interest in excess of \$500 per year on Federal cash balances.
- 3. The depository would require an average or minimum balance so high that it would not be feasible within the expected Federal and non-Federal cash resources.
- G. Pursuant to Federal law and regulations, the Academy may retain interest earned in an amount up to \$500 per year for administrative costs. Any additional interest earned on Federal advance payments deposited in interest-bearing accounts must be remitted annually to the Department of Health and Human Services Payment Management System ("PMS") through an electronic medium using either Automated Clearing House ("ACH") network or a Fedwire Funds Service payment. Remittances shall include pertinent information of the payee and nature of payment in the memo area (often referred to as "addenda records" by Financial Institutions) as that will assist in the timely posting of interest earned on Federal funds. Pertinent details include the Payee Account Number ("PAN") if the payment originated from PMS, or Agency information if the payment originated from Automated Standard Application for Payment ("ASAP"), National Science Foundation ("NSF") or another Federal agency payment system.

COST PRINCIPLES - SPENDING FEDERAL FUNDS

Reference: 2 CFR. 200.403-.406, 200.413(a)-(c), 200.430(a), 200.431(a), 200.458, 2 CFR 200.474(b)

The Educational Service Provider is responsible for the efficient and effective administration of grant funds through the application of sound management practices. Such funds shall be administered in a manner consistent with all applicable Federal, State and local laws, the associated agreements/assurances, program objectives and the specific terms and conditions of the grant award.

Cost Principles

Except where otherwise authorized by statute, costs shall meet the following general criteria in order to be allowable under Federal awards:

A. Be necessary and reasonable for proper and efficient performance and administration of the Federal award and be allocable thereto under these principles.

To determine whether a cost is reasonable, consideration shall be given to:

- 1. whether a cost is a type generally recognized as ordinary and necessary for the operation of the Academy or the proper and efficient performance of the Federal award;
- 2. the restraints or requirements imposed by such factors as sound business practices, arm's length bargaining, Federal, State, local, tribal and other laws and regulations;
- 3. market prices for comparable goods or services for the geographic area;
- 4. whether the individuals concerned acted with prudence in the circumstances considering their responsibilities; and
- 5. whether the cost represents any significant deviation from the established practices or Board policy which may increase the expense.

While Federal regulations do not provide specific descriptions of what satisfies the "necessary" element beyond its inclusion in the reasonableness analysis above, whether a cost is necessary is determined based on the needs of the program. Specifically, the expenditure must be necessary to achieve an important program objective. A key aspect in determining whether a cost is necessary is whether the Academy can demonstrate that the cost addresses an existing need, and can prove it.

When determining whether a cost is necessary, consideration may be given to whether:

1. the cost is needed for the proper and efficient performance of the grant program;

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- 2. whether the cost is identified in the approved budget or application;
- 3. whether there is an educational benefit associated with the cost;
- 4. whether the cost aligns with identified needs based on results and findings from a needs assessment;
- 5. whether the cost addresses program goals and objectives and is based on program data.

A cost is allocable to the Federal award if the goods or services involved are chargeable or assignable to the Federal award in accordance with the relative benefit received.

- B. Conform to any limitations or exclusions set forth as cost principles in Part 200 or in the terms and conditions of the Federal award.
- C. Be consistent with policies and procedures that apply uniformly to both Federally-financed and other activities of the Academy.
- D. Be afforded consistent treatment. A cost cannot be assigned to a Federal award as a direct cost if any other cost incurred for the same purpose in like circumstances has been assigned as an indirect cost under another award.
- E. Be determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.
- F. Be representative of actual cost, net of all applicable credits or offsets.

The term "applicable credits" refers to those receipts or reductions of expenditures that operate to offset or reduce expense items allocable to the Federal award. Typical examples of such transactions are: purchase discounts; rebates or allowances; recoveries or indemnities on losses; and adjustments of overpayments or erroneous charges. To the extent that such credits accruing to or received by the State relate to the Federal award, they shall be credited to the Federal award, either as a cost reduction or a cash refund, as appropriate.

- G. Be not included as a match or cost-share, unless the specific Federal program authorizes Federal costs to be treated as such.
- H. Be adequately documented:
 - 1. in the case of personal services, the Educational Service Provider shall implement a system for Academy personnel to account for time and efforts expended on grant funded programs to assure that only permissible personnel expenses are allocated;
 - 2. in the case of other costs, all receipts and other invoice materials shall be retained, along with any documentation identifying the need and purpose for such expenditure if not otherwise clear.

Selected Items of Cost

The Educational Service Provider shall follow the rules for selected items of cost at 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart E when charging these specific expenditures to a Federal grant. When applicable, the Educational Service Provider shall check costs against the selected items of cost requirements to ensure the cost is allowable. In addition, State, Academy and program-specific rules, including the terms and conditions of the award, may deem a cost as unallowable and Academy personnel shall follow those rules as well.

Cost Compliance

The Educational Service Provider shall require that grant program funds are expended and are accounted for consistent with the requirements of the specific program and as identified in the grant application. Compliance monitoring includes accounting for direct or indirect costs and reporting them as permitted or required by each grant.

Determining Whether a Cost is Direct or Indirect:

A. Direct costs are those costs that can be identified specifically with a particular final cost objective, such as a Federal award, or other internally or externally funded activity, or that can be directly assigned to such activities relatively easily with a high degree of accuracy.

These costs may include: salaries and fringe benefits of employees working directly on a grant-funded project; purchased services contracted for performance under the grant; travel of employees working directly on a grant-funded project; materials, supplies, and equipment purchased for use on a specific grant; and infrastructure costs directly attributable to the program (such as long distance telephone calls specific to the program, etc.).

B. Indirect costs are those that have been incurred for a common or joint purpose benefitting more than one cost objective, and not readily assignable to the cost objectives specifically benefitted, without effort disproportionate to the results achieved. Costs incurred for the same purpose in like circumstances shall be treated consistently as either direct or indirect costs.

These costs may include: general data processing, human resources, utility costs, maintenance, accounting, etc.

Federal education programs with supplement not supplant provisions must use a restricted indirect cost rate. In a restricted rate, indirect costs are limited to general management costs. General management costs do not include divisional administration that is limited to one component of the Academy, the Board, compensation of the School Principal (employed by the Board), compensation of the chief executive officer of any component of the Academy, and operation of the immediate offices of these officers.

The salaries of administrative and clerical staff should normally be treated as indirect costs. Direct charging of these costs may be appropriate only if all of the following conditions are met:

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

- 1. Administrative or clerical services are integral to a project or activity.
- 2. Individuals involved can be specifically identified with the project or activity.
- 3. Such costs are explicitly included in the budget or have the prior written approval of the Federal awarding agency.
- 4. The costs are not also recovered as indirect costs.

Where a Federal program has a specific cap on the percentage of administrative costs that may be charged to a grant, that cap shall include all direct administrative charges as well as any recovered indirect charges.

Effort should be given to identify costs as direct costs whenever practical, but allocation of indirect costs may be used where not prohibited and where indirect cost allocation is approved ahead of time by the Michigan Department of Education (MDE) or the pass-through entity (Federal funds subject to 2 C.F.R. Part 200 pertaining to determining indirect cost allocation).

Timely Obligation of Funds

Obligations are orders placed for property and services, contracts and subawards made, and similar transactions during a given period that require payment by the non-Federal entity during the same or a future period.

The following list illustrates when funds are determined to be obligated under the U.S. Department of Education ("USDOE") regulations:

If the obligation is for:

- A. Acquisition of property on the date which the Academy makes a binding written commitment to acquire the property.
- B. Personal services by an employee of the Academy or Educational Service Provider - when the services are performed.
- C. Personal services by a contractor who is not an employee of the Academy on the date which the Academy makes a binding written commitment to obtain the services.
- D. Public utility services when the Academy receives the services.
- E. Travel when the travel is taken.
- F. Rental of property when the Academy uses the property.
- G. A pre-agreement cost that was properly approved by the Secretary (USDOE) under the cost principles in 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart E Cost Principles on the first day of the project period.

Period of Performance

All obligations must occur on or between the beginning and ending dates of the grant project. This period of time is known as the period of performance. The period of performance is dictated by statute and will be indicated in the grant award notification ("GAN"). As a general rule, State-administered Federal funds are available for obligation within the year that Congress appropriates the funds for. However, given the unique nature of educational institutions, for many Federal education grants, the period of performance is twenty-seven (27) months. This maximum period includes a fifteen (15) month period of initial availability, plus a twelve (12) month period for carryover. For direct grants, the period of performance is generally identified in the GAN.

In the case of a State-administered grant, obligations under a grant may not be made until the grant funding period begins or all necessary materials are submitted to the granting agency, whichever is later. In the case of a direct grant, obligations may begin when the grant is, unless an agreement exists with MDE or the pass-through entity to reimburse for pre-approval expenses.

For both State-administered and direct grants, regardless of the period of availability, the Academy shall liquidate all obligations incurred under the award not later than ninety (90) days after the end of the funding period unless an extension is authorized. Any funds not obligated within the period of performance or liquidated within the appropriate timeframe are said to lapse and shall be returned to the awarding agency. Consequently, the Academy and/or Educational Service Provider shall closely monitor grant spending throughout the grant cycle.

TIME AND EFFORT REPORTING

Reference: 2 C.F.R. 200.430, 200.431

As a recipient of Federal funds, the Academy shall comply with the Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards. The Code of Federal Regulations requires certification of effort to document salary expenses charged directly or indirectly against Federally-sponsored projects. This process is intended to verify that compensation for employment services, including salaries and wages, is allocable and properly expended, and that any variances from the budget are reconciled.

Compensation for employment services includes all remuneration, paid currently or accrued, for services of employees, whether employed by the Board or an Educational Service Provider, rendered during the period of performance under the Federal award, including but not necessarily limited to wages and salaries. Compensation for personal services may also include fringe benefits, which are addressed in 2 C.F.R. 200.431 Compensation—fringe benefits. Costs of compensation are allowable to the extent that they satisfy the specific requirements of these regulations, and that the total compensation for individual employees:

- A. is reasonable for the services rendered, conforms to the Academy's established written policy where applicable, and is consistently applied to both Federal and non-Federal activities; and
- B. follows an appointment made in accordance with the Academy's written policies and meets the requirements of Federal statute, where applicable.

Time and Effort Reports

The reports:

- A. are supported by a system of internal controls which provide reasonable assurance that the charges are accurate, allowable, and properly allocated;
- B. are incorporated into the official records of the Academy and/or Educational Service Provider;
- C. reasonably reflect the total activity for which the employee is compensated by the Academy and/or Educational Service Provider, not exceeding 100% of the compensated activities;
- D. encompass both Federally assisted and other activities compensated by the Academy and/or Educational Service Provider on an integrated basis;
- E. comply with the Academy's established accounting policies and practices;
- F. support the distribution of the employee's salary or wages among specific activities or cost objectives if the employee works on more than one (1) Federal award, a Federal award and non-Federal award, an indirect cost activity and a direct cost activity, two or more indirect activities which are allocated using different allocation bases, or an unallowable activity and a direct cost activity.

The Academy and/or Educational Service Provider will also follow any time and effort requirements imposed by the pass-through entity to the extent that they are more restrictive than the Federal requirements. The Educational Service Provider is responsible for the distribution, collection, and retention of all employee effort reports. Individually reported data will be made available only to authorized auditors.

Reconciliations

Budget estimates are not used as support for charges to Federal awards. However, the Academy may use budget estimates for interim accounting purposes. The system used by the Academy to establish budget estimates produces reasonable approximations of the activity actually performed. Any significant changes in the corresponding work activity are identified by the Academy and/or Educational Service Provider and entered into the Academy's records in a timely manner.

The Academy's internal controls require the Academy and/or Educational Service Provider to review after-the-fact interim charges made to a Federal award based on budget estimates and ensure that all necessary adjustments are made so that the final amount charged to the Federal award is accurate, allowable, and properly allocated.

POST-ISSUANCE COMPLIANCE FOR TAX-EXEMPT AND TAX-ADVANTAGED OBLIGATIONS

Reference: Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended Treasury Regulations SEC Rule 15c2-12

The Board of Directors may, from time to time, finance its capital improvements and operations through the issuance of debt obligations that are eligible for tax benefits under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), and regulations promulgated thereunder ("Treasury Regulations"). Such obligations may include tax exempt obligations and/or obligations eligible for tax credits (direct subsidies to the Academy or tax credits to bond owners). All such tax-exempt obligations or tax advantaged obligations are referred to herein as "Obligations," whether in the form of general obligation bonds, revenue bonds, bond anticipation notes, tax anticipation notes, lease-purchase obligations, installment-purchase obligations or otherwise.

This policy and related AG 6146 document practices and describes various procedures and systems designed to identify on a timely basis facts relevant to demonstrating compliance with the requirements that must be satisfied subsequent to the issuance of Obligations in order that the interest on such Obligations continue to be eligible to the excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes or that the Obligations continue to receive tax-advantaged treatment. The Federal tax law requirements applicable to each issue of obligations will be detailed in the non-arbitrage or tax-compliance certificate prepared by bond counsel (the "Tax Certificate") and signed by officials of the Academy and the post-closing compliance checklist provided by bond counsel with respect to such issue. This policy and related AG 6146 establish a permanent, ongoing structure of practices and procedures that will facilitate compliance with the Code, Treasury Regulations and SEC Rule 15c2-12 (the "Rule").

The Board recognizes that compliance with applicable provisions of the Code and Treasury Regulations is an on-going process, necessary during the entire term of the Obligations, and is an integral component of the Academy's debt management. Accordingly, the analysis of those facts and implementation of this Policy and Administrative Procedures will require ongoing monitoring and consultation with an attorney experienced in legal work relating to the issuance of tax-exempt obligations or tax advantaged obligations ("Bond Counsel") and the Academy's accountants. The tasks enumerated hereunder may be delegated to an Educational Service Provider, and shall be deemed to be delegated, if the Educational Service Provides financial, business or accounting services to the Academy.

This policy and the related AG 6146 do not address any post-issuance compliance requirements under State law. Nor is this Policy and related AG 6146 a substitute, or a replacement, for any Tax Certificate or a post-issuance compliance checklist relating to specific Obligations. The Academy is responsible for compliance with any such Tax Certificate or post-issuance compliance checklist.

This policy may be modified, expanded, abridged, or otherwise amended only by the Board of Directors upon consultation with the Academy's attorney and Bond Counsel, but without any notice to or consent from any trustee, bondholder or any other person.

A. Investment and Expenditure of Proceeds

The Academy's system of internal controls and accounting will be capable of tracking the investment and expenditure of proceeds of Obligations and other amounts subject to special requirements, and the allocation of such proceeds and other amounts to Academy facilities. Appropriate coding will be developed to identify Academy facilities (or portions thereof) financed or refinanced by Obligations. Such Administrative Procedures will ensure that such proceeds are expended only for the purposes authorized by the resolution and, as applicable, referendum, pursuant to which such Obligations were issued and in compliance with the Tax Certificate relating to the Obligations or other instructions of Bond Counsel.

B. Financed Facilities

The Academy will track the use of facilities (or portions thereof) financed or refinanced by Obligations ("Financed Facilities") in the private trades or businesses of non-governmental persons. Arrangements for the sale, disposition, lease, sublease, management or other use of more than 1% of facilities financed or refinanced by Obligations with a term of (i) less than 200 days will be subject to prior review and approval by the Board, and (ii) equal to or greater than 200 days will be subject to prior review and approval by the Board and Bond Counsel. The Educational Service Provider will track the aggregate annual private use (if any) of facilities financed or refinanced by Obligations.

C. Periodic Review

The Academy will periodically review compliance with the requirements of the Code and Treasury Regulations necessary to preserve the tax advantages of such Obligations. Such reviews will include final allocations of proceeds not later than 150 days after completion of facilities financed or refinanced with proceeds of Obligations and annual reviews to ensure private business use of such facilities does not exceed allowable levels. Such annual review will be conducted in connection with the preparation of the Academy's audited financial statements.

D. Potential Non-Compliance

If the Board, upon any annual review or otherwise, discovers noncompliance with any requirements of the Code or Treasury Regulations necessary to preserve the tax advantages of such Obligations, the Board will, after consultation with the Academy's attorney and Bond Counsel, take necessary actions to remedy any such non-compliance.

E. Retention of Professionals; Rebate Analyst

The Academy will engage such professionals or consultants as are necessary, in the judgment of the Educational Service Provider to ensure that the requirements of the Code and Treasury Regulations necessary to preserve the tax advantages of such Obligations are timely met, including, without limitation, the requirement to compute and pay rebatable arbitrage to the United States government or to confirm an exception thereto. The Educational Service Provider will ensure that all information reports or other returns or filings with the United States Department of Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, or the State of Michigan will be timely filed on behalf of the Academy.

F. Purchase of Investments

All investments of the proceeds of Obligations will be purchased at fair market value, as defined in the Code and Treasury Regulations, and will comply with the requirements of the Code and Treasury Regulations relating to yield restriction as advised by Bond Counsel.

G. Credit Enhancement Transactions

The Educational Service Provider will consult with Bond Counsel prior to engaging in any post-issuance credit enhancement transactions (i.e., bond insurance or letters of credit) or hedging transactions (i.e., interest rate swaps, caps, etc.) relating to any Obligation.

H. Subsidy Payments

The Educational Service Provider will implement proper Administrative Procedures to ensure that any federal subsidy payable in respect of any direct-pay tax credit bonds is timely transmitted to the appropriate account of the Academy including the timely filing of any required return or other documentation.

I. Post-Issuance Modifications

The Educational Service Provider will consult with Bond Counsel prior to any modification of the interest rate, maturity date, or other material terms of any Obligation.

J. Records Retention

The Academy will retain records sufficient to demonstrate compliance with the requirements of the Code and Treasury Regulations necessary to preserve the tax advantages of such Obligations for the period required by law, presently understood to be the life of the Obligations or any succeeding refunding Obligation plus three (3) years.

K. Continuing Disclosure

The Educational Service Provider will implement proper Administrative Procedures to ensure that the Academy complies with any undertakings to provide continuing disclosure in accordance with the Rule, including annual filing of operating and financial information and notices of listed "material events." The Educational Service Provider may enter into a contract with a third party to assist the Academy in complying with its continuing disclosure obligations.

L. Training and Education

The Board authorizes the Educational Service Provider and any other person assigned responsibilities under this Policy and the Administrative Procedures/Guidelines to attend educational seminars and conferences providing training and education on post-issuance compliance issues at least once a year and will pay the authorized expenses of such person.

BAD CHECKS

When the Academy receives a check from a student or parent that, when deposited, is returned marked "insufficient funds," the Educational Service Provider shall provide an opportunity for the payer to make proper payment or to arrange for a satisfactory payment schedule. If payment is not received within ten (10) days, the payment schedule is not adhered to, or the monies do not appear to be collectable, the Board of Directors authorizes the Educational Service Provider to remove the fee or charge from the Academy's Accounts Receivable and to take appropriate action against the student and/or the parents.

FISCAL PLANNING

The Board of Directors shall collect and assemble the information necessary to discharge its responsibility for the fiscal management of the Academy and shall plan for the financial needs of the educational program. The Board will strive to maintain both short and long range projections of the Academy's financial requirements.

Accordingly, the Board directs the Educational Service Provider to accomplish the following:

- A. prepare a long range plan for the cost of maintaining the alignment of the Academy's curriculum with the Michigan Curriculum Frameworks, including the costs of textbooks, computer software, computer replacement, and professional development.
- B. include cost estimates in all ongoing financial requirements;
- C. prepare a long range, year-by-year plan for the maintenance and replacement of facilities and equipment;
- D. report to the Board any serious financial implications that emerge from the Academy's ongoing fiscal planning.

In addition, the Board directs the Educational Service Provider to maintain annually a detailed two (2) year forecast of estimated expenditures and revenues.

BUDGET PREPARATION

Reference: MCL 141.434 et. seq.

The Academy's operational and educational plans are reflected in its budgets. Each year, the Board of Directors will have prepared, then review and approve the following Fund budgets:

- A. General Fund
- B. Any other budgets requiring Board Approval

Each budget shall be designed to carry out Academy operations in a thorough and efficient manner, to maintain Academy facilities properly, and to honor the continuing obligations of the Board.

A proposed budget requires the critical analysis of every member of the Board prior to approval. Once adopted, the budget deserves the support of all members of the Board, regardless of their position before its adoption.

The Board directs the Educational Service Provider to present the budgets to the Board, along with all available information associated with each budget, in sufficient time to allow for proper analysis and discussion prior to the budget hearing.

When presented to the Board for review and/or adoption, the information shall include the following items, as appropriate:

- A. the number and category of staff members for the current and the ensuing year;
- B. the proposed expenditure and revenue in each financial category for the ensuing year;
- C. the anticipated expenditure and revenue in each financial category for the current year;
- D. the actual expenditure, the approved budget, and the revenue in each financial category for the previous year;
- E. an estimate of the student enrollment by grades for the ensuing year;
- F. the amount of fund equity anticipated at the end of the current year;
- G. an appropriations resolution.

BUDGET HEARING

Reference: MCL 141.411 et. seq.

The annual budget adopted by the Board of Directors represents the Board's position on the allocation of resources required to operate an appropriate system of education. All reasonable means shall be employed by the Board to present and explain that position to all interested parties. The public budget hearing will be conducted in accordance with law.

Each member of the Board Educational Service Provider shall be sufficiently acquainted with the budget and its underlying purposes to answer questions from members of the public.

The budget approved by this Board will be made available to the public in the form and places required by law. A simplified form of the budget may also be prepared annually and may be sent to appropriate parties and/or distributed to persons attending the annual budget hearing.

A simplified budget may include the expenditures and the anticipated receipts in each major category for the current and the coming years. Such a budget may also provide a brief explanation of significant increases and decreases from the previous year.

The final adoption of the proposed annual budget shall be made by the Board after completion of the public hearing, but in no case later than June 30th.

BUDGET IMPLEMENTATION

Reference: MCL 141.436 et. seq.

The Board of Directors places the responsibility of administering the budget, once adopted, with the School Principal. As the budget is being implemented, the School Principal shall keep the Board informed regarding budgetary problems or concerns.

The Educational Service Provider shall be authorized to proceed with financial commitments, purchases, and other expenditures, within the limits provided in the budget, stated in Board policies, and expressed in State statutes.

Lists of expenditures, appropriate financial reports, and budget comparison reports shall be submitted monthly to the Board to keep members informed as to the status of the budget and overall financial condition of the Academy.

During the fiscal year, if the Educational Service Provider deems that actual revenues are less than estimated revenues (including the available equity upon which the appropriations from the fund were based), the Educational Service Provider shall recommend to the Board amendments to the General Appropriations Act in order to prevent expenditures from exceeding revenues.

NEW SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION, RENOVATION

Source: MCL 380.1267

Before beginning construction of a new school building, or an addition, repair or renovation of an existing school building, except emergency repairs, the Board of Education, shall obtain competitive bids on all the material and labor required for the complete construction of a proposed new building or addition to or repair or renovation of an existing school building which exceeds the State statutory limit (\$20,959 for 2009).

This policy does not apply to buildings, renovations, or repairs costing less than the statutory limit or to repair work normally performed by School employees.

The Board shall advertise for the bids required under subsection:

- A. By placing an advertisement for bids at least once in a newspaper of general circulation in the area where the building or addition is to be constructed or where the repair or renovation of an existing building is to take place and by posting an advertisement for bids for at least two (2) weeks on the Department of Management and Budget website on a page on the website maintained for this purpose or on a website maintained by a school organization and designated by the Department of Management and Budget for this purpose.
- B. By submitting the request for bids for placement on the Michigan Department of Management and Budget's website for school organizations, including a link to the School's website.
- C. The advertisement for bids shall do all of the following:
 - 1. specify the date and time by which all bids must be received by the Board at a designated location;
 - 2. state that the Board will not consider or accept a bid received after the date and time specified for bid submission;
 - 3. identify the time, date, and place of a public meeting at which the Board or its designee will open and read aloud each bid received by the Board by the date and time specified in advertisement;
 - 4. state that the bid shall be accompanied by a sworn and notarized statement disclosing any familial relationship that exists between the owner or any employee of the bidder and any member of the Board or the Administrator of the School. A Board shall not accept a bid that does not include this sworn and notarized disclosure statement.
- D. The Board shall require each bidder for a contract under this policy, to file with the Board security in an amount not less than 1/20 of the amount of the bid conditioned to secure the School from loss or damage by reason of the withdrawal of the bid or by the failure of the bidder to enter a contract for performance, if the bid is accepted by the Board.

- E. The Board shall not open, consider, or accept a bid that the Board receives after the date and time specified for bid submission in the advertisement for bids as described in subsection C of this policy.
- F. At a public meeting identified in the advertisement for bids described in subsection C of this policy, the Board or its designee shall open and read aloud each bid that the Board received at or before the time and date for bid submission specified in the advertisement for bids. The Board may reject any or all bids, and if all bids are rejected, shall re-advertise in the manner required by this policy.

For purposes of this preference a Michigan-based business means a business that would qualify for a Michigan preference for procurement contracts under M.C.L.A. 18.1268, which requires that the businesses certify that since inception or during the last twelve (12) months it has done one of the following:

- 1. have filed a Michigan business tax return showing an allocation of income tax base to Michigan
- 2. have filed a Michigan income tax return showing income generated in or attributed to Michigan
- 3. withheld Michigan income tax from compensation paid to the bidder's owners and remitted the tax to the Michigan Department of Treasury

This preference shall not apply to any procurement or project using Federal funds, nor shall it be used if it would violate any Federal law or requirements.

G. The competitive bid threshold amount specified in this policy (\$20,959 for 2009) is adjusted each year by multiplying the amount for the immediately preceding year by the percentage by which the average consumer price index for all items for the twelve (12) months ending August 31st of the year in which the adjustment is made differs from that index's average for the twelve (12) months ending on August 31st of the immediately preceding year and adding that product to the maximum amount that applied in the immediately preceding year, rounding to the nearest whole dollar. The current exempt amount must be confirmed with the Michigan Department of Education prior to issuing contracts for construction, renovation, or repairs which exceed the amount listed in this policy.

PROCUREMENT – FEDERAL GRANTS/FUNDS

Reference: 2 C.F.R. 200.317 - .326

Procurement of all supplies, materials, equipment, and services paid for from Federal funds or Academy matching funds shall be made in accordance with all applicable Federal, State, and local statutes and/or regulations, the terms and conditions of the Federal grant, Board policies, and administrative procedures.

The Educational Service Provider shall maintain a procurement and contract administration system in accordance with the USDOE requirements (2 CFR 200.317-.326) for the administration and management of Federal grants and Federally-funded programs. The Academy and/or Educational Service Provider shall maintain a contract administration system that requires contractors to perform in accordance with the terms, conditions, and specifications of their contracts or purchase orders. Except as otherwise noted, procurement transactions shall conform to the provisions of the Academy's documented general purchasing Policy 6320 and AG 6320.

All Academy employees, whether employed by the Board or by an Educational Service Provider, all officers of the Academy, and all agents of the Academy who have purchasing authority shall abide by the standards of conduct covering conflicts of interest and governing the actions of its employees, whether employed by the Board or by an Educational Service Provider, officers, and agents engaged in the selection, award, and administration of contracts as established in Policy 1130, Policy 3110 and Policy 4110 – Conflict of Interest.

The Academy will avoid acquisition of unnecessary or duplicative items. Additionally, consideration shall be given to consolidating or breaking out procurements to obtain a more economical purchase. And, where appropriate, an analysis shall be made of lease versus purchase alternatives, and any other appropriate analysis to determine the most economical approach. These considerations are given as part of the process to determine the allowability of each purchase made with Federal funds.

To foster greater economy and efficiency, the Academy may enter into State and local intergovernmental agreements where appropriate for procurement or use of common or shared goods and services.

Competition

All procurement transactions shall be conducted in a manner that encourages full and open competition and that is in accordance with good administrative practice and sound business judgement. In order to promote objective contractor performance and eliminate unfair competitive advantage, the Academy shall exclude any contractor that has developed or drafted specifications, requirements, statements of work, or invitations for bids or requests for proposals from competition for such procurements.

Some of the situations considered to be restrictive of competition include, but are not limited to, the following:

- A. unreasonable requirements on firms in order for them to qualify to do business;
- B. unnecessary experience and excessive bonding requirements;

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- C. noncompetitive contracts to consultants that are on retainer contracts;
- D. organizational conflicts of interest;
- E specification of only a "brand name" product instead of allowing for an "*or equal*" product to be offered and describing the performance or other relevant requirements of the procurement; and
- F. any arbitrary action in the procurement process.

Further, the Academy does not use statutorily or administratively imposed State, local, or tribal geographical preferences in the evaluation of bids or proposals, unless (1) an applicable Federal statute expressly mandates or encourages a geographic preference; or (2) the Academy is contracting for architectural and engineering services, in which case geographic location may be a selection criterion provided its application leaves an appropriate number of qualified firms, given the nature and size of the project, to compete for the contract.

To the extent that the Academy uses a pre-qualified list of persons, firms or products to acquire goods and services, the pre-qualified list includes enough qualified sources as to ensure maximum open and free competition. The Academy allows vendors to apply for consideration to be placed on the list continuously.

Solicitation Language

The Academy shall require that all solicitations incorporate a clear and accurate description of the technical requirements for the material, product, or service to be procured. Such description shall not, in competitive procurements, contain features which unduly restrict competition. The description may include a statement of the qualitative nature of the material, product or service to be procured and, when necessary, shall set forth those minimum essential characteristics and standards to which it shall conform if it is to satisfy its intended use. Detailed product specifications should be avoided if at all possible.

When it is impractical or uneconomical to make a clear and accurate description of the technical requirements, a "brand name or equivalent" description may be used as a means to define the performance or other salient requirements of procurement. The specific features of the named brand which shall be met by offers shall be clearly stated; and identify all requirements which the offerors shall fulfill and all other factors to be used in evaluating bids or proposals.

The Academy will not approve any expenditure for an unauthorized purchase or contract.

Procurement Methods

The Academy shall utilize the following methods of procurement:

A. Micro-purchases

Procurement by micro-purchase is the acquisition of supplies or services, the aggregate dollar amount of which does not exceed \$ 500.00. To the extent practicable, the Academy shall distribute micro-purchases equitably among qualified suppliers. Micro-purchases may be made without soliciting competitive quotations if Educational Service Provider considers the price to be reasonable. The Academy maintains evidence of this reasonableness in © National Charter Schools Institute the records of all purchases made by this method.

B. Small Purchases

Small purchase procedures provide for relatively simple and informal procurement methods for securing services, supplies, and other property that does not exceed the competitive bid threshold of \$ 1,000.00. Small purchase procedures require that price or rate quotations shall be obtained from an adequate number of qualified sources.

C. Sealed Bids

Sealed, competitive bids shall be obtained when the purchase of, and contract for, single items of supplies, materials, or equipment which amounts to the amount allowed by Michigan statute and when the Board determines to build, repair, enlarge, improve, or demolish a school building/facility the cost of which will exceed the amount allowed by Michigan statute.

In order for sealed bidding to be feasible, the following conditions shall be present:

- 1. a complete, adequate, and realistic specification or purchase description is available;
- 2. two (2) or more responsible bidders are willing and able to compete effectively for the business; and
- 3. the procurement lends itself to a firm fixed price contract and the selection of the successful bidder can be made principally on the basis of price.

When sealed bids are used, the following requirements apply:

- 1. Bids shall be solicited in accordance with the provisions of State law and Policy 6320. Bids shall be solicited from an adequate number of qualified suppliers, providing sufficient response time prior to the date set for the opening of bids. The invitation to bid shall be publicly advertised.
- 2. The invitation for bids will include product/contract specifications and pertinent attachments and shall define the items and/or services required in order for the bidder to properly respond.
- 3. All bids will be opened at the time and place prescribed in the invitation for bids; bids will be opened publicly.
- 4. A firm fixed price contract award will be made in writing to the lowest responsive and responsible bidder. Where specified in bidding documents, factors such as discounts, transportation cost, and life cycle costs shall be considered in determining which bid is lowest. Payment discounts may only be used to determine the low bid when prior experience indicates that such discounts are usually taken.
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- 5. The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids for sound documented reason.
- D. Competitive Proposals

Procurement by competitive proposal, normally conducted with more than one source submitting an offer, is generally used when conditions are not appropriate for the use of sealed bids or in the case of a recognized exception to the sealed bid method. (See Policy 6320 for competitive bid procedures.)

If this method is used, the following requirements apply:

- 1. Requests for proposals shall be publicized and identify all evaluation factors and their relative importance. Any response to the publicized requests for proposals shall be considered to the maximum extent practical.
- 2. Proposals shall be solicited from an adequate number of sources.
- 3. The Academy shall use its written method for conducting technical evaluations of the proposals received and for selecting recipients.
- 4. Contracts shall be awarded to the responsible firm whose proposal is most advantageous to the program, with price and other factors considered.

The Academy may use competitive proposal procedures for qualificationsbased procurement of architectural/engineering (A/E) professional services whereby competitors' qualifications are evaluated and the most qualified competitor is selected, subject to negotiation of fair and reasonable compensation. The method, where price is not used as a selection factor, can only be used in procurement of A/E professional services. It cannot be used to purchase other types of services though A/E that firms are a potential source to perform the proposed effort.

Contract/Price Analysis

The Academy shall perform a cost or price analysis in connection with every procurement action in excess of \$150,000, including contract modifications. A cost analysis generally means evaluating the separate cost elements that make up the total price, while a price analysis means evaluating the total price, without looking at the individual cost elements.

The method and degree of analysis is dependent on the facts surrounding the particular procurement situation; however, the Academy shall come to an independent estimate prior to receiving bids or proposals.

When performing a cost analysis, the Academy shall negotiate profit as a separate element of the price. To establish a fair and reasonable profit, consideration is given to the complexity of the work to be performed, the risk borne by the contractor, the contractor's investment, the amount of subcontracting, the quality of its record of past performance, and industry profit rates in the surrounding geographical area for similar work.

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BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

Time and Materials Contracts

The Academy uses a time and materials type contract only (1) after a determination that no other contract is suitable; and (2) if the contract includes a ceiling price that the contractor exceeds at its own risk. Time and materials type contract means a contract whose cost to the Academy is the sum of the actual costs of materials, and direct labor hours charged at fixed hourly rates that reflect wages, general and administrative expenses, and profit.

Since this formula generates an open-ended contract price, a time-and-materials contract provides no positive profit incentive to the contractor for cost control or labor efficiency. Therefore, the Academy sets a ceiling price for each contract that the contractor exceeds at its own risk. Further, the Academy shall assert a high degree of oversight in order to obtain reasonable assurance that the contractor is using efficient methods and effective cost controls.

Suspension and Debarment

The Academy will award contracts only to responsible contractors possessing the ability to perform successfully under the terms and conditions of the proposed procurement. All purchasing decisions shall be made in the best interests of the Academy and shall seek to obtain the maximum value for each dollar expended. When making a purchasing decision, the Academy shall consider such factors as (1) contractor integrity; (2) compliance with public policy; (3) record of past performance; and (4) financial and technical resources.

The Educational Service Provider shall have the authority to suspend or debar a person/corporation, for cause, from consideration or award of further contracts. The Academy is subject to and shall abide by the nonprocurement debarment and suspension regulations implementing Executive Orders 12549 and 12689, 2 CFR Part 180.

Suspension is an action taken by the Academy that immediately prohibits a person from participating in covered transactions and transactions covered under the Federal Acquisition Regulation (48 CFR chapter 1) for a temporary period, pending completion of an agency investigation and any judicial or administrative proceedings that may ensue. A person so excluded is suspended. (2 CFR Part 180 Subpart G)

Debarment is an action taken by the Educational Service Provider to exclude a person from participating in covered transactions and transactions covered under the Federal Acquisition Regulation (48 CFR chapter 1). A person so excluded is debarred. (2 CFR Part 180 Subpart H)

The Academy shall not subcontract with or award subgrants to any person or company who is debarred or suspended. For contracts over \$25,000, the Academy shall confirm that the vendor is not debarred or suspended by either checking the Federal government's System for Award Management, which maintains a list of such debarred or suspended vendors at www.sam.gov; collecting a certification from the vendor; or adding a clause or condition to the covered transaction with that vendor. (2 CFR Part 180 Subpart C)

Bid Protest

The Academy maintains the following protest procedures to handle and resolve disputes relating to procurements and, in all instances, discloses information regarding the protest to the awarding agency.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

A bidder who wishes to file a bid protest shall file such notice and follow procedures prescribed by the Request For Proposals (RFPs) or the individual bid specifications package, for resolution. Bid protests shall be filed in writing with the Educational Service Provider within seventy-two (72) hours of the opening of the bids in protest.

Within five (5) days of receipt of a protest, the Educational Service Provider shall review the protest as submitted and render a decision regarding the merits of the protest and any impact on the acceptance and rejection of bids submitted. Notice of the filing of a bid protest shall be communicated to the Board and shall be so noted in any subsequent recommendation for the acceptance of bids and awarding of contracts.

Failure to file a notice of intent to protest, or failure to file a formal written protest within the time prescribed, shall constitute a waiver of proceedings.

Maintenance of Procurement Records

The Academy maintains records sufficient to detail the history of all procurements. These records will include, but are not necessarily limited to the following: rationale for the method of procurement, selection of contract type, contractor selection or rejection, and the basis for the contract price (including a cost or price analysis).

CONFLICT OF INTEREST - LEGAL COUNSEL, ADVISORS, OR CONSULTANTS

Reference: M.C.L. 380.1203

A person serving as the legal counsel to the Academy or otherwise acting as an advisor or consultant to the Board of Directors, who believes or has reason to believe that the s/he has a conflict of interest with regard to a contract or other financial transaction that requires the approval of the Board shall disclose the conflict of interest to the Board before the vote on the contract or other financial transaction.

Such a person is presumed to have conflict of interest if the person or his/her family member has financial interest, or a competing financial interest in the contract or other financial transaction under consideration by the Board.

"Family member" means a person's spouse or spouse's sibling or child; a person's sibling or sibling's spouse or child; a person's child or child's spouse; or a person's parent or parent's spouse; and includes these relationships as created by adoption or marriage.

Having a child in the Academy does not alone constitute a conflict of interest or financial interest in a contract or other financial transaction of the Academy.

See Bylaw 0144.3

USE OF CREDIT/DEBIT CARDS

The Board of Directors recognizes the value of an efficient method of payment and recordkeeping for certain expenses.

The Board, therefore, authorizes the use of Academy credit/debit cards. The authorization, handling, and use of credit/debit cards have been established to provide a convenient and efficient means to purchase goods and services. Credit/Debit cards, however, shall not be used in order to circumvent the general purchasing procedures established by State law and Board policy. The Board affirms credit/debit cards shall be used only for those expenditures incurred for Board-approved or Academy-related activities or for those expenditures that serve the benefit of the Academy and a valid public purpose. Under no circumstances shall credit/debit cards be used for personal purchases or the purchase of alcoholic beverages, even if the purchase of such beverages is made in connection with a meal.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures that specify persons authorized to use Academy credit/debit cards, the types of expenses that can be paid by credit/debit cards, and the proper supervision and use of such cards. Inappropriate or illegal use of the credit/debit card and/or failure to strictly comply with the limitations and requirements set forth in the Administrative Procedures may result in a loss of credit/debit card privileges; disciplinary action, up to, and including, termination; personal responsibility to reimburse any and all inappropriate charges (including finance charges and interest) assessed in connection with the purchase; and/or possible referral to law enforcement authorities for prosecution.

The Educational Service Provider shall annually request the Board to approve the position titles authorized to use Academy credit/debit cards in the conduct of Academy business.

The Educational Service Provider shall be responsible for supervising and giving direction to employees authorized to use Academy credit/debit cards.

COOPERATIVE PURCHASING

Reference: MCL 124.1 et. seq.

The Board of Directors recognizes the advantages of centralized purchasing since buying in volume tends to maximize value for each dollar spent. The Board, therefore, encourages the Educational Service Provider to seek advantages in savings that may accrue to the Academy through joint agreements with the governing body of other governmental units for the purchase of supplies, equipment, or services.

The Board authorizes the Board President to negotiate joint purchase agreements with governmental contracting units for services, supplies, and equipment required from time to time by the Board, which the Board may otherwise lawfully purchase for itself. Such purchase agreements must be in accordance with State law, the policies of this Board, and the dictates of sound purchasing procedures.

Cooperative or joint purchases require an agreement, approved by the Board and the participating contracting body, that specifies the categories of equipment and supplies to be purchased; the manner of advertising for bids and of awarding contracts; the method of payment by each participating party; and such other matters as may be deemed necessary to carry out the purposes of the agreement. Such agreements are subject to all legal bidding requirements.

VENDOR RELATIONS

Reference: MCL 15.321 et. seq.

Neither the Board of Directors nor the Educational Service Provider shall knowingly enter a contract with any supplier of goods or services with which any Board member or officer, staff member, or agent of this Academy has any financial or beneficial interest (direct or indirect), unless that person has neither solicited the contract nor participated in the negotiations leading up to the contract. This prohibition shall not prevent any person from receiving royalties upon the sale of any textbook that he/she has authored and/or that has been approved for use in the Academy.

For the purpose of this policy *beneficial interest* shall be determined in accordance with MCL 15.321 et seq.

Board members and Educational Service Provider personnel shall not accept any gifts or favors from vendors that might influence the eventual purchase of equipment, supplies, or services.

All sales persons, regardless of product, shall register with the School Principal's office before contacting any teachers, students, or other personnel of the Academy. Purchasing personnel shall not show any favoritism to any vendor. In accordance with the policies of the Board, each order shall be placed on the basis of quality, price, and delivery (with past service a factor if all other considerations are equal).

PAYMENT OF CLAIMS

Reference: MCL 380.1274

The Board of Directors directs the prompt payment of legitimate claims by suppliers of goods and services to the Academy upon Board approval.

Each bill or obligation of this Board must be fully itemized and verified before a warrant can be drawn for its payment.

When an invoice is received, the Educational Service Provider shall verify the following: a voucher is submitted properly: acceptable goods were received or satisfactory services rendered; the expenditure is included in the Board's budget and funds are available for its payment; and the amount of the invoice is correct.

All payments shall be submitted for Board review in the form of a list, including the vendor's name; the number and amount of the payment check; and a description of the item.

TRAVEL PAYMENT & REIMBURSEMENT

Reference: 2 CFR 200.474

Travel expenses incurred for official business travel on behalf of the Board of Directors shall be limited to those expenses reasonably and necessarily incurred by the employee in the performance of a public purpose authorized, in advance, in accordance with any applicable administrative guidelines.

Payment and reimbursement rates for per diem meals, lodging, and mileage shall be approved by the Board annually. The Board shall utilize the Federal IRS prescribed mileage rate.

Employees are expected to exercise the same care incurring travel expenses that a prudent person would exercise if traveling on personal business and expending personal funds. Unauthorized costs and additional expenses incurred for personal preference or convenience will not be reimbursed.

Unauthorized expenses include but are not limited to alcohol, movies, fines for traffic violations, and the entertainment/meals/lodging of spouses or guests.

Travel payment and reimbursement provided from Federal funds must be authorized in advance by the Federal awarding agency or pass-through entity and must be reasonable and consistent with the Academy's travel policy and administrative guidelines. For travel authorized by and paid for with Federal funds, the travel authorization must include documentation that demonstrates that (1) the participation in the event by the individual traveling is necessary to the Federal award; and (2) the costs are reasonable and consistent with the Academy's travel policy.

All costs incurred with Federal funds must meet the Academy's cost allowability standards.

To the extent that the Academy's policy does not establish the allowability of a particular type of travel cost, the rates and amounts established under 5 U.S.C. 5701-11, ("Travel and Subsistence Expenses; Mileage Allowances"), or by the Administrator of General Services, or by the President (or his/her designee), must apply to travel under Federal awards.

PETTY CASH

The Board of Directors recognizes the convenience afforded the day-by-day operation of the Academy by the establishment of a petty cash fund. The Board shall require the imposition of such controls necessary to prevent possible abuse of this fund.

The Educational Service Provider as custodian of the petty cash fund shall ensure that the funds in his/her care shall be disbursed only for minor expenditures not readily deferred. The petty cash fund may not be used to circumvent the purchasing procedures required by law and by the policies of this Board. A request for petty cash funds must be made in writing, must be signed by the person making the request, and must include appropriate supporting documentation. The petty cash box must be secured daily.

The custodian of the petty cash fund shall prepare a schedule of disbursements, when the funds available in petty cash have declined to less than twenty-five percent (25%) of the full amount authorized, and shall show the disbursements by line account numbers. The custodian of the fund shall submit the schedule to the School Principal, with a voucher requesting replenishment of the same amount.

The petty cash fund will be closed out for audit at the end of each school year, and unused funds will be returned to the depository.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures to ensure the proper implementation of this policy.

TRUST AND AGENCY FUND

The Board of Directors directs the establishment of a Trust and Agency Fund for the financial administration of scholarships and other trusts approved by the Board and operated for the benefit of students.

The Educational Service Provider shall be responsible for the administration of the Trust and Agency Fund. The Fund will be audited annually and administered under appropriate accounting controls. The books of account will record income and expenses separately for each approved area.

RECOGNITION

Reference: MCL 380.634

The purpose of this policy is to permit the Board of Directors to honor the school staff, former Board members, and other persons, with plaques, pins, token retirement gifts and awards, and other amenities.

The Board wishes to appropriately recognize and honor various people and groups (e.g., members of the school staff, students, volunteers, citizens, and advisory groups) for their contributions to the Academy. Such expenditures require Board approval prior to actual expenditure. The use of public funds for the purchase of a plaque, medal, trophy, or other award for the recognition of an employee, volunteer, or student may not exceed \$100.00 per recipient.

Public funds under the control of the Academy may NOT be used to purchase alcoholic beverages, jewelry, gifts, fees for golf, or any item whose purchase or possession is illegal. Any such expenditure violates this policy.

SYSTEM OF ACCOUNTING

Reference: M.C.L.A. 41.422 et seq., 141.421 et seq. A.C. Rule R340.351 et seq. GASB #34 GASB #54

It is the policy of the Board of Directors that a chart of accounts be established in accordance with the requirements of the State Department of Education for the accounting of all Academy funds. The Educational Service Provider is responsible for an accounting of all capital assets to protect the financial investment of the Academy against catastrophic loss. Further, the Educational Service Provider will establish procedures and regulations necessary to properly account for capital assets and comply with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and ensure that the Academy's capital assets are properly insured.

The Academy's system of accounting shall comply with all requirements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, Statement No. 54 (GASB 54). In accordance with GASB 54, the Academy will report its fund balances in the following categories:

- A. *Nonspendable fund balance*—amounts that are not in a spendable form (such as inventory) or are required to be maintained intact (such as the corpus of an endowment fund)
- B. *Restricted fund balance*—amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation
- C. *Committed fund balance*—amounts constrained to specific purposes by the Board; to be reported as committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board takes action to remove or change the constraint
- D. Assigned fund balance—amounts the Board intends to use for a specific purpose; intent can be expressed by the Board or by an official or committee to which the Board delegates the authority
- E. Unassigned fund balance—amounts that are available for any purpose; these amounts are reported only in the general fund.

The Board authorizes the auditors and directs its Educational Service Provider to take all steps necessary to comply with the requirements of GASB 54. All revenue and funds will be designated to one of the above categories.

The Educational Service Provider shall be responsible for the proper accounting of all Academy funds. The Educational Service Provider shall ensure that expenditures are budgeted under and charged against those accounts which most accurately describe the purpose for which such monies are to be or have been spent. Wherever appropriate and practicable, salaries of individual employees, expenditures for single pieces of equipment, and the like shall be prorated under the several accounts which most accurately describe the purposes for which such monies are to be or have been spent.

The Board is responsible to implement procedures and practices that will determine:

- Capitalization policies for Academy assets (i.e., which assets will be capitalized and depreciated over their estimated useful life versus which assets will be expensed in year of purchase);
- B. Methods for calculating annual and accumulated depreciation expense for assets including estimates for asset lives, residual asset values, and depreciation methodology;
- C. Procedures for recording gain or loss on sale of capital assets and proceeds from the sale of capital assets in compliance with GAAP Reporting of estimated cash values or replacement values to Academy insurance providers.

A report of the revenues and expenditures in the fund reporting categories established above shall be made to the Board on a monthly basis by the Educational Service Provider.

The Board's annual financial statements will include information such as: 1) beginning and ending balances of capital assets; 2) beginning and ending balances of accumulated depreciation, 3) total depreciation expense for the fiscal year.

Such reporting shall include description of significant capital asset activity during the fiscal year including: acquisitions through purchase or donation, sales or dispositions including the proceeds and gains or losses on the sale, changes in methods of calculating depreciation expense or accumulated depreciation, such as, estimates of useful life, residual values, depreciation methodology (e.g. straight line or other method).

Before implementing procedures or changing procedures, the Educational Service Provider will review the proposed procedure with the CPA appointed by the Board of Directors to conduct the Board's financial audit. The procedures established shall comply with all statutorily required standards and generally accepted accounting procedures.

The Educational Service Provider shall promulgate Administrative Procedures to ensure the proper implementation of this policy in accordance with law.
PUBLIC DISCLOSURE AND REPORTING

Reference: MCL 4.415, 388.1617a, 388.1618, 388.1619, 388.1651a, 15.231 to 15.246, 380.1204a(1), 380.1219 20 USC 6311

Within fifteen (15) days after the Board of Directors adopts its annual operating budget for the following school fiscal year, or adopts a subsequent revision to that budget, the Academy shall make all of the following available through a link on its website homepage in a form and manner prescribed by the State Department of Education ("Department"):

- A. the annual operating budget and subsequent budget revisions
- B. using data that have already been collected and submitted to the Department, a summary of Academy expenditures for the most recent fiscal year for which they are available, expressed in the following two (2) pie charts:
 - 1. a chart of personnel expenditures, broken into the following subcategories:
 - a. salaries and wages
 - b. employee benefit costs, including, but not limited to, medical, dental, vision, life, disability, and long-term care benefits
 - c. retirement benefit costs
 - d. all other personnel costs
 - 2. a chart of all Academy expenditures, broken into the following subcategories:
 - a. instruction
 - b. support services
 - c. business and administration
 - d. operations and maintenance
 - 3. links to all of the following:
 - a the audit report of the audit for the most recent fiscal year for which it is available
 - b. the Academy's written policy governing procurement of supplies, materials and equipment
 - c. the Academy's written policy establishing specific categories of reimbursable expenses for a Board member
 - d. the Academy's accounts payable check register for the most recent school fiscal year or a statement of the total amount of

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expenses incurred by Board members of employees of the Academy that were reimbursed by the Academy for the most recent Academy fiscal year

- e. the annual amount spent on dues paid to associations
- f. the annual amount spent on lobbying or lobbying services
- g. any required deficit elimination plan or enhanced deficit elimination plan
- h. identification of all credit cards maintained by the Academy as Academy credit cards, including the identity of all persons authorized to use the cards, the credit limit on each card and the dollar limit, if any, for each person's authorized use of the card
- i. costs incurred for out-of-state travel by the school administrator that is fully or partially paid for by the Academy and the details of each instance of such travel, including the identification of each individual on the trip, the destination and the purpose

The Board shall have an audit of the Academy's financial and pupil accounting records conducted at least annually at the expense of the Academy. The Board shall retain these records for the current fiscal year and from at least the three (3) immediately preceding fiscal years.

The Academy's annual financial audit shall include an analysis of the financial and student accounting data used as the basis for distribution of State school aid. The student accounting records and reports, audits, and management letters are subject to requirements established in the auditing and accounting manuals approved and published by the Department.

Not later than November 1st of each year, the Academy shall file its annual financial audit report with all appropriate agencies.

The annual financial audit reports and student accounting procedures reports shall be available to the public in compliance with the Freedom of Information Act.

By November 1st of each year, the Academy shall submit to the Center for Educational Performance Information (CEPI), in a manner prescribed by the CEPI, annual comprehensive financial data consistent with accounting manuals and charts of accounts approved and published by the Department. This submission shall contain the Academy's web address where the required financial data is posted. The Academy shall also include a link on its websites to the website where the Department posts this financial information.

By September 30th of each year, the Academy shall file with the Department the special education actual cost report on a form and in a manner as prescribed by the State Department.

The Academy shall provide to the Department an annual progress report on the implementation of school improvement plans, curriculum, and accreditation as required by "Public Act 25 of 1990."

The Academy shall comply with the reporting requirements under State and Federal law, including reports to CEPI, as set forth by State law and as directed by CEPI. This shall include by:

- A. June 30th of each year, providing CEPI with information related to safety practices and criminal incidents;
- B. the first business day in December and June 30th of each year, providing CEPI with requested information related to educational personnel;
- C. not later than five (5) weeks after the student membership count day, providing CEPI in a manner prescribed by the CEPI, the information necessary for the preparation of the high school graduation report;
- D. October 7th of each year, providing CEPI with the transportation expenditure report.
- E. Before July 7th of each school fiscal year, providing to CEPI the budgetary assumptions used when adopting the annual budget pursuant to the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act if the Academy had a general fund balance of less than five percent (5%) of total general fund revenues for each of the two (2) most recently completed fiscal years.

7000 **PROPERTY**

7217	Weapons	BP
7230	Gifts, Grants, and Bequests	BP
7310	Disposition of Surplus Property	L
7410 7430	Maintenance Safety Standards	BP BP
7430 7434 7440	Use of Tobacco on Academy Premises	L BP
7440.01	Facility Security Video Surveillance and Electronic Monitoring	BP
7450 7455	Property Inventory Accounting System for Fixed Assets	L BP
7460	Conservation of Natural and Material Resources	BP
7540	Technology	BP
7540.02	Web Content, Services, and Apps	L
7540.03	Student Education Technology Acceptable Use and Safety	BP
7540.04 7540.05	Staff Education Technology Acceptable Use and Safety Academy-Issued Staff E-Mail Account	BP BP
7540.05	Academy-Issued Student E-mail Account	BP
7541	Electronic Data Processing/Information System Disaster Recovery	Ы
7541	Plan	BP
7542	Access to Academy Technology Resources from Personal	
	Communication Devices	BP
7545	Electronic Communications	BP

WEAPONS

Reference: 18 USC. 921 MCL. 28.4250, 123.1101, 750.222 20 USC 4141(g)

The Board of Directors prohibits visitors from possessing, storing, making, or using a weapon in any setting that is under the control and supervision of the Board including, but not limited to, property leased, owned, or contracted for by the Board, a school-sponsored event, or in a Board-owned vehicle.

The Board has a constitutional and statutory obligation to provide a free and appropriate education to all students who qualify. This includes the obligation to provide a safe and secure learning environment. The presence of dangerous weapons on school property or at school sponsored events, except under very controlled circumstances, creates a potentially dangerous situation for students, staff and visitors, and may trigger precautionary safety responses which disrupt the educational process and learning environment for students.

The term "weapon" means any object which, in the manner in which it is used, is intended to be used, or is represented, is capable of inflicting serious bodily harm or property damage and/or endangering the health and safety of persons. Weapons include, but are not limited to, firearms, guns of any type, including spring, air and gas-powered guns, (whether loaded or unloaded) that will expel a BB, pellet, or paintballs, knives, razors, clubs, electric weapons, metallic knuckles, martial arts weapons, ammunition, and explosives or any other weapon described in 18 USC 921.

This prohibition applies regardless of whether the visitor is otherwise authorized by law to possess the weapon, including if the visitor holds a concealed weapons permit.

Exceptions to this policy include:

A. weapons under the control of law enforcement personnel;

The Educational Service Provider shall refer a visitor who violates this policy to law enforcement officials and may take any steps necessary to exclude the visitor from Academy property and Academy-sponsored events.

GIFTS, GRANTS, AND BEQUESTS

The Board of Directors is duly appreciative of public interest in and good will toward the Academy, manifested through gifts, grants, and bequests. The Board reserves the right, however, to specify the manner in which gifts are made; to define the type of gift, grant, or bequest it considers appropriate; and to reject those it deems inappropriate or unsuitable. If accepted, the Board will attempt to carry out the wishes of the donor.

All gifts, grants, or bequests shall be accepted and acknowledged by the Board.

All gifts, grants, or bequests having a value of more than \$100.00 shall be accepted by the Board. The School Principal may accept gifts of lesser value for the Board.

All accepted gifts, grants, or bequests shall be acknowledged by the Board.

Gifts, grants, and bequests shall become the property of the Board and will be subject to use by the Academy, as determined by the policies and the administrative procedures applying to all properties, equipment, materials, and funds owned by the Board.

Before any equipment is purchased by a parent organization for use in the Academy or at a school-related event, a written proposal shall be submitted to the Board for approval prior to purchase, so the Board can determine if the Academy would incur any liability by the use of the equipment. The Board reserves the right to not accept such liability and, thus, deny approval of the proposed purchase.

DISPOSITION OF SURPLUS PROPERTY

Reference: 2 CFR 200.312, 200.313

The Board of Directors requires the Educational Service Provider to review the property of the Academy periodically to dispose of that material and equipment no longer usable in accordance with the terms of this policy.

Instructional Material

The Academy shall review instructional materials (e.g., textbooks, library books, manuals, support materials, etc.) periodically to determine the relevance of such materials to the present world and current instructional programs. The following criteria will be used to review instructional materials for redistribution and possible disposal:

- A. concepts or content that do not support the current goals of the curriculum;
- B. information that may not be current;
- C. materials or equipment worn beyond salvage.

Equipment

The Academy shall inspect the equipment used in the instructional program periodically to determine the condition and usability of such equipment in the current educational program. Should the equipment be deemed no longer serviceable or usable, the following criteria will be used to determine possible disposal:

- A. repair parts for the equipment are no longer readily available
- B. repair records indicate the equipment has no usable life remaining
- C. obsolete equipment no longer makes a contribution to the educational program
- D. equipment has some potential for sale at an auction
- E. equipment poses a safety or environmental hazard

Disposition

The Educational Service Provider is authorized to dispose of obsolete instructional and other property through sale to the highest bidder, donation to appropriate parties, or proper waste removal. When original or replacement equipment acquired under a Federal award is no longer needed for the original project or program or for other activities currently or previously supported by a Federal awarding agency, the Academy shall request disposition instructions from the Federal awarding agency, if required by the terms and conditions of the Federal award.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

Disposition of the equipment will then be made in accordance with disposition instructions of the Federal awarding agency.

If permitted by applicable law, items of equipment with a current per unit fair market value of \$5,000 or less may be retained, sold or otherwise disposed of with no further obligation to the Federal awarding agency.

Except as provided by applicable regulations or if the Federal awarding agency fails to provide requested disposition instructions within 120 days, items of equipment with a current per-unit fair-market value in excess of \$5,000 may be retained by the Academy or sold. The Federal awarding agency is entitled to an amount calculated by multiplying the current market value or proceeds from sale by the Federal awarding agency's percentage of participation in the cost of the original purchase. If the equipment is sold, the Academy may deduct and retain from the Federal share \$500 or ten percent of the proceeds, whichever is less, for its selling and handling expenses.

The Academy may transfer title to the property to the Federal Government or to an eligible third party provided that, in such cases, the Academy shall be entitled to compensation for its attributable percentage of the current fair market value of the property.

MAINTENANCE

Reference: Public Act 225 of 1993

The Board of Directors recognizes that the fixed assets of this Academy represent a significant investment, and their maintenance is of prime concern to the Board.

The Board directs the conduct of a continuous program of inspection, maintenance, and rehabilitation for the preservation of the Academy buildings and equipment. Wherever possible and feasible, maintenance shall be preventive.

For implementation by the custodial and maintenance staff, the Educational Service Provider shall develop a maintenance program that includes the following:

- A. a regular summer program of repairing and conditioning the facilities;
- B. the maintenance of a critical spare parts inventory;
- C. a long-range plan for equipment replacement;
- D. a long-range plan for building modernization;
- E. repair or replacement of equipment or facilities for energy conservation, safety, and/or other environmental concerns.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop and make known to the custodial and maintenance staff whatever procedures are necessary for the ongoing maintenance and good order of the physical plant and for the expeditious repair of conditions that threaten the safety of the occupants or the integrity of the plant. Such procedures are to include provision for Handicapped Parking signs that conform to State law.

SAFETY STANDARDS

Reference: MCL 380.1288 AC Rule 29.1 et. seq., 340.1301 et. seq.

The Board of Directors believes that the staff and students of this Academy, as well as visitors, are entitled to function in an environment as free from hazards as can reasonably be provided. In this regard and in accordance with the law, the Board will provide reasonable and adequate protection to the lives, safety, and health of its employees.

The Educational Service Provider shall be responsible for the maintenance of standards in the facilities to prevent accidents and minimize their consequences. He/She shall designate a staff member to conduct periodic audits of health and safety conditions within the facilities of the Academy in accordance with the Federal OSHA standards adopted by the State and shall take appropriate action on any violations to the School Principal. This staff member shall also have the authority to organize and direct the activities of an Academy Safety Committee.

At the beginning of each school year and as frequently thereafter as deemed necessary by the Educational Service Provider, he/she shall check the Academy's playground for safety. A record of each inspection shall be on file in the Academy office.

The School Principal shall assure that the staff members and students of this Academy are aware of their rights to an environment free of recognized hazards; that they are properly trained in safety methods; that protective devices and equipment are available to meet safety standards; and that proper rules and records are maintained to meet the requirements of the law.

In the event an inspection is made by a representative of the State, the Educational Service Provider shall report the results to the Board at the meeting following the receipt of the State report.

USE OF TOBACCO ON ACADEMY PREMISES

Reference: 20 USC § 6083; 20 USC § 7183; MCL 333.12605; MCL 333.12607; SBOE Policy on 24/7 Tobacco-Free Schools

The use of tobacco products of any kind, including but not limited to cigarettes, cigars, pipes, and chewing tobacco, and by any person, is prohibited on school property (including grounds, buildings, and vehicles) and during any school-sponsored activity or event.

In order to protect students and staff who choose not to use tobacco from an environment noxious to them and potentially damaging to their health, the Board prohibits the use of tobacco products on school premises (owned or leased), in school vehicles, at all school sponsored events and in all school buildings owned and/or operated by the Academy.

For purposes of this policy,

- A. "tobacco product" means a preparation of tobacco to be inhaled, chewed, or placed in a person's mouth.
- B. "use of a tobacco product" means any of the following:
 - 1. the carrying by a person of a lighted cigar, cigarette, pipe, or other lighted smoking device
 - 2. the inhaling or chewing of a tobacco product
 - 3. the placing of a tobacco product within a person's mouth
 - 4. and/or the smoking of electronic, "vapor," or other substitute forms of cigarettes, clove cigarettes or other lighted smoking devices for burning tobacco or any other substance.

Tobacco advertising or promotion is prohibited on signs, clothing (including hats or bags), or sponsorship of Academy events.

The School Principal shall:

- A. Communicate the Academy's Tobacco-Free Policy to students, staff, family members, and visitors, at Academy events, through signage, and in the student code of conduct;
- B. Develop and implement procedures for consistent and fair enforcement;
- C. Develop educational alternatives to suspension;
- D. Treat violators who are students or staff with disciplinary action in the same magnitude and manner as violations of other Academy policies;
- E. Ensure that visitors who violate the policy discontinue using the tobacco product or leave the premises;
- F. Include the expectation that the prohibition will be enforced in contracts with outside groups who use the building; and
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BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

Coordinate with local law enforcement agencies on enforcement of the Youth Tobacco Act and the Michigan Penal Code related to tobacco use.

The Academy may provide access to developmentally-appropriate tobacco cessation programs or information about community cessation programs.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures to ensure the proper implementation of this policy.

FACILITY SECURITY

Buildings constitute the greatest financial investment of the Academy. It is in the best interest of the Board of Directors to protect the Academy's investment adequately. The buildings and equipment owned by the Board shall be protected from theft and vandalism in order to maintain the optimum conditions for carrying out the educational programs.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop and supervise a program for the security of the Academy's students, staff, visitors, school buildings, school grounds, and school equipment in compliance with State and Federal law. Such a program may include the use of video surveillance and electronic monitoring equipment in appropriate public areas in and around the schools and other school facilities, and on school buses.

Every effort shall be made to apprehend those who knowingly cause serious physical harm to students, staff, visitors and Board property and may require prosecution of those who bring harm to persons and/or property. The Board will seek repair to rectify the damage or payment of a fee to cover the cost of repair or replacement from the person(s) responsible. A reward may be offered for apprehending such persons.

Appropriate authorities may be contacted in the case of serious offenses.

The Educational Service Provider is authorized to install metal detectors and video surveillance/electronic monitoring equipment on school property in order to protect the health, welfare, and safety of students, staff, visitors and Board property, and other security devices that would assist in the detection of guns and dangerous weapons:

- A. in school buildings;
- B. on school property;
- C. at Board-sponsored/controlled events.

The Educational Service Provider shall report to the Board, no later than the next Board meeting, any significant incident involving vandalism, theft, personal safety or other security risk and the measures being taken to address the situation.

VIDEO SURVEILLANCE AND ELECTRONIC MONITORING

Reference: FERPA, 20 U.S.C. 1232g 34 C.F.R. 99.1-99.67 Title I of the Electronic Communication Privacy Act of 1986 18 U.S.C. 2510-2521

In order to promote student and staff safety, and deter unauthorized access and destructive acts (e.g., theft and vandalism), In order to protect Board property, promote security and protect the health, welfare and safety of students, staff and visitors, the Board of Directors authorizes the use of video surveillance and electronic monitoring equipment on school property, and in school buildings and school buses. Information obtained through video surveillance/electronic monitoring may be used to identify intruders and persons breaking the law, Board policy, or the Student Code of Conduct (i.e., it may be used as evidence in disciplinary actions and criminal proceedings).

The Educational Service Provider is responsible for approving where and when to install and operate fixed-location video surveillance/electronic monitoring equipment in the Academy. School Principal shall be responsible for recommending use of video The surveillance/electronic monitoring. The determination of where and when to use video surveillance/electronic monitoring equipment will be made in a nondiscriminatory manner. Video surveillance/electronic monitoring equipment may be placed in common areas in school buildings (e.g., school hallways, entryways, the front office where students, employees and visitors are permitted to freely come and go, gymnasiums, cafeterias, libraries), the school parking lots and other outside areas, and in school buses. Except in extraordinary circumstances and with the written authorization of the School Principal, video surveillance/electronic monitoring equipment shall not be used in areas where persons have a reasonable expectation of privacy (e.g., restrooms, locker rooms, changing areas). The School Principal shall carefully consider and consult with Academy legal counsel before authorizing placement in, private offices (unless there is express consent given by the office occupant), or conference/meeting rooms, or in individual classrooms during instructional times. Security staff and administrators are authorized to carry and use portable video cameras when responding to incidents. The Board authorizes security personnel to use body-worn video cameras while on duty, but prohibits them from being operated while the individual is routinely patrolling restrooms and locker rooms, unless the staff member is responding to a specific incident.

Any person who takes action to block, move, or alter the location and/or viewing angle of a video camera shall be subject to disciplinary action.

Legible and visible signs shall be placed at the main entrance to buildings and in the areas where video surveillance/electronic monitoring equipment is in use. Signs shall be reasonably designed to notify people that their actions/behavior are being monitored/recorded. Additionally, the School Principal is directed to annually notify parents and students via Academy newsletters and the Student Handbook, and staff via the Staff Handbook, of the use of video surveillance/electronic monitoring systems in their schools.

Any information obtained from video surveillance/electronic monitoring systems may only be used to support the orderly operation of the Academy and facilities, and for law enforcement purposes, and not for any other purposes. As such, recordings obtained through the use of video surveillance/electronic monitoring equipment may be used as evidence in any disciplinary proceedings, administrative proceeding or criminal proceeding, subject to Board policy and regulations. Further, such recordings may become a part of a student's education record or staff member's personnel file.

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Video recordings will be totally without sound.

The Educational Service Provider will not use video surveillance/electronic monitoring equipment to obtain information for the purpose of routine staff appraisal/evaluation or monitoring.

Recordings of students will be treated as confidential, to the extent allowed by law. Copies of video recordings containing personally identifiable information about students shall not be released except as required or authorized by law. Parents or guardians of minor students, and students who are eighteen (18) years of age or older, who are charged with disciplinary violations may view relevant portions of any video recording related to the charge, upon written request to the School Principal, provided that viewing the recording does not violate State and/or Federal law (i.e., the privacy rights of any other students whose images appear on the recording). Likewise, school personnel may view relevant portions of any video relating to any disciplinary charge against them, upon written request to the building principal, provided that viewing the recording law (i.e., the privacy rights of and/or Federal law (i.e., the privacy rights of any students whose images appear on the recording to any students whose images appear on the recording). Absent a clear legal obligation, confidential recordings will only be released through subpoena or court order.

The Board shall maintain video surveillance/electronic monitoring recordings for a limited period. Any request to view a recording under this policy must be made within seven (7) days of the event/incident. Unless an investigation is being conducted, recordings shall be destroyed after seven (7) days. If, however, action is taken by the Educational Service Provider, as a result of a formal complaint or incident, recordings shall be kept for a minimum of one (1) year from the date of the action taken.

This policy does not address or cover instances where Academy officials record a specific event (e.g., a play, music performance, athletic contest, graduation, or Board meeting), or an isolated instance where a classroom is videotaped for educational or research purposes. Authorized videotaping for educational, instructional and/or research purposes is permitted and is not addressed by this policy.

The Educational Service Provider is directed to develop Administrative Procedures to address the use of video surveillance/electronic monitoring equipment in school buildings, school buses and on property owned and/or operated by the Board.

Video surveillance is to be implemented in accordance with this policy and the related procedures. The Board will not accept or tolerate the improper use of video surveillance/electronic monitoring equipment and will take appropriate action in any cases of wrongful use of this policy.

Annually, the School Principal shall conduct a review to verify that this policy and its implementing procedures are being adhered to, and report to the Board on the use of video surveillance/electronic monitoring equipment in the Academy.

PROPERTY INVENTORY

As steward of this Academy's property, the Board of Directors recognizes that efficient management and full replacement upon loss require accurate inventory and properly maintained property records.

The Board shall conduct and maintain a continuous inventory of all Academy-owned equipment and supplies in accordance with all applicable law.

The duty of the Educational Service Provider shall be to ensure that inventories are recorded systematically and accurately and that property records of equipment are updated and adjusted annually by reference to purchase orders and withdrawal reports.

Equipment acquired under a Federal award will vest upon acquisition to the Academy, subject to the following conditions:

- A. The equipment shall be used for the authorized purposes of the award project during the period of performance or until the equipment is no longer needed for the purposes of the project.
- B. The equipment shall not be encumbered without the approval of the Federal awarding agency or the pass-through entity.
- C. The equipment may only be used and disposed of in accordance with the provisions of the Federal awarding agency or the pass-through entity and Board Policy and guidelines.
- D. Property records shall be maintained that include a description of the equipment, a serial number or other identification number, the source of funding for the equipment (including the Federal Award Identification Number (FAIN), title entity, acquisition date, cost of the equipment, percentage of Federal participation in the project costs for the award under which the equipment was acquired, the location, use, and condition of the equipment, and ultimate disposition data, including date of disposal and sale price of the equipment.
- E. A physical inventory of the property must be taken and results reconciled with property records at least once every two (2) years.
- F. A control system shall be developed to provide adequate safeguards to prevent loss, damage, or theft of the property. Any such loss, damage, or theft shall be investigated.
- G. Adequate maintenance procedures shall be implemented to keep the property in good condition.

ACCOUNTING SYSTEM FOR FIXED ASSETS

The Board of Directors shall maintain an accounting system for fixed assets. The fixed asset system shall maintain sufficient information to permit the following:

- A. the preparation of year-end financial statements in accordance with generallyaccepted accounting principles;
- B. adequate insurance coverage;
- C. control and accountability.

The Educational Service Provider shall be responsible for the development and maintenance of the fixed-asset accounting system. The Educational Service Provider shall develop procedures to ensure compliance with all fixed-asset policies.

Fixed assets are defined as those tangible assets of the Academy with a useful life in excess of one (1) year and an initial cost equal to or exceeding \$200.00. Some items may be identified as "controlled" assets that are to be recorded on the fixed-asset system to maintain control, although they may not meet all fixed-asset criteria.

The following items shall be classified as fixed assets:

- A. land;
- B. building;
- C. improvements other than building;
- D. machinery and equipment;
- E. furniture and fixtures;
- F. vehicles;
- G. plant (aerator);
- H. underground lines;
- I. construction-in-progress;
- J. computers (identified as "controlled" and monitored in the fixed asset management system).

Leased fixed assets and assets jointly owned shall also be identified and recorded on the fixed asset system.

Fixed assets shall be recorded at historical cost or, if that amount is not practicably determinable, at estimated historical cost. The method(s) to be used to estimate historical cost shall be established by the Board.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

The purchase of fixed assets, the transfer of fixed assets between buildings, and the disposal of fixed assets shall be initiated by the Educational Service Provider and shall require the prior written approval of the Board. An asset to be disposed of by sale with a current value in excess of \$200.00 shall be sold at auction. An auction shall be held at the discretion of the Board when sufficient assets have accumulated to warrant the cost. The Board shall establish minimum acceptable prices for assets sold at auction.

Depreciation shall be recorded for fund fixed assets, using the method(s) agreed upon by the Educational Service Provider and the Board.

Accumulated depreciation shall be calculated on a straight line basis and recorded for general fixed assets.

The following information shall be maintained for all fixed assets:

- A. description;
- B. asset classification (land, building, equipment, etc.);
- C. location;
- D. purchase price;
- E. vendor;
- F. date purchased;
- G. voucher number;
- H. estimated useful life;
- I. estimated salvage value;
- J. replacement cost;
- K. accumulated depreciation;
- L. method of acquisition (purchase, trade-in, lease, donated, etc.);
- M. appropriation;
- N. manner of asset disposal;

CONSERVATION OF NATURAL AND MATERIAL RESOURCES

The increasing costs and scarcity of natural energy resources coupled with the mandate to inhibit pollution, necessitates that the Academy implement strategies to conserve all forms of energy used and ensure proper recycling of reusable materials.

The Board of Directors directs the Educational Service Provider to develop and implement both immediate and long range plans to meet these concerns. It expects that the administrative guidelines and procedures established will be properly observed by all members of the staff and strongly supported, both in the educational program and in staff interactions with students.

TECHNOLOGY

The Board of Directors is committed to the effective use of technology to both enhance the quality of student learning and the efficiency of Academy operations.

Students' use of the Academy Technology Resources (see definitions in Bylaw 0100) is a privilege, not a right. Students and their parents must sign and submit a *Student Technology Acceptable Use and Safety* form annually. (See also, Policy 7540.03)

The Educational Service Provider shall develop and implement a written Academy Technology Plan (ATP). One (1) of the primary purposes of the ATP is to evaluate new and emerging technologies and how they will play a role in student achievement and success and/or efficient and effective Academy operations.

The Educational Service Provider shall create a Technology Governance Committee (see AG 7540B) to oversee and guide the development of the ATP. The Educational Service Provider shall appoint individuals to the Technology Governance Committee that include representatives of all educational, administrative and business/operational areas in the Academy.

The ATP shall set forth procedures for the proper acquisition of technology. The ATP shall also provide guidance to staff and students about making safe, appropriate and ethical use of Academy Technology Resources, as well as inform both staff and students about disciplinary actions that will be taken if its Technology Resources are abused in any way or used in an inappropriate, illegal, or unethical manner. See Policy 7540.03 and AG 7540.03 - Student Technology Acceptable Use and Safety, and Policy 7540.04 and AG 7540.04 – Staff Technology Acceptable Use and Safety.

The Educational Service Provider, in conjunction with the Board shall review the ATP and report/ recommend the approval of any changes, amendments, or revisions to the Board.

This policy, along with the Student and Staff Technology Acceptable Use and Safety policies, and the Student Code of Conduct, further govern students' and staff members' use of their personal communication devices (see Policy 5136 and Policy 7530.02). Users have no right or expectation of privacy when using Academy technology resources (including, but not limited to, privacy in the content of their personal files, e-mails and records of their online activity when using the Academy's computer network and/or Internet connection).

Further safeguards shall be established so that the Board's investment in both hardware and software achieves the benefits of technology and inhibits negative side effects. Accordingly, students shall be educated about appropriate online behavior including, but not limited to, using social media to interact with others online; interacting with other individuals in chat rooms or on blogs; and, recognizing what constitutes cyberbullying, understanding cyberbullying is a violation of Board policy, and learning appropriate responses if they experience cyberbullying.

For purposes of this policy, social media is defined as Internet-based applications that facilitate communication (e.g., interactive/two-way conversation/dialogue) and networking between individuals or groups. Social media is "essentially a category of online media where people are talking, participating, sharing, networking, and bookmarking online. Most social media services encourage discussion, feedback, voting, comments, and sharing of information from all interested parties." [Quote from Ron Jones of Search Engine Watch] Social media provides a way for people to stay "connected or linked to other sites, resources, and people." Examples include Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, webmail, text messaging, chat, blogs, and instant

messaging (IM). Social media does not include sending or receiving e-mail through the use of Academy-issued e-mail accounts.

Staff may use social media for business-related purposes. Authorized staff may use Academy Technology Resources to access and use social media to increase awareness of Academy programs and activities, as well as to promote achievements of staff and students, provided the Educational Service Provider approves, in advance, such access and use. Use of social media for business-related purposes is subject to Michigan's public records laws and staff members are responsible for archiving their social media and complying with the Academy's record retention schedule. See Policy 8310 – Public Records and AG 8310A – Public Records.

Instructional staff and their students may use Academy Technology Resources to access and use social media for educational purposes, provided the Principal approves, in advance, such access and use.

Students must comply with Policy 7540.03 and Policy 5136 when using Academy Technology Resources to access and/or use social media. Similarly, staff must comply with Policy 7540.04 and Policy 7530.02 when using Academy Technology Resources to access and/or use social media.

Staff may use social media for business-related purposes. Authorized staff may use Academy Technology Resources to access and use social media to increase awareness of Academy programs and activities, as well as to promote achievements of staff and students, provided the Educational Service Provider approves, in advance, such access and use. Use of social media for business-related purposes is subject to Michigan's public records laws and staff members are responsible for archiving their social media and complying with the Academy's record retention schedule. See Policy 8310 – Public Records, AG 8310A - Public Records, and AG 8310D – Records Retention and Disposal.

Staff must comply with Policy 7540.04 and Policy 7530.02 when using Academy Technology Resources to access and/or use social media.

WEB CONTENT, SERVICES AND APPS

The Board of Directors authorizes the creation of websites by staff and students of the Academy to be published on the Internet. The creation of websites by students must be done under the supervision of a professional staff member. These websites must reflect the professional image of the Academy, its personnel, and students. The content of all pages shall be consistent with the Board's Mission Statement and subject to prior approval of the Educational Service Provider.

The Board intends that its websites shall be accessible to all and comply with Policies 2260 and 2260.01. While not all web pages can be made totally accessible, the Board will strive, to the extent technologically and economically feasible, to make its website(s) as accessible as possible. Individuals responsible for designing, developing and producing web pages, including any third party providers engaged by the Board, are expected to employ universal design principles to create websites that allow persons with disabilities to access the information and content.

The academy compliance officers identified in 2260 and 2260.01 shall be the web accessibility coordinator(s) and the reporting processes outlined therein should be followed if a person wishes to report a complaint about the academy website(s).

The purpose of such websites is to educate, inform, and communicate. The following criteria should be used to guide the development of websites:

- A. Content should be suitable and usable for students and teachers to support the curriculum and the Board's educational goals and objectives as listed in the Board's Strategic Plan.
- B. Content should inform the community about the Academy, teachers, students, or departments, including information about curriculum, events, class projects, student activities, and departmental policies.
- C. Content should provide an avenue to communicate with the community.

The information contained on the Web site should reflect and support the Board's Mission Statement, Educational Philosophy, and the School Improvement Process.

NOTE: The FBI recommends that schools not post children's names or photos, personal information about students or activity schedules. If an academy publishes student pictures on the internet, the FBI recommends only posting distant group pictures, angled heads, and unidentifiable faces.

When the content includes a photograph or information relating to a student, the Board will abide by the provisions of Policy 8330 - Student Records.

All links included on the pages must also meet the above criteria and comply with State and Federal laws (e.g., copyright laws, Children's Internet Protection Act), ADA, Student Online Personal Protection Act (SOPPA) and Children's Online Privacy Protection Act (COPPA). Nothing in this paragraph shall prevent the Academy from linking the Board's website to (1) recognized news/media outlets (e.g., local newspapers' websites, local television stations' websites) or (2) to websites that are developed and hosted by outside commercial vendors pursuant to a contract with the Board. The Board recognizes that such third party websites may

contain age appropriate advertisements that are inconsistent with the requirements of Policy 9700.01, AG 9700B, and State and federal Law.

Under no circumstances is a website to be used for commercial purposes advertising, political lobbying, providing financial gains or any solicitation for the benefit of any individual. Included in this prohibition is the fact no webpages contained on the Academy's website may: (1) include statements or other items that support or oppose a candidate for public office or a ballot proposal, the investigation, prosecution or recall of a public official, or passage of a tax levy or bond issue; (2) link to a website of another organization if the other website includes such a message; (3) communicate information that supports or opposes any labor organization or any action by, on behalf of, or against any labor organization; or communicate a political position or advocate for an issue.

Under no circumstances is a staff member-created webpage/site including personal webpages/sites, to be used to post student progress reports, grades, class assignments, or any other similar class-related material. The board maintains its own website (e.g., [Progressbook]) that employees are required to use for the purpose of conveying information to students and/or parents.

Staff members are prohibited from requiring students to go to the staff member's personal webpages/sites (including, but not limited to, their Facebook or MySpace pages) to check grades, obtain class assignments and/or class-related materials, and/or to turn in assignments.

If a staff member creates a webpage/site related to his/her class, it must be hosted on the Board's server.

Unless the webpage/site contains student personally identifiable information, Board websites that are created by students and/or staff members that are posted on the Internet should not be password protected or otherwise contain restricted access features, whereby only employees, student(s), or other limited groups of people can access the site. Community members, parents, employees, staff, students, and other website users will generally be given full access to the sites created pursuant to this policy.

Such websites should address both internal and external audiences who will view the information. Academy websites must be located on Board-affiliated servers.

The Board retains all proprietary rights related to the design of websites and/or pages hosted on the Board's servers, absent written agreement to the contrary.

Students who want their class work to be displayed on the Board's Web site must have written parental permission and must expressly license the display without cost to the Board. Prior written parental permission is necessary for a student to be identified by name anywhere on the Board's website.

The Educational Service Provider shall prepare Administrative Guidelines defining the standards permissible for website use.

STUDENT TECHNOLOGY ACCEPTABLE USE AND SAFETY

Source: P.L. 106-554, Children's Internet Protection Act of 2000 P.L. 110-385, Title II, Protecting Children in the 21st Century Act 18 U.S.C. 1460 18 U.S.C. 2246 18 U.S.C. 2256 20 U.S.C. 6777, 9134 (2003) 20 U.S.C. 6801 et seq., Part F, Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, as amended (2003) 47 U.S.C. 254(h), (1), Communications Act of 1934, as amended (2003) 47 C.F.R. 54.520

Technology has fundamentally altered the ways in which information is accessed, communicated, and transferred in society. As a result, educators are continually adapting their means and methods of instruction, and the way they approach student learning, to incorporate the vast, diverse, and unique resources available through the Internet. The Board of Directors provides Technology Resources (as defined by Bylaw 0100) to support the educational and professional needs of its students and staff. With respect to students, Academy Technology Resources afford them the opportunity to acquire the skills and knowledge to learn effectively and live productively in a digital world. The Board of Directors provides students with access to the Internet for limited educational purposes only and utilizes online educational services/apps to enhance the instruction delivered to its students. The Academy's computer network and Internet system does not serve as a public access service or a public forum, and the Board imposes reasonable restrictions on its use consistent with its limited educational purpose.

The Board regulates the use of Academy Technology Resources by principles consistent with applicable local, State, and Federal laws, the Academy's educational mission, and articulated expectations of student conduct as delineated in the Student Code of Conduct. This policy and its related administrative guidelines and the Student Code of Conduct govern students' use of Academy Technology Resources and students' personal communication devices when they are connected to the Academy computer network, Internet connection, and/or online educational services/apps, or when used while the student is on Board-owned property or a Board-sponsored activity (see Policy 5136),

Users are required to refrain from actions that are illegal (such as libel, slander, vandalism, harassment, theft, plagiarism, inappropriate access, and the like) or unkind (such as personal attacks, invasion of privacy, injurious comment, and the like). Because its Technology Resources are not unlimited, the Board has also instituted restrictions aimed at preserving these resources, such as placing limits on use of bandwidth, storage space, and printers.

Users have no right or expectation to privacy when using Academy Technology Resources (including, but not limited to, privacy in the content of their personal files, e-mails, and records of their online activity when using the Academy's computer network and/or Internet connection).

First, the Board may not be able to technologically limit access through its Technology Resources, to only those services and resources that have been authorized for the purpose of instruction, study and research related to the curriculum. Unlike in the past when educators and community members had the opportunity to review and screen materials to assess their appropriateness for supporting and enriching the curriculum according to adopted procedures and reasonable selection criteria (taking into account the varied instructional needs, learning styles, abilities, and developmental levels of the students who would be exposed to them), access to the Internet, because it serves as a gateway to any publicly available file server in the world, opens classrooms and students to electronic information resources that may not have been screened by educators for use by students of various ages.

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BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

Pursuant to Federal law, the Board has implemented technology protection measures that protect against (e.g., filter or block) access to visual displays/depictions/materials that are obscene, constitute child pornography, and/or are harmful to minors, as defined by the Children's Internet Protection Act. At the discretion of the Board or the School Principal, the technology protection measures may be configured to protect against access to other material considered inappropriate for students to access. The Academy also utilizes software and/or hardware to monitor online activity of students to restrict access to child pornography and other material that is obscene, objectionable, inappropriate and/or hardware is not perfect and relies on students to self-police (and immediately cease viewing) online activity that would otherwise be in conflict with these policies and to immediately report such to the Educational Service Provider. The technology protection measures may not be disabled at any time that students may be using Academy Technology Resources, if such disabling will cease to protect against access to disable the technology protection measures will be subject to discipline.

The Educational Service Provider may temporarily or permanently unblock access to websites or online educational services/apps containing appropriate material, if access to such sites has been inappropriately blocked by the technology protection measures. The determination of whether material is appropriate or inappropriate shall be based on the content of the material and the intended use of the material, not on the protection actions of the technology protection measures.

Parents are advised that a determined user may be able to gain access to services and/or resources on the Internet that the Board has not authorized for educational purposes. In fact, it is impossible to guarantee students will not gain access through the Internet to information and communications that they and/or their parents may find inappropriate, offensive, objectionable or controversial. Parents of minors are responsible for setting and conveying the standards that their children should follow when using the Internet.

The Educational Service Provider is directed to prepare procedures which address students' safety and security while using e-mail, chat rooms and other forms of direct electronic communications, and prohibit disclosure of personal identification information of minors and unauthorized access (e.g., "hacking"), cyberbullying and other unlawful or inappropriate activities by minors online.

Pursuant to Federal law, students shall receive education about the following:

- A. safety and security while using e-mail, chat rooms, social media, and other forms of direct electronic communications;
- B. the dangers inherent with the online disclosure of personally identifiable information;
- C. the consequences of unauthorized access (e.g., "hacking", "harvesting", "digital piracy", "data mining", etc.), cyberbullying and other unlawful or inappropriate activities by students online, and
- D. unauthorized disclosure, use, and dissemination of personally-identifiable information regarding minors.

The Board directs the Educational Service Provider to implement procedures regarding the appropriate use of technology and online safety and security as specified above. Furthermore,

the Educational Service Provider will implement monitoring procedures for the online activities while students are at school.

Monitoring may include, but is not necessarily limited to, visual observations of online activities during class sessions; or use of specific monitoring tools to review browser history and network, server, and computer logs.

The Educational Service Provider is responsible for providing training so that Internet users under their supervision are knowledgeable about this policy and its accompanying procedures. The Board expects that staff members will provide guidance and instruction to students in the appropriate use of Academy Technology Resources. Such training shall include, but not be limited to, education concerning appropriate online behavior, including interacting with other individuals on social media, including in chat rooms, and cyberbullying awareness and response. All users of Academy Technology Resources (and their parents if they are minors) are required to sign a written agreement to abide by the terms and conditions of this policy and its accompanying procedures.

Students will be assigned a school email account that they are required to utilize for all Academy-related electronic communications, including those to staff members, peers, and individuals and/or organizations outside the Academy with whom they are communicating for Academy-related projects and assignments.

Students are responsible for good behavior when using Academy Technology Resources – i.e., behavior comparable to that expected of students when they are in classrooms, school hallways, and other school premises and school sponsored events. Communications on the Internet are often public in nature. General school rules for behavior and communication apply. The Board does not approve any use of its Technology Resources that is not authorized by or conducted strictly in compliance with this policy and its accompanying procedures.

Students may only use Academy Technology Resources to access or use social media if it is done for educational purposes in accordance with their teacher's approved plan for such use.

Users who disregard this policy and its accompanying procedures may have their use privileges suspended or revoked, and disciplinary action taken against them. Users are personally responsible and liable, both civilly and criminally, for uses of Academy Technology Resources that are not authorized by this policy and its accompanying procedures.

The Board designates the Educational Service Provider as the persons responsible for initiating, implementing, and enforcing this policy and its accompanying procedures as they apply to students' use of Academy Technology Resources.

STAFF TECHNOLOGY ACCEPTABLE USE AND SAFETY

Source: P.L. 106-554, Children's Internet Protection Act of 2000 P.L. 110-385, Title II, Protecting Children in the 21st Century Act 18 USC 1460 18 USC 2246 18 USC 2256

20 USC 6801 et seq., Part F, Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, as amended (2003) 47 USC 254(h), (1), Communications Act of 1934, as amended (2003) 47 C.F.R. 54.520

Technology has fundamentally altered the ways in which information is accessed, communicated, and transferred in society. As a result, educators are continually adapting their means and methods of instruction, and the way they approach student learning, to incorporate the vast, diverse, and unique resources available through the Internet. The Board of Directors provides Technology and Information Resources (as defined by Bylaw 0100) to support the educational and professional needs of its staff and students. The Board provides staff with access to the Internet for limited educational purposes only and utilizes online educational services/apps to enhance the instruction delivered to its students and to facilitate the staff's work. The Academy's computer network and Internet system does not serve as a public access service or a public forum, and the Board imposes reasonable restrictions on its use consistent with its limited educational purpose.

The Board regulates the use of Academy Technology and Information Resources by principles consistent with applicable local, State, and Federal laws, and the Academy's educational mission. This policy and its related administrative guidelines and any applicable employment contracts and collective bargaining agreements govern the staffs' use of the Academy's Technology and Information Resources and staff's personal communication devices when they are connected to the Academy's computer network, Internet connection and/or online educational services/apps, or when used while the staff member is on Board-owned property or at a Board-sponsored activity (see Policy 7530.02).

Users are required to refrain from actions that are illegal (such as libel, slander, vandalism, harassment, theft, plagiarism, inappropriate access, and the like) or unkind (such as personal attacks, invasion of privacy, injurious comment, and the like). Because its Technology Resources are not unlimited, the Board has also instituted restrictions aimed at preserving these resources, such as placing limits on use of bandwidth, storage space, and printers.

Users have no right or expectation to privacy when using Academy's Technology and Information Resources (including, but not limited to, privacy in the content of their personal files, e-mails, and records of their online activity when using the Academy's computer network and/or Internet connection).

Staff are expected to utilize Academy Technology and Information Resources to promote educational excellence in our schools by providing students with the opportunity to develop the resource sharing, innovation, and communication skills and tools that are essential to both life and work. The Board encourages the faculty to develop the appropriate skills necessary to effectively access, analyze, evaluate, and utilize these resources in enriching educational activities. The instructional use of the Internet and online educational services will be guided by Board Policy 2521 – Selection of Instructional Materials and Equipment.

The Internet is a global information and communication network that brings incredible education and information resources to our students. The Internet connects computers and users in the Academy with computers and users worldwide. Through the Internet, students and staff can access relevant information that will enhance their learning and the education process. Further, Academy Technology Resources provide students and staff with the opportunity to communicate with other people from throughout the world. Access to such an incredible quantity of information and resources brings with it, however, certain unique challenges and responsibilities.

First, the Board may not be able to technologically limit access over its Technology Resources, to only those services and resources that have been authorized for the purpose of instruction, study and research related to the curriculum. Unlike in the past when educators and community members had the opportunity to review and screen materials to assess their appropriateness for supporting and enriching the curriculum according to adopted procedures and reasonable selection criteria (taking into account the varied instructional needs, learning styles, abilities, and developmental levels of the students who would be exposed to them), access to the Internet, because it serves as a gateway to any publicly available file server in the world, opens classrooms and students to electronic information resources that may not have been screened by educators for use by students of various ages.

Pursuant to Federal law, the Board has implemented technology protection measures, that, protect against (e.g., filter or block) access to visual displays/depictions/materials that are obscene, constitute child pornography, and/or are harmful to minors, as defined by the Children's Internet Protection Act. At the discretion of the Board or Educational Service Provider, the technology protection measures may also be configured to protect against access to other material considered inappropriate for students to access. The Board also utilizes software and/or hardware to monitor online activity of staff members to restrict access to child pornography and other material that is obscene, objectionable, inappropriate and/or harmful to minors. However, the Board is cognizant of the fact that such software and/or hardware is not perfect and relies on Staff members to self-police (and immediately cease viewing) online activity that would otherwise be in conflict with these policies and to immediately report such to the Educational Service Provider. The technology protection measures may not be disabled at any time that students may be using the Academy Technology Resources, if such disabling will cease to protect against access to materials that are prohibited under the Children's Internet Protection Act. Any staff member who attempts to disable the technology protection measures without express written consent of an appropriate administrator will be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including termination.

The Educational Service Provider may temporarily or permanently unblock access to websites or online educational services/apps containing appropriate material, if access to such sites has been inappropriately blocked by the technology protection measures. The determination of whether material is appropriate or inappropriate shall be based on the content of the material and the intended use of the material, not on the protection actions of the technology protection measures. The Educational Service Provider may also disable the technology protection measures to enable access for bona fide research or other lawful purposes.

The Educational Service Provider, is directed to prepare procedures which address students' safety and security while using e-mail, chat rooms and other forms of direct electronic communication, and prohibit disclosure of personal identification information of minors and unauthorized access (e.g., "hacking"), cyberbullying and other unlawful or inappropriate activities by minors online. Staff members are reminded that personally identifiable student information is confidential and may not be disclosed without prior written parental permission. The Board directs the Educational Service Provider to initiate professional development programs in accordance with the provisions of law and this policy. Training shall include:

- A. the safety and security of students while using e-mail, chat rooms, social media and other forms of direct electronic communications;
- B. the inherent danger of students disclosing personally identifiable information online;
- C. the consequences of unauthorized access (e.g., "hacking", "harvesting", "digital piracy", "data mining", etc.), cyberbullying and other unlawful or inappropriate activities by students or staff online; and
- D. unauthorized disclosure, use, and dissemination of personally-identifiable information regarding minors.

Furthermore, the Board directs the Educational Service Provider to cause to provide instruction for students regarding the appropriate use of technology and online safety and security as specified above, and the Educational Service Provider will implement monitoring procedures for the online activities while students are at school.

Monitoring may include, but is not necessarily limited to, visual observations of online activities during class sessions; or use of specific monitoring tools to review browser history and network, server, and computer logs.

The disclosure of personally identifiable information about students online is prohibited.

The Educational Service Provider, is responsible for providing training so that Internet users under their supervision are knowledgeable about this policy and its accompanying procedures. The Board expects that guidance will be provided and instruction offered to students in the appropriate use of the Academy Technology Resources. Such training shall include, but not be limited to, education concerning appropriate online behavior, including interacting with other individuals on social media including in chat rooms, and cyberbullying awareness and response. All users of Academy Technology Resources are required to sign a written agreement to abide by the terms and conditions of this policy and its accompanying procedures.

Staff will be assigned an Academy e-mail address that they are required to utilize for all Academy-related electronic communications, including those to students, parents and other staff members.

With prior approval from the Educational Service Provider, staff may direct students who have been issued Academy-assigned e-mail accounts to use those accounts when signing up/registering for access to various online educational services including mobile applications/apps that will be utilized by the students for educational purposes under the teacher's supervision.

The Board expects all Academy personnel to be responsible for good behavior on when using Academy Technology and Information Resources – i.e., behavior comparable to that expected when in classrooms, school hallways, and other school premises and school sponsored events. Communications on the Internet are often public in nature. The Board does not approve any use of its Technology and Information Resources that is not authorized by or conducted strictly in compliance with this policy and its accompanying guidelines.

Staff members may only use Academy Technology Resources to access or use social media if it is done for educational or business-related purposes.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

General Academy rules for behavior and communication apply.

Users who disregard this policy and its accompanying guidelines may have their use privileges suspended or revoked, and disciplinary action taken against them. Users are personally responsible and liable, both civilly and criminally, for uses of Academy Technology and Information Resources that are not authorized by this policy and its accompanying guidelines.

The Board designates the Educational Service Provider as the administrators responsible for initiating, implementing, and enforcing this policy and its accompanying guidelines as they apply to staff members' use of Academy Technology and Information Resources.

Social Media Use

Personal or private use of social media may result in unintended consequences. While the Board respects employees First Amendment rights, those rights do not include permission to post inflammatory comments that could compromise the Academy's Mission, undermine staff relationships, or cause a substantial disruption to the school environment. This warning includes Academy personnel online conduct that occurs off school property, including from the Academy's personal or private computer. Postings to social media should be done in a manner sensitive to the staff member's professional responsibilities.

In addition, Federal and State confidentiality laws forbid schools and Academy employees from using or disclosing student education records without parental consent. See Policy 8330. Education records include a wide variety of information; posting personally identifiable information about students is not permitted. Academy personnel who violate State and Federal confidentiality laws or privacy laws related to the disclosure of confidential employee information may be disciplined.

ACADEMY-ISSUED STAFF E-MAIL ACCOUNT

<u>Staff</u>

The Board of Directors is committed to the effective use of electronic mail ("e-mail") by all school staff and Board members in the conduct of their official duties. This policy and any corresponding procedures are intended to establish a framework for the proper use of e-mail for conducting official business and communicating with colleagues, students, parents and community members.

When available, the Academy's e-mail system must be used by Educational Service Provider employees for any official Academy e-mail communications. Personal e-mail accounts on providers other than the Academy's e-mail system may be blocked at any time if concerns for network security, SPAM, or virus protection arise. Furthermore, school staff are expected to exercise reasonable judgment and prudence and take appropriate precautions to prevent viruses from entering the Academy's network when opening or forwarding any e-mails or attachments to e-mails that originate from unknown sources.

Academy staff shall not send or forward mass e-mails, even if the e-mails concern Academy business, without prior approval of the Educational Service Provider.

Academy staff may join list servs or other e-mail services (e.g. RSS feeds) that pertain to their responsibilities in the Academy, provided these list servs or other e-mail services do not exceed the staff member's e-mail storage allotment. If a staff member is unsure whether s/he has adequate storage or should subscribe to a list serv or RSS feed, s/he should discuss the issue with his/her building principal.

Staff members are encouraged to keep their inbox and folders organized by regularly reviewing e-mail messages, appropriately saving e-mails that constitute a public record or student record and e-mails that are subject to a litigation hold (see Policy 8315 – Information Management), and purging all other e-mails that have been read. If the staff member is concerned that his/her e-mail storage allotment is not sufficient, s/he should contact the Academy's Technology Director.

Public Records

The Academy complies with all Federal and State laws pertaining to electronic mail. Accordingly, e-mails written by or sent to school staff and Board members may be public records if their content concerns Academy business, or education records if their content includes personally identifiable information about a student. E-mails that are public records are subject to retention and disclosure, upon request, in accordance with Policy 8310 – Public Records. E-mails that are student records must be maintained pursuant to Policy 8330 – Student Records. Finally e-mails may constitute electronically stored information ("ESI") that may be subject to a litigation hold pursuant to Policy 8315 – Information Management.

State and Federal law exempt certain documents and information within documents from disclosure, no matter what their form. Therefore, certain e-mails may be exempt from disclosure or it may be necessary to redact certain content in the e-mails before the e-mails are released pursuant to a public records request, the request of a parent or eligible student to review education records, or a duly served discovery request involving ESI.

E-mails written by or sent to school staff and Board members by means of their private e-mail account may be public records if the content of the e-mails concerns Academy business, or

education records if their content includes personally identifiable information about a student. Consequently, staff shall comply with an Academy request to produce copies of e-mail in their possession that are either public records or education records, or that constitute ESI that is subject to a litigation hold, even if such records reside on a computer owned by an individual staff member, or are accessed through an e-mail account not controlled by the Academy.

Retention

Pursuant to State and Federal law, e-mails that are public records or education records, and emails that are subject to a litigation hold shall be retained.

E-mail retention is the responsibility of the individual e-mail user. Users must comply with Academy guidelines for properly saving/archiving e-mails that are public records, student education records, and/or subject to a litigation hold. E-mails sent or received using the Academy's e-mail service may only be retained for fourteen (14) days on the server. This retention is for disaster recovery and not to provide for future retrieval. The Academy does not maintain a central or distributed e-mail archive of e-mail sent and/or received. Any questions concerning e-mail retention should be directed to the Principal.

The Academy maintains archives of all e-mails sent and/or received by users of the Academy's e-mail service. Staff members are required to forward copies of any e-mails received in their personal e-mail account(s) not affiliated with the Academy server to their Academy e-mail account so that these records are also archived for future retrieval, if necessary.

Unauthorized E-mail

The Board does not authorize the use of its Technology Resources, including its computer network ("network") to accept, transmit, or distribute unsolicited bulk e-mail sent through the Internet to network e-mail accounts. In addition, Internet e-mail sent, or caused to be sent, to or through the network that makes use of or contains invalid or forged headers, invalid or non-existent domain names, or other means of deceptive addressing will be deemed to be counterfeit. Any attempt to send or cause such counterfeit e-mail to be sent to or through the network is unauthorized. Similarly, e-mail that is relayed from any third party's e-mail servers without the permission of that third party, or which employs similar techniques to hide or obscure the source of the e-mail, is also an unauthorized use of the network. The Board does not authorize the harvesting or collection of network e-mail addresses for the purposes of sending unsolicited e-mail. The Board reserves the right to take all legal and technical steps available to prevent unsolicited bulk e-mail or other unauthorized e-mail from entering, utilizing, or remaining within the network. Nothing in this policy is intended to grant any right to transmit or send e-mail to, or through, the network. The Board's failure to enforce this policy in every instance in which it might have application does not amount to a waiver of its rights.

Unauthorized use of the network in connection with the transmission of unsolicited bulk e-mail, including the transmission of counterfeit e-mail, may result in civil and criminal penalties against the sender and/or possible disciplinary action.

Authorized Use and Training

Pursuant to Policy 7540.04, staff and Board members using the Academy's e-mail system shall acknowledge their review of, and intent to comply with, the Academy's policy on acceptable use and safety by signing and submitting Form 7540.04 F1 annually.

ACADEMY-ISSUED STUDENT E-MAIL ACCOUNT

Students assigned an academy e-mail account are required to utilize it for all academy-related electronic communications, including those to staff members and individuals and/or organizations outside the Academy with whom they are communicating for academy-related projects and assignments. Further, as directed and authorized by their teachers, they shall use their academy-assigned e-mail account when signing-up/registering for access to various online educational services, including mobile applications/apps that will be utilized by the student for educational purposes.

This policy and any corresponding guidelines serve to establish a framework for student's proper use of e-mail as an educational tool.

Personal e-mail accounts on providers other than the Academy's e-mail system may be blocked at any time if concerns for network security, SPAM, or virus protection arise. Students are expected to exercise reasonable judgment and prudence and take appropriate precautions to prevent viruses from entering the Academy's network when opening or forwarding any e-mails or attachments to e-mails that originate from unknown sources.

Students shall not send or forward mass e-mails, even if educationally-related, without prior approval of their classroom teacher or the Principal.

Students may join list servs or other e-mail services (e.g. RSS feeds) that pertain to academic work, provided the e-mails received from the list servs or other e-mail services do not become excessive. If a student is unsure whether s/he has adequate storage or should subscribe to a list serv or RSS feed, s/he should discuss the issue with his/her classroom teacher, the building principal.

Students are encouraged to keep their inbox and folders organized by regularly reviewing email messages and purging e-mails once they are read and no longer needed for school.

Unauthorized E-mail

The Board does not authorize the use of its Technology Resources, including its computer network ("network"), to accept, transmit, or distribute unsolicited bulk e-mail sent through the Internet to network e-mail accounts. In addition, Internet e-mail sent, or caused to be sent, to or through the network that makes use of or contains invalid or forged headers, invalid or nonexistent domain names, or other means of deceptive addressing will be deemed to be counterfeit. Any attempt to send or cause such counterfeit e-mail to be sent to or through the network is unauthorized. Similarly, e-mail that is relayed from any third party's e-mail servers without the permission of that third party, or which employs similar techniques to hide or obscure the source of the e-mail, is also an unauthorized use of the network. The Board does not authorize the harvesting or collection of network e-mail addresses for the purposes of sending unsolicited e-mail. The Board reserves the right to take all legal and technical steps available to prevent unsolicited bulk e-mail or other unauthorized e-mail from entering, utilizing, or remaining within the network. Nothing in this policy is intended to grant any right to transmit or send e-mail to, or through, the network. The Board's failure to enforce this policy in every instance in which it might have application does not amount to a waiver of its rights.

Unauthorized use of the network in connection with the transmission of unsolicited bulk email, including the transmission of counterfeit e-mail, may result in civil and criminal penalties against the sender and/or possible disciplinary action.

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BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

Authorized Use and Training

Pursuant to Policy 7540.03, students using the Academy's e-mail system shall acknowledge their review of, and intent to comply with, the Academy's policy on acceptable use and safety by signing and submitting Form 7540.03 F1 annually.

ELECTRONIC DATA PROCESSING/INFORMATION SYSTEM DISASTER RECOVERY PLAN

The Board of Directors is committed to maintaining and protecting the Academy's Information System. The Board believes that a complete and accurate Information System, including educational, student, fiscal and personnel information, is vital to the Board's ability to deliver uninterrupted educational service to the community it represents. To that end, the Educational Service Provider is directed to develop, test, and maintain an *Electronic Data Processing/Information System Disaster Recovery Plan* for use in the event a disaster should disable the Academy's electronic data processing equipment.

The Disaster Recovery Plan may include the following:

- A. a reciprocal agreement with a neighboring school or data acquisition site that outlines the scope and costs of reciprocal services (e.g., access to the computer facility of the other site, computer time, personnel assistance, etc.);
- B. equipment insurance;
- C. a list of the applications used by the Academy;
- D. procedures and personnel used to backup all programs and data on a daily, monthly, quarterly, and year-end basis;
- E. backup storage off-site;
- F. maintenance agreements for hardware and software (including, but not limited to the operating system);
- G. a list of vendor contacts to be called for immediate replacement of disabled equipment or corrupted software;
- H. as a last resort, the emergency procedures to be used to manually create the Academy's payroll checks and budgetary checks and to manually perform other necessary accounting functions.

ACCESS TO ACADEMY TECHNOLOGY RESOURCES FROM PERSONAL COMMUNICATION DEVICES

The Board of Directors prohibits individuals from using their personal communication devices (PCDs) to access the Academy's technology resources (e.g., networks, servers, projectors, printers, etc.) while on-site at an Academy facility. For purposes of this policy, "personal communication device" includes computers, tablets (e.g., iPads and similar devices), electronic readers ("e-readers"; e.g., Kindles and similar devices), Cell phones (e.g., mobile/cellular Telephones, smartphones (e.g., BlackBerry, iPhone, Android devices, Windows Mobile devices, etc.)), and/or other web-enabled devices of any type.
ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS

The advancement of technology has provided many new ways for individuals to communicate with one another. These electronic communications include social networking sites, instant messaging, text messaging, e-mailing and photo-sharing, among others. Additional methods of electronic communication can be anticipated as the technology continues to evolve.

However, use of such technology must be approached with caution by Educational Service Provider employees. Given the nature of the communications, there is a significant potential both for inappropriate use and for alleged inappropriate use. To protect staff and students, the following restrictions are established:

- A. Electronic communications with students should be appropriate in tone, content, and quantity. Stalking, harassment, or other unwelcome behaviors are prohibited, including any type of sexually suggestive comments, photos, or graphics.
- B. Electronic communications with other employees should be appropriate in tone, content, and quantity. Stalking, harassment, or other unwelcome behaviors are prohibited.
- C. Electronic communications during work time shall only be allowed for workrelated matters or personal emergencies. Work time is defined as all paid work time that is not a designated break or meal period.
- D. Communications with students are not to occur through electronic methods. This does not apply to students to whom you are related or over whom you have guardianship.
- E. Electronic communications with students are only to occur through Academy maintained e-mail accounts or websites.

The Educational Service Provider may require the employee to produce records for review when there is reason to believe that this policy has been violated. Records within the Academy's control may be reviewed periodically to assure that this policy is being complied with. These may include Internet logs, cell phone records, or other similar documentation.

Questions regarding acceptable electronic communications or unwelcomed electronic communications from someone associated with the Academy should be submitted to Educational Service Provider.

8000 OPERATIONS

8120 8142 8142.01	Iran Economic Sanctions Act Compliance Criminal History Record Check Weapons	L L BP
8210 8220	Academy Calendar School Day	BP BP
8300 8305 8310 8315 8320 8321 8325 8330 8350 8350	Continuity of Organizational Operations Plan Information Security Public Records Enhanced Access to Public Records Information Management Personnel Files Criminal Justice Information Security Receipt of Legal Documents Student Records Confidentiality Breach of Confidential Information	BP L BP BP L BP L BP BP
8400 8401 8405 8405.01 8410 8420 8431 8442 8450 8450.01 8452 8453 8453.01 8462	Academy Safety Information Fire Safety and Fire Department Notification Environmental Health and Safety Issues Integrated Pest Management Crisis Intervention Emergency Situations at the Academy Preparedness for Toxic Hazards and Asbestos Hazard Reporting Accidents Control of Casual-Contact Communicable Diseases Pediculosis (Head Lice) Automatic External Defibrillators (AED) Direct Contact Communicable Diseases Control of Blood-Borne Pathogens Student Abuse and Neglect	L L BP BP BP BP BP BP BP L
8531	Free and Reduced–Priced Meals	BP
8740 8760	Bonding Student Accident Insurance	BP BP
8900	Anti-Fraud	BP

L* These policies are only legally required if the Academy serves food to students and receives direct or indirect federal aid for the program.

IRAN ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ACT COMPLIANCE

Reference: M.C.L. 329.311 – 329.316

The Academy will not enter into or renew a contract with any Iran linked business while Iran is a State sponsor of terror as defined under Section 2 of the Divestment From Terror Act, 2008 PA 234, MCL 129.292. To this end, and in accordance with the Iran Economic Sanctions Act of Michigan, the Academy shall require a person that submits a bid on a request for proposal with the Academy to certify that it is not an Iran linked business.

If the Academy determines, using credible information available to the public, that a person has submitted a false certification, the Academy shall provide the person with written notice of its determination and of the intent not to enter into or renew a contract with the person. The notice shall include information on how to contest the determination and specify that the person may become eligible for a future contract with the Academy if the person ceases the activities that cause it to be an Iran linked business. The person shall have ninety (90) days following receipt of the notice to respond in writing and to demonstrate that the determination of false certification was made in error. If a person does not make that demonstration within ninety (90) days after receipt of the notice, the Academy may terminate any existing contract and shall report the name of the person to the attorney general together with information supporting the determination.

"Person" means any of the following:

- A. An individual, corporation, company, limited liability company, business association, partnership, society, trust, or any other nongovernmental entity, organization, or group.
- B. Any governmental entity or instrumentality of a government, including a multilateral development institution, as defined in section 1701(c)(3) of the international financial institutional act, 22 U.S.C. 262r(c)(3).
- C. Any successor, subunit, parent company, or subsidiary of, or company under common ownership or control with, any entity described in subparagraph A. or B.

"Iran Linked Business" means either of the following:

- A. A person engaging in investment activities in the energy sector of Iran, including a person that provides oil or liquefied natural gas tankers or products used to construct or maintain pipelines used to transport oil or liquefied natural gas for the energy sector of Iran.
- B. A financial institution that extends credit to another person, if that person will use the credit to engage in investment activities in the energy sector of Iran.

"Iran" means any agency or instrumentality of Iran.

"Energy Sector of Iran" means activities to develop petroleum or natural gas resources or nuclear power in Iran.

"Investment" means one (1) or more of the following:

- A. A commitment or contribution of funds or property.
- B. A loan or other extension of credit.
- C. The entry into or renewal of a contract for goods or services.

"Investment activity" means one (1) or more of the following:

- A. A person who has an investment of \$20,000,000.00 or more in the energy sector of Iran.
- B. A financial institution that extends \$20,000,000.00 or more in credit to another person, for forty-five (45) days or more, if that person will use the credit for investment in the energy sector of Iran.

CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD CHECK

Reference: M.C.L. 380.1230 et. seq., 380.1535, 380.1535a, 380.1809, 28.722

Before the Academy hires any employee (full or part-time) or allows any individual under contract to continuously and regularly work in the schools, a criminal history records check shall be conducted in accordance with State law.

"Under contract" shall apply to individuals, as well as owners and employees of entities, who contract directly with the Academy or with a third-party vendor, management company, or similar contracting entity, to provide food, custodial, transportation, counseling or administrative services on more than an intermittent or sporadic basis. It shall also apply to individuals or entities providing instructional services to students or related auxiliary services to special education students.

Prior to allowing an individual, who is subject to the criminal history record check requirement, to work in the Academy, the Academy shall submit a fingerprint-based check on the individual, using Michigan State Police (MSP) Form RI-030 (7/2012), regardless of whether the individual will work directly for the Academy or be contracted through a third-party vendor, management company or similar contracting entity ("Private Contractors"). Except as provided below, the report from the MSP must be received, reviewed and approved by the Academy prior the individual commencing work.

Such Private Contractors cannot receive or retain criminal history record information ("CHRI").¹ Where the Academy will contract with a Private Contractor for the services of an individual, the Academy will notify the Private Contractor(s), after review of the MSP report, whether the individual has been approved to work within the Academy. The Academy may not give any details, including the fact that a criminal history check was run. Notice for approval to work in the Academy should use the Affidavit of Assignment or similar "red light/green light"

Should it be necessary to employ a person or contract for a person to maintain continuity of the program prior to receipt of the criminal history report, the School Principal may contract on a provisional basis until the report is received. Any such provisional hire requires that:

- A. the record check has been requested;
- B. the applicant has signed a disclosure of all convictions and acknowledges that employment may be terminated if there are discrepancies; and
- C. the hiring occurs during the school year or not more than thirty (30) days before the beginning of the school year.

For substitute teachers or substitute bus drivers currently working in another district, public school academy or non-public school in the State, the School Principal may use a report

¹ Individuals who submit and receive such criminal history record checks on behalf of the Academy must be direct employees of the Academy or, if such access is approved by the Board, ESP personnel who are provided view only access by the Local Agency Security Officer. Notwithstanding this, Information Technology contractors and vendors may be granted access to CHRI subject to successful completion of a national fingerprint-based criminal history record check as detailed in Policy 8321

received from the State Police by such school to confirm the individual has no criminal history. Absent such confirmation, a criminal history record check shall be performed.

Individuals working in multiple districts or Academies may authorize the release of a prior criminal history records check with another district or Academy in lieu of an additional check for either direct employment or working regularly and consistently under contract in the schools.

Individuals who previously received a statutorily required criminal background check and who have been continuously employed by a school district, intermediate school district, public school academy or non-public school within the State, with no separation, may have their previous record check sent to the Academy in lieu of submitting to a new criminal background check. If this method is used, the School Principal must confirm that the record belongs to that individual and whether there have been any additional convictions by processing the individual's name, sex and date of birth through the Internet Criminal History Access Tool (ICHAT).

"No separation," for purposes of the preceding paragraph, means a lay-off or leave of absence of less than twelve (12) months with the same employer; or the employee transfers without a break in service to another school district, intermediate school district, public school academy or non-public school within the State.

All criminal history record check reports received from the State Police or produced by the State Police and received by the Academy from another proper source will be maintained in the individual's personnel record.

When the Academy receives a report that shows an individual has been convicted of a listed offense under state statutes or any felony, the School Principal shall take steps to verify that information using public records, in accordance with the procedures provided by the State Department of Education.

Verified convictions may result in termination of employment or rejection of an application. The Academy will not hire or continue to employ any individual, either directly or as a contracted employee to work regularly and continuously in the schools, who has been convicted of a "listed" offense as defined in M.C.L. 28.722. The Academy will not hire or continue to employ any individual, either directly or as a contracted employee to work regularly and continuously in the schools, who has been convicted of any individual, either directly or as a contracted employee to work regularly and continuously in the schools, who has been convicted of any felony unless both the School Principal and the Board provide written approval.

The Academy must report as directed by and to the State Department of Education the verified information regarding conviction for any listed offense or conviction for any felony and the action taken by the Academy with regard to such conviction. Such report shall be filed within sixty (60) days or receipt of the original report of the conviction.

The School Principal shall establish the necessary procedures for obtaining from the Criminal Records Division of the State Police any criminal history on the applicant maintained by the State Police. In addition, they shall request the State Police to obtain a criminal history records check from the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

An applicant must submit, at no expense to the Academy, a set of fingerprints, prepared by an entity approved by the Michigan State Police, upon receiving an offer of employment, or as required by State law for continued employment.

Confidentiality

All information and records obtained from such criminal background inquiries and disclosures are to be considered confidential and shall not be released or disseminated to those who have not been given access to the CHRI by the School Principal or the Board. Records involving misdemeanor convictions for sexual or physical abuse or any felony are not subject to these restrictions. Violation of confidentiality is considered a misdemeanor punishable by a fine up to \$10,000.

Any notification received from the Michigan Department of Education or Michigan State Police regarding Academy employees with criminal convictions shall be exempt from disclosure under the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) for the first fifteen (15) days until the accuracy of the information can be verified. Thereafter, only information about felony convictions or misdemeanor convictions involving physical or sexual abuse may be disclosed in reference to a FOIA request.

Criminal history reports may be released with the written authorization of the individual.

Records may also be released, in accordance with statute, upon the request of a school district, intermediate school district, public school academy or non-public school when the individual is an applicant for employment at such school and there has been no separation from service, as defined in this policy and by statute.

Implementation with the Educational Service Provider

The State Police require, with the limited exception set forth in footnote 1, that the School Principal, if he/she meets the criteria of footnote 1, shall be empowered to administer this policy as the Designee of the Academy Board.

WEAPONS

The Board prohibits any person who is under contract from possessing, storing, making, or using a weapon in any setting that is under the control and supervision of the Academy for the purpose of school activities approved and authorized by the Academy including, but not limited to, property leased, owned, or contracted for by the Academy, an Academy-sponsored event, including athletic events, or in an Academy vehicle.

"Under contract" shall apply to individuals, as well as owners and employees of entities, who contract directly with the Academy or with a third-party vendor, Educational Service Provider, or similar contracting entity, to provide staffing, educational, food, custodial, transportation, counseling or administrative services to the Academy. It shall also apply to individuals or entities providing instructional services to students or related auxiliary services to special education students.

The term "weapon" means any object which, in the manner in which it used, is intended to be used, or is represented, is capable of inflicting serious bodily harm or property damage, as well as endangering the health and safety of persons. Weapons include, but are not limited firearms, guns of any type including spring, air and gas-powered guns (whether loaded or unloaded) that will expel a BB, pellet, or paint balls, knives, razors, clubs, electric weapons, metallic knuckles, martial arts weapon, ammunition, and explosives or any other weapon described in 18 U.S.C. 921.

The Educational Service Provider shall refer an individual who violates this policy to law enforcement officials. The Academy may also take other action against the individual and/or his/her employer, including, but not limited to, requiring that the individual not be allowed to provide services to the Academy in the future and/or terminating any contractual relationship with the individual and/or the employer.

Individuals under contract shall immediately report knowledge of dangerous weapons and/or threats of violence by students, staff members, or other individuals to the Educational Service Provider.

ACADEMY CALENDAR

Reference: MCL 380.1284, 1284(a), 1284(b), 1175, 388.1701 AC Rule R340.10 et. seq.

The Board shall determine annually the total number of days the Academy will be in session for instructional purposes. For purposes of receiving state school aid, the number of days and hours will be in accordance with Michigan law. The Board shall ensure the Academy is not in session for students before Labor Day.

If the Academy receives services from the Intermediate School District <u>and</u> is located within the ISD, the board shall ensure that the Academy calendar complies with the common school calendar adopted by the ISD. The Educational Service Provider is authorized to work with the ISD on the development of a common calendar for all of the public schools in the Intermediate School District. The board shall adopt annually a five (5) year school calendar that identifies dates for each school year when school will not be in session for at least a winter holiday break and a spring break. The calendar will identify these dates specifically for at least the next five (5) school years.

A school session shall not be held on the following public holidays in Michigan Public Schools: January 1 (New Year's Day); the last Monday of May (Memorial or Decoration Day); July 4th, Independence Day; the first Monday in September (Labor Day); the fourth Thursday of November (Thanksgiving Day); and December 25 (Christmas Day).

If any of these days falls on Sunday, the Monday following shall be a public holiday in the public schools.

The Academy shall provide at least 1,098 hours of pupil instruction per school year.

The Educational Service Provider shall certify to the Department of Education by no later than August 1st of each year, the number of hours of student instruction during the previous school year.

SCHOOL DAY

Reference: MCL 380.1284

The Board of Directors authorizes the school day to be arranged and scheduled by the Educational Service Provider It is to offer the maximum education for the time spent within the limitations of school facilities and the laws and regulations of the State.

The Educational Service Provider may close the school, delay the opening of school, or dismiss school early when such alteration in the regular session is required for the protection of the health and safety of students and staff members. The Board and/or Educational Service Provider shall prepare rules for the proper and timely notification of concerned persons and parents in the event of any emergency closing of the Academy.

The Educational Service Provider shall have the authority to determine which school-related activities may be conducted if the Academy is closed for a period of time. The Educational Service Provider shall prepare appropriate guidelines for communication to students, parents, and others regarding the scheduling and conduct of such activities.

CONTINUITY OF ORGANIZATIONAL OPERATIONS PLAN

The Continuity of Organizational Operations Plan (COOP) provides the Academy with the capability of conducting its essential operations under all threats and conditions with or without warning. Having a plan to recover from any type of disaster regardless of the severity and consequences of the emergency is critical to recovery of operations and can minimize the impact on the Academy's teaching and learning, personnel, facilities, technology, transportation, food service, and other functional resources.

Scope of the Continuity Plan

The primary objective of the COOP is to restore the Academy's critical operational functions and the learning environment as quickly as possible after a crisis or threat event has occurred. A COOP contains critical and sensitive information that is confidential and exempt from public disclosure.

Planning for the continuity of operations of a school system in the aftermath of a disaster is a complex task. The current changing threat environment and recent emergencies, including acts of nature, accidents, technological emergencies, and terrorist attacks and threats, have increased the need for viable continuity capabilities and plans that enable the Academy to resume and continue the essential functions in an all-hazards environment across a full spectrum of emergencies. Such conditions have increased the importance of having continuity plans in place that provide stability of essential functions across the various levels of public government and private enterprises.

The planning and development of continuity of an organizational operations plan, as well as the ongoing review and revision of such a plan, is important for the overall Academy.

The Academy-wide plan describes how the Academy will respond as a total organization to a given emergency and describes the centralized resources and how they will be organized to implement command and control necessary to function during the life cycle of the event. Individual school and departmental plans contain the details related to the continuity plan for those specific sites and functional areas to prepare for an event, communicate throughout the duration of an event, assess the impact of an event on essential functions in the unit, respond to the event, and detail what will be done to recover from the event.

Preparation for, response to, and recovery from a disaster affecting administrative, educational, and support functions of the Academy's operations requires the cooperative efforts of external organizations, in partnership with the functional areas supporting the business of the Academy. This includes local government agencies, law enforcement, emergency management, medical services, and vendors necessary to Academy operations. The COOP outlines and coordinates all efforts by the Academy in cooperation with other local and State agencies and businesses to restore the essential functions of the Academy to the larger local community post-disaster.

The Educational Service Provider shall recommend the COOP for Board of Directors review and approval; however, the COOP shall be considered a confidential document not subject to release under State public records laws and accordingly no copies shall be provided for public review during the adoption process.

The Educational Service Provider shall conduct periodic review of the COOP.

INFORMATION SECURITY

The Academy collects, classifies, and retains data/information from and about students, staff, vendors/contractors, and other individuals, about programs and initiatives undertaken by the school system, and about and related to the business of the Academy. This information may be in hard copy or digital format, and may be stored in the Academy or offsite with a third party provider.

Data/information collected by the Academy shall be classified as Confidential, Controlled, or Published. Data/information will be considered Controlled until identified otherwise.

Protecting Academy Information Resources (as defined in Bylaw 0100) is of paramount importance. Information security requires everyone's active participation to keep the Academy's data/information secure. This includes Board of Education members, staff members/employees, students, parents, contractors/vendors, and visitors who use Academy Technology Resources (as defined in Bylaw 0100) and Information Resources.

Individuals who are granted access to data/information collected and retained by the Academy must follow established procedures so that the information is protected and preserved. Board members, administrators, and all Academy staff members, as well as contractors, vendors, and their employees, granted access to data/information retained by the Academy are required to certify annually that they shall comply with the established information security protocols pertaining to Academy data/information. Further, all individuals granted access to Confidential Data/Information retained by the Academy must certify annually that they will comply with the information security protocols pertaining to Confidential Data/Information. Completing the appropriate section of the Staff Technology Acceptable Use and Safety form (Form 7540.04F1) shall provide this certification.

All Board members, staff members/employees, students, contractors/vendors, and visitors who have access to Board-owned or managed data/information must maintain the security of that data/information and the Academy Technology Resources on which it is stored.

If an individual has any questions concerning whether this Policy and/or its related administrative guidelines apply to him/her or how they apply to him/her, the individual should contact the Academy's Technology Director or Information Technology Department/Office.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop administrative guidelines that set forth the internal controls necessary to provide for the collection, classification, retention, access, and security of Academy Data/Information.

Further, the Educational Service Provider is authorized to develop procedures that would be implemented in the event of an unauthorized release or breach of data/information. These procedures shall comply with the Academy's legal requirements if such a breach of personally-identifiable information occurs.

The Educational Service Provider shall require the participation of staff members in appropriate training related to the internal controls pertaining to the data/information that they collect, to which they have access, and for which they would be responsible for the security protocols.

Third-party contractors/vendors who require access to Confidential Data/Information collected and retained by the Academy will be informed of relevant Board policies that govern access to and use of Information Resources, including the duty to safeguard the confidentiality of such data/information.

Failure to adhere to this Policy and its related administrative guidelines may put data/information collected and retain by the Academy at risk. Employees who violate this policy and/or the administrative guidelines promulgated consistent with this policy may have disciplinary consequences imposed, up to and including termination of employment, and/or referral to law enforcement. Students who violate this Policy and/or AGs will be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including expulsion, and/or referral to law enforcement. Contractors/vendors who violate this Policy and/or AGs may face termination of their business relationships with and/or legal action by the Academy. Parents and visitors who violate this Policy and/or AGs may be denied access to the Academy's Technology Resources.

The Educational Service Provider shall conduct a periodic, assessment of risk related to the access to and security of the data/information collected and retained by the Academy.

PUBLIC RECORDS

Reference: MCL 15.231 et seq. MCL 445.81 et seq. Michigan Federation of Teachers v. University of Michigan, 481 Mich. 657 (2008)

The Board of Directors recognizes its responsibility to maintain the public records of this Academy and to make such records available to residents of Michigan for inspection and reproduction.

The public records of this Academy include any writing or other means of recording or retaining meaningful content prepared, owned, used, in the possession of, or retained by the Academy, its Board, officers, or Educational Service Provider employees, subject to certain exemptions according to the Michigan Freedom of Information Act (FOIA).

Any person may make a written request for any public records of the Academy. The person may inspect, copy, or receive copies of the public record requested. The Academy shall respond to such requests within five (5) working days after receipt unless otherwise agreed to in accordance with the Freedom of Information Act.

An individual may purchase copies of the Academy's public records upon payment of a fee. No original public record may be removed from the office in which it is maintained except by a Board officer or employee in the course of the performance of his/her duties. Neither the Board nor Educational Service Provider shall permit the release of the social security number of an employee, student, or other individual except as authorized by law (see Policy 8350 and AG 8350).

The Board authorizes the Educational Service Provider to provide, upon written request, enhanced i.e. immediate access to any public record which the Academy has stored in an electronic database and is not confidential or exempt from disclosure by State or Federal statute. Such a record may be provided by means of a computer disk provided by the requestor, electronic mail, or a modem providing the requestor has paid the fee established for such transmission.

The Board has determined that personal and confidential information provided to and retained by the Academy on parents, students, staff and others will be considered exempt from disclosure pursuant to a Freedom of Information Act request, unless advised specifically by the Academy's legal counsel that the particular information must be released. Such personal and confidential information shall include home addresses, telephone numbers, e-mail addresses or website pages (e.g. My Space, Facebook), except as they are specifically related to the operation of the schools, or specifically authorized for release by the individual, or the parent/guardian if the individual is a minor.

Nothing in this policy shall be construed as preventing a Board member from inspecting in the performance of his/her official duties any record of this Academy, except student records and certain portions of personnel records.

The Educational Service Provider is authorized to dispose of correspondence on a daily basis including those transmitted by means of voice mail or E-mail, providing the message does not alter existing Academy records.

The Educational Service Provider is responsible for transmission of data contained in the single record student data base established by the Michigan Department of Education. Such transmission shall be in accordance with procedures established by the WRESA Intermediate School District and the Center for Educational Performance and Information (CEPI).

The Educational Service Provider shall establish Administrative Procedures to ensure proper compliance with the intent of this policy and the Freedom of Information Act.

ENHANCED ACCESS TO PUBLIC RECORDS

Reference: MCL 15.443 [Note: If the Board elects to provide enhanced access to public records of the School by passage of a formal resolution to that effect, the following policy shall apply]

The Academy shall provide enhanced access to public records in accordance with the Enhanced Access to Public Records Act, 1996 PA 462, as amended.

The Educational Service Provider shall be charged with compliance with the Act and with this policy. Public records obtained pursuant to the Act shall be provided at a reasonable fee, established by the Educational Service Provider.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures to ensure compliance with this policy.

INFORMATION MANAGEMENT

Reference: Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 34, 37(f)

The Board of Directors recognizes its responsibility, in certain circumstances, to maintain information created, maintained or otherwise stored by the Academy outside the "Records Retention Schedule". In such situations, the Board expects the Educational Service Provider to a "Litigation Hold" procedure will be utilized to identify and preserve information relevant to a specific matter. The Educational Service Provider shall notify the Academy Board and its counsel of any "Litigation Hold". "Information" includes both paper documents and electronically stored information ("ESI"). When implementing the "Litigation Hold," the Academy will identify individuals in possession or custody of paper documents, ESI and electronic media containing ESI, and inform them of their obligation to preserve the documents and ESI outside the "Records Retention Schedule". The Academy will also identify third parties with custody or control over paper documents, ESI, or electronic media storing ESI, and request them to preserve that information. All information falling within a "Litigation Hold," which is under the control of the Academy, must be preserved in a readily accessible form and cannot be disposed of under the "Records Retention and Disposal" requirements. Failure to comply with a Litigation Hold notice shall result in disciplinary action, up to and including possible termination.

Instances where the Board must maintain information outside the "Records Retention Schedule" include:

- A. when the Board has specific information and/or written notice from an individual, parent or student of an intent to file an appeal of student discipline to State court;
- B. when the Board has specific information and/or written notice that litigation is imminent even though the litigation has not yet been filed in Federal or State court;
- C. when the Board is served with litigation, including, but not limited to, notice of a lawsuit in Federal or State court, or notice of a student disciplinary appeal to State court;
- D. when the Board receives specific information and/or written notification from an employee, labor union, or other person of an intent to file a claim against the Board, its members, Educational Service Provider employees or agents at an administrative agency such as the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Michigan Employment Relations Commission, U.S. Department of Education Office for Civil Rights, State Personnel Board of Review, or a Civil Service Commission regarding a claim against the Board, its members, Educational Service Provider employees or agents;
- E. when the Board receives specific information and/or written notification from an administrative agency such as the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Michigan Employment Relations Commission, U.S. Department of Education Office for Civil Rights, State Personnel Board of Review, or a Civil Service Commission regarding a claim against the Board, its members, Educational Service Provider employees or agents;

- F. when the Board receives written notification from a third party requesting that the Board maintain information that could be at issue in litigation or potential litigation against that third party;
- G. when the Educational Service Provider recommends the termination of an employee to the Board pursuant to a labor contract;
- H. when the Board explores, contemplates or initiates litigation.

Definitions

"Documents" includes, but is not limited to, writings, drawings, graphs, charts, photographs, blueprints, sound recordings, images and other data or data compilations stored in any medium from which information can be obtained or translated if necessary.

"ESI" includes, but is not limited to, writings, drawings, graphs, charts, photographs, blueprints, sound recordings, images and other data or data compilations stored in any electronic media from which information can be obtained or translated if necessary. It includes, but is not limited to, e-mails, e-mail attachments, instant messages, word processing files, spreadsheets, pictures, application program and data files, databases, data files, metadata, system files, electronic calendar appointments, scheduling program files, TIFF files, PDF files, MPG files, JPG files, GIF files, network share files, internal websites, external websites, newsgroups, directories, security and access information, legacy data, audio recordings, voice mails, phone logs, faxes, internet histories, caches, cookies or logs of activity on computer systems that may have been used to process or store electronic data.

"Electronic media" includes, but is not limited to, hard drives (including portable hard disk drives "HDD's"), floppy drives, disaster recovery media, and storage media (including DVD's, CD's, floppy discs, Zip discs/drives, Jazz discs/drives, USB memory drives, jump disc/drives, flash discs/drives, keychain discs/drives, thumb discs/drives, smart cards, micro-film, backup tapes, cassette tapes, cartridges, etc.), accessed, used and/or stored on/in/through the following locations: networks and servers; laptop and desktop work computers; home and personal computers; other computer systems; backup computers or servers; archives; personal digital assistants ("PDAs" – including Palm, Blackberry, cellular phone, tablet PC, etc.); pagers; firewalls; audit trails and logs, printers; copiers; scanners; digital cameras; photographic devices; and video cameras and devices. Electronic media shall also include any item containing or maintaining ESI that is obtained by the Academy for Board member or employee usage or that an employee uses for such purpose (even if privately owned by the Board member or employee) from the date this policy is adopted into the future.

Initiation and Removal of a "Litigation Hold"

The Board or the Educational Service Provider may initiate a "Litigation Hold" under this policy. If the Educational Service Provider initiates a "Litigation Hold," s/he or the Board's legal counsel will notify the Board of the reason the Litigation Hold was instituted and its scope. When implementing a Litigation Hold, the Board or Educational Service Provider will utilize an Electronically Stored Information Team ("ESI Team"). The Board's legal counsel shall be involved in implementation of the "Litigation Hold Procedure" outlined in AG 8315.

A "Litigation Hold" shall remain in place until removed by the Board after being so advised by the Educational Service Provider. A "Litigation Hold" may be removed when the litigation or administrative agency matter has been resolved or can no longer be initiated. Any information maintained under this policy shall fall back under the "Records Retention Schedule" once the "Litigation Hold" is removed.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures outlining the procedures to be followed by Board members and employees when initiating and implementing a "Litigation Hold." This policy and its related Administrative Procedures shall be posted and distributed in the manner described in AG 8315.

PERSONNEL FILES

The Educational Service Provider as the employer of record for all staff, shall be responsible for establishing and maintaining appropriate personnel files.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION SECURITY (NON-CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY)

Reference: Criminal Justice Information Services - Security Policy (Version 5.2, 2013), U.S. Dept. of Justice and Federal Bureau of Investigation Noncriminal Justice Agency Compliance Audit Review, Michigan State Police, Criminal Justice Information, Center, Audit and Training Section Conducting Criminal Background Checks, Michigan State Police, Criminal Justice Information Center

The Academy is required by State law to obtain both a State and a Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) criminal history record information (CHRI) background check report for all employees of the Academy and contractors, vendors and their employees who work on a regular and continuous basis in the Academy. The Academy shall comply with all rules established by the Michigan State Police (MSP) and the FBI while processing, storing, and sharing CHRI.

RECEIPT LEGAL DOCUMENTS

Service of Process on the Board of Directors

In suits against the Board, only the Board President accepts service on behalf of the Board.

Service of Legal Documents on Board Employees

Board employees may be served with legal documents (1) requesting not only public records (such as employees' personnel files), but also student education records and other documents and electronically stored information maintained by the Academy, or (2) directing them to testify at a deposition or hearing concerning issues that fall within the employees' employment responsibilities.

An employee served with legal documents in his/her official capacity as a Board employee shall immediately provide copies of those legal documents to his/her Principal or site administrator.

The Principal or site administrator shall immediately furnish copies to the Board attorney and shall follow his/her directives.

Generally, confidential personnel records, student records, or personal observations or opinions about student behavior/academic performance do not have to be disclosed. The law makes an exception for a subpoena or court order.

Board policy requires the Principal or a site administrator to release only the documents specifically identified in the subpoena or order. In circumstances where, in responding to a subpoena or order, information is developed or summarized from the student's education records, a copy of that information and a statement of the purpose for which it was prepared shall be filed in the student's cumulative folder.

Actions Against the Board

In actions against the Board, it is not unusual for Board employees to be served with subpoenas and/or called as witnesses. Board legal counsel and the Educational Service Provider will assist Board employees in these matters.

Independent Legal Counsel

This policy does not prohibit Board employees from consulting with their own independent legal counsel, but they are prohibited from discussing or releasing student personally identifiable information to a third party except as expressly authorized by Board Policy (Policy 8330).

STUDENT RECORDS

Reference:

MCL 380.1135
Letter, April 6, 2004 Jeremy Hughes, Deputy Supt. Department of Education 34 CFR Part 99, 2002
Section 444 of subpart of part C of the General Education Provisions Act Title IV of Public Law 90-247
20 USC, Section 1232f through 1232i (FERPA)
20 USC 1400 et seq., Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act 20 USC 7165(b)
26 USC 152
20 USC 7908

In order to provide appropriate educational services and programming, the Board of Directors must collect, retain, and use information about individual students. Simultaneously, the Board recognizes the need to safeguard student's privacy and restrict access to student's personally identifiable information.

Student "personally identifiable information" ("PII") includes, but is not limited to: the student's name; the name of the student's parent or other family members; the address of the student or student's family; a personal identifier, such as the student's social security number, student number, or biometric record; other indirect identifiers, such as the student's date of birth, place of birth, and mother's maiden name; other information that, alone or in combination, is linked or linkable to a specific student that would allow a reasonable person in the school community, who does not have personal knowledge of the relevant circumstances, to identify the student with reasonable certainty; or other information requested by a person who the Academy reasonably believes knows the identity of the student to whom the education record relate.

The Board hereby authorizes collection of the following student records, in addition to the membership record required by law:

- A. observations and ratings of individual students by professional staff members acting within their sphere of competency
- B. samples of student work
- C. information obtained from professionally acceptable standard instruments of measurement such as:
 - 1. interest inventories and aptitude tests
 - 2. vocational preference inventories
 - 3. achievement tests
 - 4. standardized intelligence tests
- D. authenticated information provided by a parent or eligible student concerning achievements and other school activities which the parent or student wants to make a part of the record
- E. verified reports of serious or recurrent behavior patterns

- F. rank in class and academic honors earned
- G. psychological tests
- H. attendance records
- I. health records
- J. custodial arrangements

In all cases, permitted, narrative information in student records shall be objectively-based on the personal observation or knowledge of the originator.

Student records shall be available only to students and their parents, eligible students, and designated Academy officials who have a legitimate educational interest in the information, or to other individuals or organizations as permitted by law. The term "parents" includes legal guardians or other persons standing in loco parentis (such as a grandparent or stepparent with whom the child lives, or a person who is legally responsible for the welfare of the child). The term "eligible student" refers to a student who is eighteen (18) years of age or older or a student of any age who is enrolled in a postsecondary institution.

In situations in which a student has both a custodial and a noncustodial parent, both shall have access to the student's educational records unless stipulated otherwise by court order. In the case of eligible students, parents will be allowed access to the records without the student's consent, provided the student is considered a dependent under section 152 of the Internal Revenue Code.

An Academy official is a person employed by the Educational Service Provider as an administrator, supervisor, teacher/instructor (including substitutes), or support staff member (including health or medical staff and law enforcement unit personnel); and a person serving on the Board. The Board further designates the following individuals as entities as "school officials" for the purpose of FERPA:

- A. persons or companies with whom the Board has contracted to perform a specific task (such as an attorney, auditor, insurance representative, or medical consultant);
- B. contractors, consultants, volunteers or other parties to whom the Board has outsourced a service or function otherwise performed by the Board employees (e.g. a therapist, authorized information technology (IT) staff, and approved online Educational Service Providers).

The above-identified outside parties must (a) perform institutional services or functions for which the Board would otherwise use its employees, (b) be under the direct control of the Board with respect to the use and maintenance of education records, and (c) be subject to the requirements of 34 CFR 99.33(a) governing the use and re-disclosure of PII from education records.

Finally, a parent or student serving on an official committee, such as a disciplinary or grievance committee, or assisting another school official in performing his/her tasks (including volunteers) is also considered an "Academy official" for purposes of FERPA provided s/he meets the above-referenced criteria applicable to other outside parties.

"Legitimate educational interest" shall be defined as a "direct or delegated responsibility for helping the student achieve one (1) or more of the educational goals of the Academy" or if the record is necessary in order for the Academy official to perform an administrative, supervisory or instructional task or to perform a service or benefit for the student or the student's family. The Board directs that reasonable and appropriate methods (including but not limited to physical and/or technological access controls) are utilized to control access to student records and to make certain that Academy officials obtain access to only those education records in which they have legitimate educational interest.

The Board authorizes the administration to:

- A. forward student records, including any suspension and expulsion action against the student, on request to a school or school district in which a student of this Academy seeks or intends to enroll upon condition that the student's parents be notified of the transfer, receive a copy of the record if desired, and have an opportunity for a hearing to challenge the content of the record;
- B. forward student records, including disciplinary records with respect to suspensions and expulsions, upon request to a public school or school Board in which a student in foster care is enrolled. Such records shall be transferred within one (1) school day of the enrolling school's request;
- C. provide "personally-identifiable" information to appropriate parties, including parents of an eligible student, whose knowledge of the information is necessary to protect the health or safety of the student or other individuals, if there is an articulable and significant threat to the health or safety of a student or other individuals, considering the totality of the circumstances;
- D. report a crime committed by a child with or without a disability to appropriate authorities and, with respect to reporting a crime committed by a student with a disability, to transmit copies of the student's special education records and disciplinary records including any suspension and expulsion action against the student to the authorities and Academy officials for their consideration;
- E. release de-identified records and information in accordance with Federal regulations;
- F. disclose personally identifiable information from education records, without consent, to organizations conducting studies "for, or on behalf of" the Academy for purposes of developing, validating or administering predictive tests, administering student aid programs, or improving instructions;

Information disclosed under this exception must be protected so that students and parents cannot be personally identified by anyone other than representative of the organization conducting the study, and must be destroyed when no longer needed for the study. In order to release information under this provision, the Academy will enter into a written agreement with the recipient organization that specifies the purpose of the study. (See Form 8330 F14.) Further, the following personally identifiable information will not be disclosed to any entity: a student or his/her family member's social security number(s); religion; political party affiliation; voting history; or biometric information.

This written agreement must include:

- 1. specification of the purpose, scope, duration of the study, and the information to be disclosed;
- 2. a statement requiring the organization to use the personally identifiable information only to meet the purpose of the study;
- 3. a statement requiring the organization to prohibit personal identification of parents and students by anyone other than a representative of the organization
- 4. a requirement that the organization destroy all personally identifiable information when it is no longer needed for the study, along with a specific time period in which the information must be destroyed.

While the disclosure of personally identifiable information (other than social security numbers, religion, political party affiliation, voting record, or biometric information) is allowed under this exception, it is recommended that de-identifiable information be used whenever possible. This reduces the risk of unauthorized disclosure.

G. disclose personally identifiable information from education records without consent, to authorized representatives of the Comptroller General, the Attorney General, and the Secretary of Education, as well as state and local educational authorities. The disclosed records must be used to audit or evaluate a federal or state supported education program, or to enforce or comply with Federal requirements related to those education programs. A written agreement between the parties is required under this exception. (See Form 8330 F16)

The Academy will verify that the authorized representative complies with FERPA regulations.

H. request each person or party requesting access to a student's record to abide by the Federal regulations concerning the disclosure of information.

The Board will comply with a legitimate request for access to a student's records within a reasonable period of time but not more than forty-five (45) days after receiving the request or within such shorter period as may be applicable to students with disabilities. Upon the request of the viewer, a record shall be reproduced, unless said record is copyrighted, and the viewer may be charged a fee equivalent to the cost of handling and reproduction. Based upon reasonable requests, viewers of education records will receive explanation and interpretation of the records.

The Board shall maintain a record of those persons to whom information about a student has been disclosed. Such disclosure records will indicate the student, person viewing the record, information disclosed, date of disclosure, and date parental/eligible student consent was obtained (*if required*).

Upon written request by a student's parent or legal guardian, the Academy shall disclose to the parent or legal guardian any personally identifiable information concerning the student that is collected or created by the Academy as part of the student's education records.

If the Academy provides any personally identifiable information concerning the student that is collected or created by the Academy as part of the student's education records to any person, agency, or organization, then the Academy shall disclose to the student's parent or legal guardian upon his or her written request:

- A. The specific information that was disclosed.
- B. The name and contact information of each person, agency, or organization to which the information has been disclosed.
- C. The legitimate reason that the person, agency, or organization had in obtaining the information.

This information shall be provided without charge within 30 days after the Academy receives the written request and without charge to the parent or legal guardian.

The Academy is not required to disclose to the parent or legal guardian, even upon written request, any personally identifiable information concerning the student that is collected or created by the Academy as part of the student's education records and is provided to any person, agency, or organization in any of the following situations:

- A. Provision of such information to the Michigan Department of Education or CEPI.
- B. Provision of such information to the student's parent or legal guardian.
- C. Provision of such information to its authorizing body or to an educational management organization with which it has a management agreement.
- D. Provision of such information to or from its intermediate school board or to another intermediate school board providing services to the Academy or its students pursuant to a written agreement.
- E. Provision of such information to a person, agency, or organization with written consent from the student's parent or legal guardian or, if the student is at least age 18, the student.
- F. Provision of such information to a person, agency, or organization seeking or receiving records in accordance with an order, subpoena, or ex parte order issued by a court of competent jurisdiction.
- G. Provision of such information as necessary for standardized testing that measures the student's academic progress and achievement.
- H. Provision of such information that is covered by the opt-out form described above, unless the student's parent or legal guardian or, if the student is at least age 18 or is an emancipated minor, the student has signed and submitted the opt-out form referenced below.

Only "directory information" regarding a student shall be released to any person or party, other than the student or his/her parent, without the written consent of the parent; or, if the student is

an eligible student, the written consent of the student, except those persons or parties stipulated by the Board policy and Administrative Procedures and/or those specified in the law.

The Board shall exempt from disclosure directory information, as requested for the purpose of surveys, marketing, or solicitation, unless the Board determines that the use is consistent with the educational mission of the Board and beneficial to the affected students. The Board may take steps to ensure that directory information disclosed shall not be used, rented, or sold for the purpose of surveys, marking, or solicitations. Before disclosing the directory information, the Board may require the requester to execute an affidavit stating that directory information provided shall not be used, rented, or sold for the purpose of surveys, marketing, or solicitations.

Directory Information

Each year the Educational Service Provider shall provide public notice to students and their parents of the Academy's intent to make available, upon request, certain information known as "directory information." The Board designates as student "directory information":

A. a student's name;

The Educational Service Provider will also develop a list of uses for which the Academy commonly would disclose a student's directory information and develop an opt-out form that lists all of the uses or instances and allows a parent or legal guardian to elect not to have his or her child's directory information disclosed for 1 or more of these uses.

Each student's parent or legal guardian will be provided with the opt-out form within the first 30 days of the school year. The form shall also be provided to a parent or legal guardian at other times upon request.

If an opt-out form is signed and submitted to the Academy by a student's parent or legal guardian, the Academy shall not include the student's directory information in any of the uses that have been opted out of in the opt-out form. A student who is at least age 18 or is an emancipated minor may act on his or her own behalf with respect to the opt-out form.

Parents and eligible students may also refuse to allow the Academy to disclose any or all of such "directory information" upon written notification to the Academy within ten (10) days after receipt of the Academy's public notice.

Armed Forces Recruiting

The Board shall provide United States Armed Forces recruiters with at least the same access to the high school campus and to student directory information (names, addresses, and telephone listings of secondary students) as is provided to other entities offering educational or employment opportunities to those students. "Armed forces of the United States" means the armed forces of the United States and their reserve components and the United States Coast Guard.

If a student or the parent or legal guardian of a student submits a signed, written request to the Board that indicates that the student or the parent or legal guardian does not want the student's directory information to be accessible to official recruiting representatives, then the officials of the school shall not allow that access to the student's directory information. The Board shall ensure that students and parents and guardians are notified of the provisions of the opportunity to deny release of directory information.

Public notice shall be given regarding the right to refuse disclosure of any or all "directory information" including to the armed forces of the United States and the service academies of the armed forces of the United States.

A fee, not to exceed the actual costs incurred by the high school, for copying and mailing student directory information under this section, may be charged an official recruiting representative.

Directory information received under armed services authorization request shall be used only to provide information to students concerning educational and career opportunities available in the armed forces of the United States or the service academies of the armed forces of the United States. An official recruiting representative who receives student directory information under this section shall not release that information to a person who is not involved in recruiting students for the armed forces of the United States or the service academies of the armed forces of the United States.

Annually, the Board will notify male students age eighteen (18) or older that they are required to register for the selective service.

Requests to the Academy Records Officer shall be presented on a standardized form developed by the armed forces of the United States requesting access to a high school campus and a time for the access. Requests should bear the signature of the ranking recruiting officer of the armed service making the request.

Whenever consent of the parent(s)/eligible student is required for the inspection and/or release of a student's education records or for the release of "directory information", either parent may provide such consent unless stipulated otherwise by court order. If the student is under the guardianship of an institution, the School Principal shall appoint a person who has no conflicting interest to provide such written consent.

The Board may disclose "directory information" on former students without student or parental consent, unless the parent or eligible student previously submitted a request that such information not be disclosed without their prior written consent.

The Academy shall not sell or otherwise provide to a for-profit business entity any personally identifiable information that is part of a student's education records. This does not apply to any of the following situations:

- A. Providing the information to an educational management organization with which the Academy has a management agreement.
- B. Providing the information as necessary for standardized testing that measures the student's academic progress and achievement.
- C. Providing the information as necessary to a person that is providing educational or educational support services to the student under a contract with the Academy.

The parent of a student or an eligible student has the right to inspect upon request any instrument used in the collection of personal information before the instrument is administered or distributed to a student. Personal information for this section is defined as individually identifiable information including a student or parent's first and last name, a home or other physical address (including street name and the name of the city or town), a telephone number, or a Social Security

identification number. In order to review the instrument, the parent or eligible students, must submit a written request to the building principal at least seven (7) work days before the scheduled date of the activity. The instrument will be provided to the parent within seven (7) business days of the principal receiving the request.

The Educational Service Provider shall directly notify the parent(s) of a student and eligible students, at least annually at the beginning of the school year, of the specific or approximate dates during the school year when such activities are scheduled or expected to be scheduled.

This section does not apply to the collection, disclosure or use of personal information collected from students from the exclusive purpose of developing, evaluating, or providing educational products or service for, or to, students or educational institutions, such as the following:

- A. college or other postsecondary education recruitment, or military recruitment;
- B. book clubs, magazines, and programs providing access to low-cost literary products;
- C. curriculum and instructional materials used by elementary and secondary schools;
- D. tests and assessments used by elementary and secondary schools to provide cognitive, evaluative, diagnostic, clinical, aptitude, or achievement information about students (or to generate other statistically useful data for the purpose of securing such tests and assessments) and the subsequent analysis and public release of the aggregate data from such tests and assessments;
- E. the sale by students of products or services to raise funds for school-related or education-related activities; and
- F. student recognition programs.

The Board may establish online access for the parents or the eligible student to the student's confidential academic and attendance record. To authorize such access, the parents or the eligible student must sign a release (see Form 8330 F10). This release shall remind the parents or eligible student that the account and confidential information about the student is only as secure as they keep their account information. Neither the Educational Service Provider nor its employees will be held responsible for nay breach of this policy by the parent/eligible student or any unauthorized party.

The Educational Service Provider shall prepare Administrative Procedures to ensure that students and parents are adequately informed each year regarding their rights to:

- A. inspect and review the student's education records;
- B. request amendments if the record is inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the student's rights;
- C. consent to disclosures of personally-identifiable information contained in the student's education records, except to unauthorized disclosures allowed by the law;

- D. challenge the Board's noncompliance with a parent's request to amend the records through a hearing;
- E. file a complaint with the United States Department of Education;
- F. obtain a copy of the Board's policy and Administrative Procedures on student records;

The Educational Service Provider shall also develop procedural guidelines for:

- A. the proper storage and retention of records including a list of the type and location of records;
- B. informing employees of the Federal and State laws concerning student records.

The Board authorizes the use of the microfilm process or electromagnetic processes of reproduction for the recording, filing, maintaining, and preserving of records.

No liability shall attach to any member, officer, or Educational Service Provider employees of this Academy specifically as a consequence of permitting access or furnishing student records in accordance with this policy and regulations.

Any entity receiving personally identifiable information pursuant to a study, audit, evaluation or enforcement/compliance activity must comply with all FERPA regulations. Further, such an entity must enter into a written contract with the Board of Directors delineating its responsibilities in safeguarding the disclosed information. Specifically, the entity must demonstrate the existence of a sound data security plan or data stewardship program, and must also provide assurances that the personally identifiable information will not be re-disclosed without prior authorization from the Board. Further, the entity conducting the study, audit, evaluation or enforcement/compliance activity is required to destroy the disclosed information once it is no longer needed or when the timeframe for the activity has ended, as specified in its written agreement with the Board of Directors. See Form 8330 F14 and Form 8330 F16 for additional contract requirements.

CONFIDENTIALITY

Reference:

Freedom of Information Act 1976, paragraph 15.243 et seq. MCL 445.83, 445.84

Neither the Educational Service Provider nor any of its employees shall divulge confidential information contained in the records and files of this Board, except to employees who may need such information in connection with their duties and to parties authorized in accordance with proper procedures.

When the Academy, in trust from public agency, receives information identified to be confidential or exempt from disclosure under the Freedom of Information Act, Common Law, Privilege Case Law, or Federal Law, the Board will maintain the confidentiality of said information to the maximum extent permitted by the law.

The Educational Service Provider shall not permit the release of the social security number of an employee, student, or other individual, except as authorized by law (see AG 8350). Access to documents containing social security numbers shall be restricted to those employees who have a need to know that information or a need to access those documents. When documents containing social security numbers are no longer needed, they shall be shredded by an employee who has authorized access to such records.

Freedom of Information Act requests shall only be responded to in accordance with the Academy's Policy.

If the Educational Service Provider is approached to provide information inappropriately, the Educational Service Provider shall refuse to release the requested information and shall refer the requestor to the Academy's legal counsel.

To prohibit the unauthorized disclosure of information identified as confidential by a sending public agency, the Board may seek to obtain court protection by denying requests for release of such information (absent subpoena or court order) or by pursuing motions to quash or protective orders to prohibit unauthorized disclosure.

When possible, the Educational Service Provider will attempt to notify the sending public agency about the request for release of such information prior to complying with the request.

The Board shall hold the Educational Service Provider accountable for any inappropriate release of information or for any uses of confidential information for personal reasons.

Any person who intentionally violate this policy are subject to discipline up to, and including, discharge.

The Educational Service Provider shall assure that employees receive a copy of, and have readily available access to, this policy and its Administrative Procedures.

BREACH OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION

Reference: MCL 445.61 et. seq.

It is the policy of the Board of Directors that when unauthorized access or acquisition of data occurs, which would compromise the confidentiality or security of personal information maintained by the Academy, the Academy will take appropriate action to assess the risk and notify the affected individuals.

A "breach" means the unauthorized access and acquisition of data that compromises the security or confidentiality of personal information maintained by the Academy. Unauthorized access may be considered incidental access by an employee or other individual if the access meets all of the following:

- A. The individual acted in good faith in accessing the data;
- B. The access was related to the activities of the agency or person
- C. The individual did not misuse any personal information or disclose any personal information to an unauthorized person.

Personal information for purposes of this policy means the person's last name with either the first name or initial when linked to one of more of the following:

- A. Social security number
- B. Driver's license
- C. Demand deposit or other financial account numbers (including credit/debit card numbers, when combined with access code, security code or password which would allow access to the financial accounts)

Upon determining that a breach has occurred, the individual shall notify the Board and/or Educational Service Provider in writing. The Board and/or Educational Service Provider shall promptly determine and implement the steps necessary to correct the unauthorized access and notify those individuals whose personal information may have been compromised.

Individuals who intentionally violate this policy shall be reported to the appropriate law enforcement agency and may be subject to criminal penalties.

ACADEMY SAFETY INFORMATION

Reference: Title IX, Section 9532 of the No Child Left Behind Act of 2001 MCL 380.1308 and 380.1310a, 771.2a

The Board of Directors is committed to maintaining a safe school environment. The Board believes crime and violence at the Academy are potential, multifaceted problems that need to be addressed by utilizing the best resources and coordinated efforts of Academy personnel, law enforcement agencies, and families. The Board further believes the Academy and local law enforcement officials must work together to provide for the safety and welfare of students while at the school, at a school-sponsored activity or while en route to or from the school or a school-sponsored activity. The Board also believes the first step in addressing school crime and violence is to assess the extent and nature of the problem(s) or threat, and then plan and implement strategies that promote safety and minimize the likelihood of crime and violence at the Academy.

Federal law establishes a "Student Safety Zone" that extends 1,000 feet from the boundary of any school property in relation to weapons, drugs and registered sex offenders. Individuals are prohibited from engaging in these activities at any time on school property, within the Student Safety Zone, or at any school-related event.

The Academy will work with local officials in arranging signage defining the 1,000-foot boundary.

The Educational Service Provider shall hold a meeting for the purpose of reviewing the provisions of the *School Safety Information Policy Agreement* and making modifications deemed necessary and proper by the participants in the meeting. The agenda will also include discussion of additional training needed and any other such related matters. Participants in this meeting shall include the Educational Service Provider, members of the Board of Directors, the County Prosecutor or his/her designee, and representatives from the local law enforcement agencies. Others may also be invited to participate in the meeting.

The Educational Service Provider shall make a report to the Board about this annual review and recommend the approval and adoption of any proposed revisions or additions.

Academy Contact Person

Furthermore, in accordance with state law, the Board hereby designates the Educational Service Provider as the Academy contact person who shall receive information from law enforcement officials, prosecutors and the court officials, and in turn, notify the staff members who need to know the information within twenty-four (24) hours of its receipt.

The Educational Service Provider shall notify the appropriate law enforcement officials when an eligible student commits any offense listed as a reportable incident in the *School Safety Information Policy Agreement* and shall report all information that is required to be reported to State or local law enforcement agencies and prosecutors. Reporting such information is subject to 20 USC 1232g, commonly referred to as the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974.

Required Reporting

The Educational Service Provider shall submit a report at least annually to the Superintendent of Public Instruction, in the form prescribed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, stating the number of students expelled from the Academy during the preceding school year and the reason for the expulsion.

The Educational Service Provider shall also submit a report, at least annually, to the Superintendent of Public Instruction, in the form prescribed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, stating the incidents of crime occurring at the Academy. At least once annually, a copy of the most recent report of incidents of crime shall be made available to the parent or legal guardian of each student enrolled in the Academy. This report will minimally include crimes involving any of the following:

- A. physical violence;
- B. gang related acts;
- C. illegal possession of a controlled substance, controlled substance analogue or other intoxicant;
- D. trespassing;
- E. property crimes, including, but not limited to, theft and vandalism, as well as an estimate of the cost to the Academy that results from the property crime.

The Educational Service Provider shall collect weekly and keep current the information required for the report on incidents of crime, and must provide that information, within seven (7) days, upon request.

Each Academy building shall collect and keep current on a weekly basis the information required from the report of incidents of crime, and must provide that information, within seven (7) days, upon request.

Law Enforcement Information Network (LEIN)

The Board authorizes the Educational Service Provider to request vehicle registration information for suspicious vehicles within 1,000 feet of school property through the Law Enforcement Information Network (LEIN).

Persistently Dangerous Schools

The Board recognizes the requirement of State and Federal law for the Academy to annually report to the Michigan Department of Education incidents, meeting the statutory definition of violent criminal offenses that occurred in the Academy, on school grounds, on a school conveyance, or at a school-sponsored activity. The State Department of Education will then use this data to determine if a school is considered "persistently dangerous," as defined by State policy.

Pursuant to the Board's stated intent to provide a safe school environment, Academy administrators are expected to respond appropriately to any and all violations of the Student Code of Conduct, especially those of a serious, violent nature. In any year where the number of reportable incidents of violent criminal offenses in the Academy exceed the threshold number established in State policy, the Educational Service Provider shall discuss this © National Charter Schools Institute

problem at the annual meeting, for the purpose of reviewing the School Safety Plan, so that a plan of corrective action can be developed and implemented to reduce the number of these incidents in the subsequent year.

The Educational Service Provider shall make a report to the Board about this plan of corrective action and shall recommend approval and adoption of it.
FIRE SAFETY AND FIRE DEPARTMENT NOTIFICATION

Reference: Michigan R 29.1908(3); R 29.2009(3)

The Educational Service Provider shall develop written procedures that provide for all of the following:

- A. The designation of a staff member on each shift to be responsible for notifying the local fire department in the event of a fire;
- B. The availability at all times of a non-pay telephone for designated employees to notify the local fire department;
- C. The conspicuous posting of the telephone number of the local fire department near the telephone;
- D. A requirement that notification of the fire department is incorporated into all fire drills.

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH AND SAFETY ISSUES

The Board of Directors recognizes its responsibility relative to student, staff, and visitor health and safety and to the need for the development of a comprehensive program designed to provide a healthy, safe, and secure environment on school property and at school-sponsored activities. To achieve this, the Board intends for the Academy to take advantage of the most current, proven technologies in the fields of health, safety, and environmental sciences.

Student, Employee, and Visitor Health and Safety

The Educational Service Provider shall develop and implement a positive, proactive environmental health and safety program that integrates responsibilities within the Academy and promotes and incorporates the following:

- A. Procedures that describe a hazard identification and abatement program requiring the following: periodic inspection of school facilities; the implementation of immediate and programmed corrective actions, when deemed necessary by such inspections; and the development of a Academy-wide hazard reporting procedure that enables employee/parent/school community participation. This program should also provide procedures for identifying and responding to hazards created by outside entities, inspecting activities of contractors, and inspecting new facilities to determine if appropriate requirements for environmental health and safety have been met.
- B. Procedures that promote environmental health and safety awareness among employees, students, parents and community. These procedures shall include, but not be limited to, the establishment of Academy safety committees and the establishment of a program of regular communication with students, employees, and parents about pertinent safety and health issues through available mediums in the Academy.
- C. Procedures that address the safety and health of students during transportation to the school, in the school, on school property, and during participation in school-related activities. These procedures shall include, but not be limited to, promoting bus safety for students; assessing the safety of school traffic patterns; operating school clinics; administering medication and medical treatment; promoting laboratory and shop safety; promoting safety in sports and other outdoor activities; inspecting playground equipment and promoting safety on playgrounds; and assessing environmental exposure.
- D. Procedures that relate to employees' health and safety issues, including, but not limited to, provision of work areas free from recognized hazards; OSHArelated programs required by Federal and State law (e.g., employee safety and health training and training in hazard recognition); and definition of employer and employee responsibilities and expectations related to health and safety.
- E. Procedures that establish a system for reporting and investigating accidents, including identification of root causes, determination of remedial and programmed corrective actions, and communication about accidents to employees, parents and members of the Academy community.

F. Procedures that detail plans for foreseeable emergencies and fire prevention.

Phase-out/Banned Products

The Educational Service Provider shall immediately ban the use, on Board property, of any chemicals, insecticides, or other materials, which the Federal government is phasing out and/or banning by a certain date.

Indoor Environmental Quality (IEQ)

The Board recognizes that excessive moisture levels within the Academy can lead to conditions optimum for the development of biological contaminants (e.g., mold and fungi on building surfaces). The Board further recognizes the presence of these contaminants can be harmful on contact with respiratory tissue.

Contributing factors to excessive moisture levels include the following:

- A. roof leaks;
- B. structural defects in the building;
- C. improperly controlled humidity levels;
- D. faulty HVAC systems.

As preventive measures, the Academy shall do the following:

- A. address prevention of water intrusion as a priority IEQ issue and implement strategies toward its elimination;
- B. maintain environmental conditions in occupied areas in compliance with applicable regulations and strive to conform to industry standards;
- C. implement a preventative maintenance program for HVAC systems that includes, but is not be limited to, periodic filter replacement; inspection; cleaning and disinfecting processes; and procedures to eliminate the contribution to indoor air quality problems caused by this equipment;
- D. implement a system to ensure materials used (and purchased for use) in the construction, furnishing and maintenance (including cleaning), do not contribute to health hazards for employees and students by degrading the quality of indoor air. In addition, activities that create indoor air quality health hazards shall not be permitted.

In addition, the Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for properly monitoring factors that contribute to excessive moisture and for developing mitigation plans when, and if, problems with IEQ are identified.

Diesel Exhaust and School Bus Idling

In accordance with the Environment Protection Agency's initiative to reduce pollution caused by buses on school property, the Board will take the recommended steps to reduce the

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negative effects of diesel exhaust on indoor and outdoor air quality on school campuses, including, but not limited to, reducing bus idling time and reinforcing smart driving practices.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop the Administrative Procedures necessary to establish these practices in the Academy (see AG 8615).

Pollution Control and Prevention

In an effort to comply with environmental policy and applicable regulations, the Academy shall develop and implement procedures designed to prevent air and water pollution; minimize or eliminate waste streams, where possible; and identify possible sources of air and water pollution.

See also the following related Policies:

Policy	7430	Safety Standards
Policy	8410	Crisis Intervention
Policy	8420	Emergency Evacuation of Schools
Policy	8431	Preparedness for Toxic Hazard and Asbestos Hazard
Policy	8442	Reporting Accidents
Policy	8450	Control of Casual-Contact Communicable Diseases
Policy	8453	Direct Contact Communicable Diseases
Policy	8453.01	Control of Blood-Borne Pathogens

INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT

Reference: MCL 324.8316 [This policy applies to all pest control activities and pesticide use in the school building and related facilities including grounds. Recipients of this policy include faculty, other staff, or any employees or independent contractors monitoring or treating pest problems. Each recipient is required to follow this policy.]

Purpose

The goal of this integrated pest management policy is to provide a safe and healthy learning environment that is relatively pest-free with the least possible use of pesticides. To achieve this goal, it is the policy of the Academy to develop, implement and maintain an integrated pest management program for the control of pests and minimize pesticide exposure to children, faculty, and staff. This policy is consistent with MCL 324.8316, which encourages schools to adopt an IPM strategy.

Sanitizers, germicides, disinfectants, or antimicrobials are exempt from the IPM notification requirements. This policy adheres to the principles of IPM and is conducted in accordance with all federal and state laws and regulations and local ordinances.

Pests are controlled to protect the health and safety of students and staff, maintain a productive learning environment and maintain the integrity of the school building and grounds. IPM is a pest management system that uses all suitable techniques in a total management system to prevent pests from reaching unacceptable levels or to reduce existing pest populations to acceptable levels while balancing the risk of the pest with the potential risk of the management technique.

Development of IPM program

The Academy's IPM program written under this policy states the Academy's goals regarding the management of pests and the use of pesticides. It reflects the Academy's site-specific needs and includes the following elements as required by law:

- A. Site evaluation, including site description, inspection, and monitoring and the concept of threshold levels;
- B. Consideration of the relationship between pest biology and pest management methods;
- C. Consideration of all available pest management methods, including population reduction techniques, such as mechanical, biological, and chemical techniques and pest prevention techniques, such as habitat modification;
- D. Pest controls methods selection, including consideration of the impact on human health, especially for children, and the environment; and
- E. Continued evaluation of the integrated pest management program.

The Educational Service Provider or designee for the Academy shall be responsible for ensuring that an IPM program is developed and is in compliance with MCL 324.8316.

Education /Training

The Academy community will be educated about potential pest problems and IPM methods used to achieve the pest management objectives.

The IPM Coordinator, school staff and pesticide applicators involved with implementation of the Academy IPM program will be trained in appropriate components of IPM as it pertains to the school environment.

Students, parents/guardians will be provided with information on this policy and instructed on how they can contribute to the success of the IPM program.

Record keeping

Records of pesticide use shall be maintained on-site to meet the requirements of the Michigan Department of Agriculture and the Board. Records shall also include, but are not limited to, pest surveillance data sheets and other non-pesticide pest management methods and practices utilized.

Notification/Posting

The School Principal or IPM Coordinator of the Academy is responsible for timely prenotification to students' parents or guardians and the school staff of pesticide treatments pursuant to the requirements under the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, MCL 324.8316.

Re-entry

In accordance with the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, Part 83, reentry to a pesticide treated area may not occur less than 4 hours after application unless the product label requires a longer reentry period. Outdoor ornamental and turf applications of liquid spray pesticides shall not be made on school grounds within 100 feet of an occupied classroom during normal school hours or when persons are using the treatment area.

Pesticide applicators

The IPM coordinator shall ensure that pesticide applicators, as well as school staff and volunteers follow state regulations, including licensing requirements, applicator certification or registration, and IPM training, label precautions, and comply with all components of the IPM Program.

Evaluation

Annually, the Educational Service Provider will report to the Academy Board on the effectiveness of the IPM plan and make recommendations for improvement as needed.

The Educational Service Provider is responsible to develop Administrative Procedures for the implementation of this policy.

CRISIS INTERVENTION

The Board of Directors believes the school's personnel, students, and visitors are entitled to function in a safe environment. In this regard, the Board has adopted policies that relate to conduct in the Academy setting and address various crisis situations.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for responding to a crisis situation, developing a prevention plan, and providing effective intervention for students who may show signs warning of potentially violent or other troubling behaviors.

EMERGENCY SITUATIONS AT THE ACADEMY

Reference: MCL 29.19 A.C. 1301:7-7-01, 3301-35-03 (D), 3301-83-15 HB No. 4713 (2013)

The Board of Directors is committed to providing a safe learning and work environment. Unfortunately natural and man-made disasters do occur. Such emergencies are best met by preparedness and planning.

A. Emergency Preparedness

The Academy shall develop emergency preparedness procedures that address the following goals and/or objectives:

- 1. the health and safety of students and staff are safeguarded;
- 2. the time necessary for instructional purposes is not unduly diverted;
- 3. minimum disruption to the educational program occurs;
- 4. students are helped to learn self-reliance and trained to respond sensibly to emergency situations.

All threats to the safety of Academy facilities shall be identified by appropriate personnel and responded to promptly in accordance with the plan for emergency preparedness.

Academy personnel, including teachers, shall provide for unrestricted emergency egress during school hours and when the school is open to the public.

B. Drills

- Each Academy shall conduct a minimum of five (5) fire drills each school year. Three (3) of the fire drills shall be held by December 1st of the school year, and two (2) shall be held during the remaining part of the school year, with a reasonable spacing interval between each drill.
- 2. Each Academy shall conduct a minimum of two (2) tornado safety drills each school year. At least one (1) of the tornado safety drills shall be conducted during March of the school year. These drills shall be conducted for the purpose of preventing injuries caused by severe weather.
- **3.** Each Academy shall conduct a minimum of three (3) drills in which the occupants are restricted to the interior of the building and the building secured each school year. At least one (1) of these drills shall be conducted by December 1st of the school year, and at least one (1) shall be conducted after January 1st of the school year, with a reasonable spacing interval between each drill. Such drills shall include security measures that are appropriate to an emergency such as the release of a hazardous material or the presence of a potentially dangerous individual on or near the premises. The Educational

Service Provider shall seek input from local public safety officials on the nature of the drills to be conducted under this subsection.

- 4. Each Academy shall conduct at least one (1) of the drills required under Sections 2(A)-(C) during a lunch or recess period, or at another time when a significant number of the students are gathered but not in the classroom.
- 5. Schools shall not conduct a drill required under Sections 2(A)-(C) at a time that would interfere with the conduct of a state-mandated assessment.
- 6. Not later than September 15th of each school year, the School Principal shall provide a list of the scheduled drill days to the county emergency management coordinator.
- 7. If a drill is not conducted on a scheduled drill day due to conditions not within the control of school authorities, such as severe storms, fires, epidemics, utility power unavailability, water or sewer failure, or health conditions as defined by the city, county, or state health authorities, the school shall reschedule the drill to occur within ten (10) school days after the scheduled date of the cancelled drill. The School Principal shall notify the county emergency management coordinator of the rescheduled date for the drill.

C. Drill Result Publication

- 1. The School Principal shall provide that documentation of a completed school safety drill is posted on the school's website within thirty (30) school days after the drill is completed and is maintained on the website for at least three (3) years.
- 2. The documentation posted on the website shall include at least all of the following:
 - a. Name of the Academy
 - b. School year of the drill
 - c. Date and time of the drill
 - d. Type of drill completed
 - e. Number of completed drills for that school year for each type of drill required under Sections 2(A)-(C)
 - f. Signature of the School Principal or his/her designee acknowledging the completion of the drill.
 - g. Name of the individual in charge of conducting the drill, if other than the School Principal.

D. <u>Cardiac Emergency Response Plan</u>

- 1. Use and regular maintenance of the automated external defibrillators, if available.
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- 2. Activation of a cardiac emergency response team during an identified cardiac emergency.
- 3. A plan for effective and efficient communication throughout the school campus.
- 4. If the school includes grades 9 to 12, a training plan for the use of an automated external defibrillator and in cardiopulmonary resuscitation techniques.
- 5. Incorporation and integration of the local emergency response system and emergency response agencies with the school's plan.
- 6. An annual review and evaluation of the cardiac emergency response plan.

PREPAREDNESS FOR TOXIC HAZARD AND ASBESTOS HAZARD

Reference:

MCL 324.8316, 380.1256 15 USC 2601 20 USC 4022 20 USC 4014 20 USC 4011 20 USC 4011 et. seq. Asbestos Hazard Emergency Response Act of 1986 (AHERA) Asbestos School Hazard Abatement Act of 1984 Asbestos School Hazard Abatement Reauthorization Act of 1990

The Board of Directors is concerned for the safety of the students and staff members and will comply with all Federal and State statutes and regulations concerning hazards resulting from industrial accidents beyond the control of Academy officials and/or from the presence of asbestos materials used in previous construction.

Toxic Hazards

These hazards exist in chemicals, pesticides, and other substances used in school settings such as laboratories, science classrooms, and kitchens. Such toxins are also found in the cleaning supplies for the school's rooms and equipment. The Educational Service Provider will appoint an employee to serve as Toxic Hazard Preparedness (THP) Officer. The THP Officer will be responsible for the following:

A. Hazard Determination

Identifying potential sources of toxic hazards, in cooperation with material suppliers, who shall supply the Toxic Hazard Preparedness Officer with Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDSs). The School Principal will rely on MSDSs from material suppliers to meet hazard determination requirements.

B. Labeling

Ensuring that all incoming materials are properly labeled with the identity of the chemical, the hazard warning, and the name and address of the manufacturer or responsible party and making certain that any containers to which the materials are transferred are also properly labeled.

C. Material Safety Data Sheets

Maintaining a current file of MSDSs for all hazardous materials present on school property. The MSDS files will be kept at the Academy.

MSDSs will be available for review by all employees. Copies will be available upon request of the Toxic Hazard Preparedness Officer. Posters will be displayed, identifying the person responsible for monitoring MSDSs and where MSDSs are located at the Academy. When new MSDs are received, notification posters for employees will be displayed in the same location. The Toxic Hazard Preparedness Office shall contact the supplier, in writing, if a required MSDS is not received and shall promptly procure the MSDS before releasing the material for use.

If he/she is unable to obtain an MSDS from a supplier, he/she should contact MIOSHA's Occupational Health Division (OHD) or General Industry Safety Division for assistance in obtaining the MSDS.

Multi-Employer Work Sites – Informing Contractors

Informing contractors and their employees of any hazardous substances to which they may be exposed; determining measures to be employed to control or eliminate exposure; labeling system for container and pipes used onsite; and informing staff where applicable MSDSs can be reviewed or obtained. Whenever employees may potentially be exposed to hazards brought on site by contractors, the THP Officer will obtain information from the contractor pertaining to the chemicals brought on-site, and the measures that should be taken to control or eliminate exposure the chemicals.

Employee Information and Training

Providing information and conducting a training program for all employees on topics such as detection of hazards, explanation of the health hazards to which they could be exposed in their work environment, and the plan for communication and labeling. Information given to employees shall include the following:

- A. regulations of MIOSHA's hazardous communication standard;
- B. all operations in the employee's work area in which hazardous chemicals are present;
- C. location and availability of written hazardous communication policy and program, with the list of hazardous chemicals and the MSDSs in the Academy.

Employee training should include the following:

- A. techniques used to detect the presence or release of hazardous chemicals in a work area;
- B. physical and health hazards of hazardous chemicals;
- C. measures the employees should take to protect themselves from these hazards;
- D. details of the hazardous communication program including an explanation of the labeling system and MSDSs and how employees can obtain and use hazard information.

Employees shall be informed of the employer's anti-discrimination/discharge policy for employees accessing hazard information and how the employee can contact the Michigan Department of Industry and Consumer Services, Bureau of Safety Regulation and Occupational Health for assistance in obtaining an MSDS if he/she is unable to obtain the MSDS from the employer. Records of each employee's hazardous communication training should be maintained, and all new employees should receive training regarding any hazardous chemicals with which they may potentially have contact as part of their job.

Hazardous non-routine tasks-

Before an employee is required to start a non-routine task (e.g., enter confined space), the employee will be given information about the hazards of the area, including specific chemical hazards, the procedures for protection or safety to lessen the hazard, and measures the company has taken to eliminate or control the hazard.

Any staff member or contractor who applies pesticides on school property shall meet the requirements of AG 8413A, in addition to requirements established by the State. He/She shall provide written notification each year, prior to any application, to all parents and staff members regarding the pesticide to be applied; the type of pesticide; its potential side effects; the location of the application; and the scheduled date of the application.

In fulfilling these responsibilities, the THP Officer may enlist the aid of county and municipal authorities and, if possible, the owners or operators of identified potential sources of toxic hazard.

Asbestos

In its efforts to comply with Asbestos Hazard Emergency Response Act (AHERA) and the Michigan Occupational Safety and Health Act (MIOSHA), the Board recognized its responsibility to:

- A. inspect the building for the existence of asbestos or materials containing asbestos;
- B. take appropriate actions, in accordance with State Law and EPA regulations, based on the inspections;
- C. establish a program for dealing with friable asbestos, if found;
- D. maintain a program of periodic surveillance and inspection of facilities or equipment containing asbestos;
- E. comply with EPA regulations governing the transportation and disposal of asbestos and materials containing asbestos.

The Educational Service Provider shall appoint a person to develop and implement the Academy's Asbestos-Management Program to ensure proper compliance with Federal and State laws and appropriate instruction of staff and students. Upon completion the Academy's Asbestos Plan must be submitted to the Michigan Department of Consumer and Industry Services, Occupational Health Division, Lansing, Michigan 48909.

When conducting asbestos abatement projects, the Educational Service Provider shall also ensure each contractor employed by the school is licensed, pursuant to the Michigan Department of Health Regulations.

Nothing in this policy should be construed in any way as an assumption of liability by the Board for any death, injury, or illness that may be a consequence of an accident, an © National Charter Schools Institute

equipment failure, a negligent act, or a deliberate act beyond the control of the Board or its officers and Educational Service Provider employees.

However, the Board may provide legal representation and indemnification against civil liability regarding claims or actions resulting from, or arising out of, negligence (or alleged negligence) of persons responsible for inspecting, monitoring, removing, treating asbestos or material containing asbestos or supervising these activities -- provided the employee was performing the duties while in the course of his/her employment or while acting within the scope of his/her authority. The Board reserves the right to deny representation and indemnification in those circumstances wherein the employee's actions demonstrate gross negligence or willful and wanton misconduct.

This policy may apply to work performed by authorized employees prior to the date of its adoption.

REPORTING ACCIDENTS

The Board of Directors directs all reasonable efforts shall be made to ensure a safe learning and working environment for the students and employees. The Board requires that accidents be reported to the School Principal and evaluated. Any accident resulting in an injury, however slight, to a student, staff member or visitor to the Academy must be reported promptly, in writing, to the School Principal. Injured persons shall be referred immediately to the appropriate personnel for medical attention.

The staff member responsible for an injured student, the injured employee, or the injured visitor shall complete a form that includes the date, time, and place of the incident; names of persons involved; nature of the injury (to the extent known); and description of all relevant circumstances.

Any staff member who suffers a job-related injury must report the injury and its circumstances to the School Principal, following established procedures, as soon as possible following the occurrence of the injury.

CONTROL OF CASUAL-CONTACT COMMUNICABLE DISEASES

The Board of Directors recognizes control of communicable diseases spread through casual contact is essential to the well-being of the community and the efficient operation of the Academy.

For purposes of this policy, casual-contact communicable disease shall include the following:

- A. diphtheria;
- B. scarlet fever and other strep infections;
- C. whooping cough;
- D. mumps;
- E. measles;
- F. rubella;
- G. and others diseases designated by the Michigan Department of Community Health.

To protect the health and safety of students, personnel, and the community at large, the Board shall follow all State statutes and Health Department regulations pertaining to immunization and other means for controlling casual contact communicable diseases spread through normal interaction (casual contact) in the school setting.

If a student exhibits symptoms of a communicable disease, the School Principal will isolate the student in the building and contact the parents/guardians. Protocols established by the County Health Department shall be followed.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for the control of casual-contact communicable diseases to provide for the following:

- A. instruction of professional staff members about the detection of these common diseases and the measures to be taken for their prevention and control;
- B. removal of students from school property and into the care of a responsible parent;
- C. preparation of standards for the readmission of students who have recovered from casual-contact communicable diseases;
- D. submission of reports, as required by statute State Department of Education and the State Department of Community Health.

PEDICULOSIS (HEAD LICE)

Whenever a student is found to be infested with head lice, he/she shall be sent home immediately for treatment and shall not be readmitted until the parent completes form 8450A F3 and confirmation has been made by the Academy that the child is free of nits.

The necessary treatment is contained in Form 8450A F1 which is to be sent to the parent along with the cover letter (Form A F2).

The other students in the infested student's classroom and the student's sibling(s) should be examined for evidence of either lice or lice eggs (nits). The examinations should be done by one or more of the following:

- A. each student's parents;
- B. the Academy nurse;
- C. the classroom teacher;
- D. the Academy secretary;
- E. the School Principal.

AUTOMATIC EXTERNAL DEFIBRILLATORS (AED)

Reference: 2014 PA 12 (MCLA § 29.19)

The Board of Directors and the Educational Service Provider has determined that safety may be enhanced at the Academy by having an automatic external defibrillator (AED) placed in building(s) within the Academy.

An AED is a medical device containing a heart monitor and defibrillator, used to administer an electric shock through a person's chest wall to the heart. The built-in computer system of the AED assesses the patient's heart rhythm, determines whether defibrillation is needed, and then administers a shock, if necessary. Audible and/or visual prompts guide the user through the process of using the AED.

The Board directs the Educational Service Provider to develop, adopt and implement a cardiac emergency response plan that addresses all of the following:

- A. The use and regular maintenance of AED's, if available;
- B. The activation of a cardiac emergency response team during an identified cardiac emergency;
- C. A plan for effective and efficient communication throughout the Academy campus;
- D. The incorporation and integration of the local emergency response system and emergency response agencies with the Academy's plan;
- E. An annual review and evaluation of the cardiac emergency plan;
- F. If the Academy includes grades 9-12, a training plan for the use of an AED in cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) techniques.

DIRECT-CONTACT COMMUNICABLE DISEASES

Reference: MCL 380.1169

The Board of Directors directs the Educational Service Provider to provide a safe, healthy environment for students and staff. This can best be accomplished when all persons within the Academy community understand the method of transmission and prevention of diseases not contracted through air-borne pathogens, but rather through direct contact with body fluids and excretions, especially blood, vomit, feces, or urine. The Board also assures the confidential status of individuals who may be diagnosed with a blood-borne communicable disease.

For purposes of this policy, these *direct-contact communicable diseases* shall include the following: HIV (human immunodeficiency virus); AIDS (acquired immune deficiency syndrome); AIDS-related complex (condition); HAV, HBV, HCV (Hepatitis A, B, C); and other diseases specified by the Michigan Department of Community Health as contact communicable diseases.

The Educational Service Provider recognizes the fact that individuals who have contracted these diseases may not exhibit symptoms for many years after exposure and may, in fact, not be aware they have the disease. However, these individuals are able to transmit the disease to other individuals.

With this in mind, the Board of Directors directs the Educational Service Provider to develop educational programs for students and staff about the manner in which these diseases may be prevented and the manner in which they are transmitted. These programs should specify risk factors involved and ways to deal with those risks and should emphasize that these diseases are preventable if basic precautions are taken.

The Board of Directors directs the Educational Service Provider to assure that any students or staff members who reveal the fact that they have contracted one of these diseases will have their status safeguarded in accordance with Federal and State statutes dealing with confidentiality, and that their civil rights will be respected. Staff members will have access to leave policies in accordance with Administrative Procedures and opportunities for reasonable accommodation, as described by the Americans with Disabilities Act. Should a student be unable to attend school as a result of illness, an alternative education program shall be provided, in accordance with the Board's policy and Administrative Procedures dealing with Homebound Instruction.

Additionally, the Board directs the Educational Service Provider to develop an educational program in accordance with Michigan law to ensure proper instruction by guidance counselors, nurses (need not be included if the nurse is licensed), teachers, and/or other school personnel who teach students about HIV and AIDS. Such an educational program shall include information about the following:

- A. the nature of the disease;
- B. its causes and effects;

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

- C. the means of detecting its presence and preventing its transmission;
- D. the availability of appropriate sources of counseling and referral; and
- E. any other appropriate information, considering the age and grade levels of students.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures that establish procedures to fulfill the intent of this policy.

CONTROL OF BLOOD-BORNE PATHOGENS

Reference: 29 CRF 1910.1030

The Board of Directors directs the Educational Service Provider to protect staff members who may be exposed to blood-borne pathogens and other potentially infectious materials in their performance of assigned duties.

The Educational Service Provider shall implement Administrative Procedures that will do the following:

- A. identify those categories of employees whose duties create a reasonable anticipation of exposure to blood and other infectious materials;
- B. provide for inoculation of the Hepatitis B vaccine at no cost to the staff member and in accordance with Federally-mandated scheduling;
- C. ensure proper training in the universal precautions against exposure and/or contamination including the provision of appropriate protective supplies and equipment;
- D. establish appropriate procedures for reporting, evaluating, and following-up any and all incidents of exposure;
- E. provide for record-keeping of all of the above that complies with both Federal and State laws;
- F. develop an exposure control plan.

STUDENT ABUSE AND NEGLECT

Reference: MCL 722.621 et. seq.

The Board of Directors is concerned with the physical and mental well-being of the students in this Academy and will cooperate in identifying and reporting cases of child abuse or neglect, in accordance with law.

Any staff with reasonable cause to suspect child abuse or neglect shall be responsible for immediately reporting every case, whether ascertained or suspected, of abuse or neglect resulting in physical or mental injury to a student by other than accidental means.

The staff member shall immediately call the local office of the Department of Human Services and make the appropriate report within seventy-two (72) hours following the verbal report. The staff member shall make a written report on a form prescribed by the Department. He/She shall also notify the appropriate administrator, according to the Academy's Reporting Procedure for Student Abuse or Neglect.

The identity of the reporting person shall be confidential, subject to disclosure only by consent or court order. A reporting Educational Service Provider employee shall not be dismissed or otherwise penalized for making a report of child abuse or neglect.

Information concerning alleged child abuse is confidential. Any unauthorized disclosure by an official or employee of the school is a violation of law and subjects the disseminator to civil liability for any resulting damages.

The Educational Service Provider should be mindful of the possibility of physical or mental abuse inflicted on a student by a staff member. Any such instances, whether real or alleged, should be handled in accordance with the Administrative Procedures established by the Educational Service Provider.

FREE AND REDUCED-PRICED MEALS

Reference: 380.1272 et seq. 42 USC 1751 et seq. 42 USC 1771 et seq.

The Board of Directors recognizes the importance of good nutrition to each student's educational performance. The Board shall provide eligible students with breakfast and lunch at a reduced rate or at no charge to the student. A student's eligibility for free or reduced-price meals shall be determined by the criteria established by the Child Nutrition Program. These criteria are issued annually by the Federal government through the MDE.

The Board designates the Educational Service Provider to determine in accordance with Board standards, the eligibility of students for free and/or reduced-price meals. The Academy shall annually notify all families of the availability, eligibility requirements, and/or application procedure for free and reduced-price meals by distributing an application to the family of each student enrolled in the Academy and [shall/may] seek out and apply for such Federal, State, and local funds as may be applied to the Academy's program of free and reduced-price meals.

BONDING

Reference: MCL 380.85, 380.124, 380.243, 380.317

The Board of Directors recognizes that prudent trusteeship of the resources of this Academy dictates that Educational Service Provider and/or Board employees be bonded, if they are responsible for the safekeeping of Academy monies and property.

The Academy shall be indemnified against loss of money and property by bonding Educational Service Provider and/or Board employees who hold the responsible positions. The amounts of the bonds shall be determined by the Board, in accordance with State law.

All other Educational Service Provider and/or Board employees handling money shall be covered under a blanket bond for an amount determined by the Board.

The Educational Service Provider and/or Board shall bear the cost of bonding each employee required to be bonded by this policy.

STUDENT ACCIDENT INSURANCE

Reference: MCL 1522

The Board of Directors recognizes the need for insurance coverage for injuries to students caused by accidents that occur while students are in the educational, athletic, and cocurricular programs of the Academy. Therefore, at the beginning of each school year, the Board shall offer parents the opportunity to participate in group accident insurance for students, at the expense of the parents.

A signed statement of insurance coverage on the part of the student's parent/guardian shall be a prerequisite for student registration in any school activity having a potential for personal injury.

The Educational Service Provider may recommend suitable and qualified insurance carriers and notify all parents of their availability.

ANTI-FRAUD

This policy is implemented to advise Academy personnel about activities which may be fraudulent, illegal or otherwise unethical. The Board will not tolerate such activities and disciplinary measures will be implemented as appropriate.

<u>Scope</u>

This policy applies to any fraud, or suspected fraud, involving Academy personnel as well as consultants, vendors, contractors, outside agencies doing business with employees of such agencies, and any other parties with a business relationship with the Academy.

Policy

Fraud and fraudulent activity is strictly prohibited.

Academy personnel shall be responsible for reporting any observed or suspected fraud or fraudulent activity to the School Principal or Board President.

All administrators shall be vigilant for any conduct that may appear to constitute fraud within the areas of their responsibility.

All reporting and investigation shall be done in accordance with the Academy's guidelines on this subject.

Fraud – Definitions

Fraud is defined as the intentional, false representation or concealment of a material fact for the purpose of inducing another to act upon his/her injury.

The following are examples of prohibited acts:

- A. Falsification of any record with the intent to conceal information to the Academy's detriment or the individual's advantage, particularly financial records;
- B. Forgery of a check, bank draft, wire transfer or any other financial document;
- C. Unauthorized alteration of a financial document or account belonging to the Academy;
- D. Misappropriation of funds, supplies or other assets of the Academy;
- E. Impropriety in the handling or reporting of money or financial transactions;
- F. Disclosing confidential and proprietary information to outside parties for personal gain (either directly or indirectly);
- G. Asking for or accepting anything of material value from contractors, vendors or persons providing services or materials to the Academy, except as provided in gift policies;

- H. Unauthorized destruction, removal, or use of records, furniture, fixtures and/or equipment for personal gain (either directly or indirectly);
- I. Misuse of State or Federal funds for other than their designated purposes.

This list is meant to illustrate the types of activities that are prohibited. It is not comprehensive. Other misconduct of a similar nature is similarly prohibited.

Confidentiality

The Academy will maintain confidentiality with regard to the reports of suspected misconduct and the investigation, to the extent consistent with the conduct of an appropriate investigation and its obligations under the Freedom of Information Act. However, absolute confidentiality for reporting witnesses and investigation results cannot be guaranteed.

Except as authorized by the School Principal or his/her designee, the reporting witness and others interviewed are not to discuss the allegations or investigation with other Academy personnel or officials, vendors or contractors. Such discussions may interfere with the investigation. Further, because of the nature of the alleged misconduct, unsubstantiated allegations which are not privileged could harm an innocent individual's reputation and result in potential civil liability.

Non-Retaliation

Those who, in good faith, report suspected fraudulent activity will not be subject to any retaliation as a result of bringing the suspected misconduct forward.

9000 **RELATIONS**

9111	Telephone Communications	BP
9120	Academy Information Program	BP
9130	Public Complaints	BP
9150	Academy Visitors	BP
9160	Public Attendance at Academy Events	L
9211 9250	Academy Support Organizations Parent/Legal Guardian Review of Instructional Materials and Observation of Instructional Activities	BP L
9500	Relations with Educational Institutions and Organizations	BP
9555	Partnerships with Business	BP
9700.01	Advertising and Commercial Activities	BP
9710	Volunteers	BP

TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS

The Board of Directors is vitally interested in maintaining effective communication with parents, members of the community, vendors, and others who have dealings with the School. The Board realizes that, although advances in technology provide the possibility of enhancing communications, some innovations can also inhibit effective contact between the public and School personnel.

The Board directs incoming calls during regular school hours to be answered by a School staff member or volunteer, not by a computer-generated voice to ensure that each caller's concern is handled in an expeditious, personal manner.

Under certain rare circumstances, if it is not possible for a staff member or volunteer to be available to answer a telephone call to a main office number, a computer message may be substituted, provided the message tells the caller how to contact a School staff member who will personally respond to the caller's need.

Telephone calls to extension numbers within the School may be answered by voice mail provided the caller is offered the alternative of dialing "0" and talking to a staff member or volunteer.

Under no circumstances is the telephone system to operate in such a way that a caller is unable to talk directly to someone who can assist the caller. In cases of emergency, lack of effective telephone contact could be critical.

ACADEMY INFORMATION PROGRAM

The Board of Directors directs the Educational Service Provider to employ reasonable means to keep parents and other interested parties informed on matters of importance regarding Academy policies, finances, programs, personnel, and operations. The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for this purpose.

PUBLIC COMPLAINTS

Reference: 20 USC 1232 (h)

Any person or group having a legitimate interest in the operations of this Academy shall have the right to present a request, suggestion, or complaint concerning staff, the curriculum, or operations of the Academy. At the same time, the Board of Directors has a duty to protect staff from unnecessary harassment. The purpose of this policy is to provide the means for judging each public complaint in a fair, impartial manner and to seek a remedy, when appropriate.

The Board desires to rectify any misunderstandings between the public and the Academy by direct, informal discussions among the interested parties. More formal procedures shall be employed only when such informal meetings fail to resolve the differences.

Any requests, suggestions, or complaints reaching the Board, Board members, and/or the administration shall be referred to the Educational Service Provider and the Board for consideration, according to the procedures detailed below.

Matters Regarding the Educational Service Provider

Should the matter be a concern regarding the Educational Service Provider or the Education Service Provider's decision regarding a complaint with the School Principal which cannot be resolved through discussion with the Educational Service Provider, the complainant may submit a written request for a conference to the Board. This request should include:

- A. the specific nature of the complaint and a brief statement of the facts giving rise to it;
- B. the respect in which it is alleged that the complainant (or child of the complainant) has been affected adversely;
- C. the reason that the matter was not able to be resolved with the Educational Service Provider; and
- D. the relief which the complainant seeks and the reasons why it is felt that such relief is needed.

The complainant shall be advised, in writing, of the Board's decision with ten (10) business days, following the next regular meeting of the Board. The Board's decision will be final and not subject to appeal.

Matters Regarding the Educational Program, Services, or Operations

If the request, suggestion, complaint, or grievance relates to a matter of educational program, services, or operations, it should first be addressed to the School Principal. Should the matter still not be resolved, or if it is one beyond the School Principal's authority and requires an Educational Service Provider and/or a Board decision or action, the complainant shall request, in writing, a hearing by the Board.

After reviewing all material relating to the case, the Board may provide the complainant with its written decision.

After reviewing all material related to the case, the complainant shall be advised, in writing, of the Board's decision no more than ten (10) business days following the next regular meeting. The Board's decision will be final on the matter, and the Board will not provide a meeting to other complainants on the same issue.

If the complainant contacts an individual Board member to discuss the matter, the Board member shall inform the complainant that s/he has no authority to act as an individual member of the Board and that the complainant must follow the procedure described in this policy

Matters Regarding Instructional Materials

The Educational Service Provider shall prepare Administrative Procedures to ensure students and parents are adequately informed each year regarding their right to inspect instructional materials and regarding the procedure for completing such an inspection per Policy 2210.01.

If the request, suggestion, complaint, or grievance relates to instructional materials such as textbooks, library books, reference works, and other instructional aids used in the Academy, the following procedure shall be followed:

- A. The criticism is to be addressed to the Educational Service Provider in writing, and shall include:
 - 1. author;
 - 2. title;
 - 3. publisher;
 - 4. the complainant's familiarity with the material;
 - 5. sections objected to, by page and item;
 - 6. reasons for each objection.
- B. Upon receipt of the information, the Educational Service Provider shall appoint a review committee, consisting of any/all of the following:
 - 1. one (1) or more professional staff members;
 - 2. one (1) or more Board member;
 - 3. one (1) or more lay persons knowledgeable in the area;
 - 4. The School Principal (as an ex official member of the committee).
- C. In evaluating the questioned material, the committee shall be guided by the following criteria:
 - 1. the appropriateness of the material for the age and maturity level of the students with whom it is being used;
 - 2. the accuracy of the material; © National Charter Schools Institute

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

- 3. the objectivity of the material;
- 4. the instructional use being made of the material.
- D. The material in question may be withdrawn from use, pending the committee's recommendation to the Educational Service Provider.

The committee's recommendation shall be reported to the Educational Service Provider in writing, within thirty (30) business days following the formation of the committee. The Educational Service Provider advise the complainant, in writing, of the committee's recommendation and will advise the Board of the action taken or recommended.

Within thirty (30) business days, the complainant may appeal this decision to the Board, through a written request. The School Principal shall forward to the Board all written material relating to the matter.

The Board shall review the case and advise the complainant, in writing, of its decision within ten (10) business days.

No challenged material may be removed from the curriculum or from a collection of resource materials except by action of the Board, and no challenged material may be removed solely because it presents ideas that may be unpopular or offensive to some. Any Board action to remove material will be accompanied by the Board's statement of its reasons for the removal.

ACADEMY VISITORS

The Board of Directors welcomes and encourages visits to school by parents, other adult residents of the community and interested educators. But in order for the educational program to continue undisturbed when visitors are present and to prevent the intrusion of disruptive persons into the school, it is necessary to establish visitor procedures.

The Educational Service Provider has the authority to prohibit the entry of any person to the school or to expel any person when there is reason to believe the presence of such person would be detrimental to the good order of the Academy. If such an individual refuses to leave the school grounds or creates a disturbance, the School Principal is authorized to request from the local law enforcement agency whatever assistance is required to remove the individual.

Parents/Guardians, who are registered sex offenders and wish to participate in their child's school activities, may be allowed on campus at the discretion and under the direction of the School Principal. Conditions may be imposed, including but not limited to the following: must have prior permission, must check in, must have approved escort in building or at event, must leave premises immediately upon conclusion of business, and may not visit while school is in session.

Nonstaff access to students and classes must be limited and only in accordance with a schedule which has been determined by the School Principal after consultation with the teacher whose classroom is being visited. Classroom visitations must be nonobtrusive to the educative process and learning environment and should not occur on an excessive basis.

Parent concerns about any aspect of his/her child's educational program should be presented through the procedure set forth in Board Policy 9130 - Public Complaints, a copy of which is available at the office.

Except as set forth in Academy policy, canines brought on the premises by law enforcement personnel for law enforcement purposes, or in the case of "service animals" required for use by a person with a disability, no other animals may be brought or released onto Academy premises at any time.

The Educational Service Provider shall promulgate such Administrative Procedures as are necessary to protect students and employees from disruption to the educational program or the efficient conduct of their assigned tasks.

Rules regarding entry of persons other than students, staff, and faculty upon school grounds or premises shall be posted conspicuously at or near the entrance to such grounds or premises if there are no formal entrances, and at the main entrance.

Individual Board members who are interested in visiting schools or classrooms on an unofficial basis shall make the appropriate arrangements with the School Principal. In keeping with Board bylaws, such Board member visits shall not be considered to be official unless designated as such by the Board.

The Board member shall be visiting as an interested individual in a similar capacity of any parent or citizen of the community. These visits should not be considered to be inspections nor as supervisory in nature.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MACDOWELL PREPARATORY ACADEMY

If, during a visit to a school or program, a Board member observes a situation or condition which causes concern, s/he should discuss the situation first with the School Principal as soon as convenient or appropriate. Such a report or discussion shall not be considered an official one from the Board.

If the Board member believes the situation or condition serious enough, s/he may wish to also inform the Board.

PUBLIC ATTENDANCE AT ACADEMY EVENTS

Reference: 28 C.F.R. Part 35

The Board of Directors welcomes the attendance of members of the community at athletic and other public events held by the schools in the Academy, but the Board also acknowledges its duty to maintain order and preserve the facilities of the Academy during the conduct of such events. The Board retains the right to bar the attendance of or remove any person whose conduct may constitute a disruption at an Academy event. Academy administrators are expected to call law enforcement officials if a person violates posted regulations or does not leave Academy property when reasonably requested. In accordance with Board Policy 7440 and AG 7440 B, administrators may use metal detectors and other devices to protect the safety and well-being of participants and visitors.

The Board directs that no alcoholic beverage or other controlled substance be possessed, consumed, or distributed nor any betting occur

- A. at any function sponsored by the Academy.
- B. at any function occurring on Academy premises.

Raffles and similar forms of fund-raising by school-related organizations may be permitted by the School Principal in accordance with Policy 9211 - School Support Organizations and Policy 9700 - Relations with Special Interest Groups.

No qualified person with a disability will, because the Academy's facilities are inaccessible to or unusable by persons with disabilities, be denied the benefits of, be excluded from participation in, or otherwise be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity to which Section 504/ADA applies.

For facilities constructed or altered after June 3, 1977, the Academy will comply with applicable accessibility standards. For those existing facilities constructed prior to June 3, 1977, the Academy is committed to operating its programs and activities so that they are readily accessible to persons with disabilities. This includes, but is not limited to, providing accommodations to parents with disabilities who desire access to their child's educational program or meetings pertinent thereto.

If a student or adult is asked to leave or is removed from a school event, no admission fees shall be refunded.

Individuals with disabilities shall have an equal opportunity to purchase tickets for events that have been sanctioned or approved by the Board in accordance with the provisions of the Americans with Disabilities Act, as amended.

Further, in accordance with the provisions of the Americans with Disabilities Act, as amended, the Board shall permit individuals with disabilities to be accompanied by their service animals in all areas of the Academy's facilities where members of the public, as participants in services, programs or activities, or as invitees, are allowed to go. (See also Policy 8390)

Smoking and/or the use of tobacco and/or tobacco substitute products is prohibited at any time within any enclosed facility owned or leased or contracted for by the Board, and in areas

directly or indirectly under the control of the Board immediately adjacent to locations of ingress or egress to such facilities. Such prohibition also applies to:

- A. Academy grounds;
- B. any Academy-related event;
- C. except at designated times,
- D. and in designated areas as defined in statute and by Michigan's Smoke Free Workplace Program.

The Board is aware of the increasing desire of many parents and other members of an audience to make audio and/or video recordings of Academy events.

Such recordings can be made by parents or other members of the audience without restriction if the performance is not of copyrighted material. However, if the performance is of copyrighted material, recording can be made if the appropriate license authorizing such recordings has been secured in advance by the Academy. If the performance is of copyrighted material and the necessary license has not been secured in advance by the Academy, the audience shall be advised before the performance begins that audio and/or video recordings that will be re-broadcast or distributed in any way, such as posting on the Internet, are prohibited.

The Board authorizes the Educational Service Provider to establish rules and procedures governing the use of non-school audio/visual recording equipment at any Academy sponsored event or activity. Such rules are to be distributed in such a manner that members of the audience who wish to record the event are aware of the rules early enough to make proper arrangements to obtain their recordings without causing delay or disruption to an activity.

Any person or organization seeking to film students or an Academy activity which is not a public event shall obtain prior permission from the School Principal.

The School Principal shall ensure that all notices, signs, schedules, and other communications about school events contain the following statement:

"Upon request to the Principal, the Academy shall make reasonable accommodation for a disabled person to be able to participate in this activity."

ACADEMY SUPPORT ORGANIZATIONS

The Board of Directors appreciates the formation and efforts of organizations whose objectives are to enhance the educational experiences of students in the Academy, to help meet educational needs of students, and/or provide extra educational benefits not currently provided for by the Board.

The Board recognizes that parent-teacher organizations and other school-related organizations are channels through which Academy personnel, parents, and other citizens may discuss educational concerns, problems, and needs and then work together toward solutions.

No organization may hold itself out as affiliated in any manner with the Academy unless directly approved to do so by the Academy Board of Directors, and then only as a "booster" or PTA/PTO organization for support purposes. No support organization shall be, or hold itself out as, an agent of the Academy for any purpose whatsoever.

PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN REVIEW OF INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS AND OBSERVATION OF INSTRUCTIONAL ACTIVITIES

Reference: MCL 380.1137

Where the term "parent" or "parents" is used in this policy, it shall include legal guardians.

Parents have the right to inspect any instructional materials used as part of the educational curriculum for their student. "Instructional materials" includes curricula, textbooks, teaching materials and other instructional content, regardless of format, that is provided to the student, including printed or representational materials, audio-visual materials, and materials available in electronic or digital formats (such as material accessible through the Internet). "Instructional materials" does not include academic tests or academic assessments.

Parents also have the right to be present, to a reasonable degree, and at reasonable times and subject to reasonable restrictions, to observe instructional activity (excluding testing) in a class or course in which the parent's pupil is enrolled and present.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures for addressing the rights of parents and to assure timely response to parental requests to review instructional material or to observe instructional activity. The procedures also shall address reasonable notification to parents and students of their rights pursuant to this policy.

This policy shall not supersede any rights provided under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act.

RELATIONS WITH EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS

The Board of Directors directs that strong lines of communication be maintained by the Academy with other schools, institutions, and organizations that provide school students with programs, training, or services not available in the Academy.

The Board directs the Educational Service Provider to recommend for Board approval such cooperative ventures with institutions or organizations for the purpose of providing programs correlated to the Academy's curriculum and helping students better accomplish the educational outcomes established by the Board.

Before entering into any agreements, the Educational Service Provider shall keep the Board advised of any arrangements that would affect the use of Academy resources or require any additional resources of the Academy.

PARTNERSHIPS WITH BUSINESS

The Board of Directors is well aware of the role that education plays in increasing the nation's productivity and future well-being. To ensure success requires the combination of talent and resources within the region between business and education. The Board also recognizes the Academy needs to operate as an integral part of the economic community, if students are to receive the type of education and training they will need to function effectively in the twenty-first century.

The Board may establish partnerships between the Academy and individual companies. The purpose of such partnerships will be to seek opportunities for students and staff to share in new strategies and technologies being created in the business world and to offer, in exchange, the knowledge and skill of school personnel in creating more effective continuing education for employees and members of the community. Properly planned and implemented, such partnerships could have significant impact on the nature and content of the curriculum and on the manner in which students are taught to learn.

The Educational Service Provider is authorized to actively seek and present such partnerships for Board approval.

ADVERTISING AND COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES

The purpose of this policy is to provide procedures for the appropriate and inappropriate use of advertising or promoting of commercial products or services to students and parents in the schools.

"Advertising" comes in many different categories and forums and is defined as an oral, written or graphic statement made by the producer, manufacturer, or seller of products, equipment, or services which calls for the public's attention to arouse a desire to buy, use or patronize the product, equipment, or services. This includes the visible promotion of product logos for other than identification purposes. Brand names, trademarks, logos or tags for product or service identification purposes are not considered advertising.

It is the policy of the Board of Directors that advertising shall not be permitted in school facilities or on school property and that the Academy's name, students, staff members and school facilities shall not be used for any commercial advertising or otherwise promoting the interests of any commercial, political, nonprofit or other non-school agency or organization, public or private.

It is further the policy of the Board that its name, students, staff members and school facilities shall not be used for any commercial advertising or otherwise promoting the interests of any commercial, political, nonprofit or other non-school agency or organization, public or private, without the approval of the Board or its designee.

Any commercial advertising shall be structured in accordance with the General Advertising Procedures set forth below.

General Advertising Procedures

The following procedures shall be followed with respect to any form of advertising on school grounds:

- A. When working together, schools and businesses must protect educational values. All commercial or corporate involvement should be consistent with the Academy's educational standards and goals.
- B. Any advertising that may become a permanent or semi-permanent part of a school requires prior approval of the Board.
- C. The Board reserves the right to consider requests for advertising in the schools on a case-by-case basis.
- D. No advertisement shall promote or contain references to alcohol, tobacco, drugs, drug paraphernalia, weapons, or lewd, vulgar, obscene, pornographic or illegal materials or activities, gambling, violence, hatred, sexual conduct or sexually explicit material, X or R rated movies, or gambling aids.
- E. No advertisement shall promote any specific religion or religious, ethnic or racial group, political candidate or ballot issue and shall be non-proselytizing.
- F. No advertisement may contain libelous material.

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- G. No advertisement may be approved which would tend to create a substantial disruption in the school environment or inhibit the functioning of any school.
- H. No advertisement shall be false, misleading or deceptive.
- I. Each advertisement must be reviewed in advance for age appropriateness.
- J. Advertisements may be rejected by the Academy if determined to be inconsistent with the educational objectives of the Academy, inappropriate, or inconsistent with the guidelines set forth in this policy.
- K. All corporate support or activity must be consistent with the Board's policies prohibiting discrimination on the basis of race, color, national origin, religion, sex, disability, or age, and must be age-appropriate.
- L. Students shall not be required to advertise a product, service, company or industry.
- M. Advertising will not be permitted on the outside or the inside of school buses.
- N. The School Principal or designee is responsible for screening all advertising.
- O. The School Principal or designee may require that samples of advertising be made available for inspection.
- P. The inclusion of advertisements in school publications, in school facilities, or on school property does not constitute or imply approval and/or endorsement of any product, service, organization, or activity.
- Q. Final discretion regarding whether to advertise and the content and value of the materials will be with the Board.

Accounting

Advertising revenues must be properly reported and accounted for.

VOLUNTEERS

The Board of Directors recognizes certain programs and activities can be enhanced through the use of volunteers who have particular knowledge or skills that will be helpful to members of the professional staff responsible for the conduct of those programs and activities.

The School Principal shall be responsible for recruiting volunteers, reviewing their capabilities, and making appropriate placements. He/She shall not place or assign volunteers whose abilities are not in accord with Academy needs.

Any individual who volunteers to work in the Academy or on any school sponsored activity shall submit to a criminal history records check, prior to being allowed to participate in any activity or program.

Any volunteer who works with or has access to students shall submit to a criminal history records check, prior to being allowed to participate in any activity or program.

Any person who volunteers to work with the Academy shall be screened through the Internet sites for the Sex Offenders Registry [SOR] list, the Internet Criminal History Access Tool [ICHAT] criminal history records check and the Offender Tracking Information System [OTIS] prior to being allowed to participate in any activity or program.

Any volunteer who works with or has access to students shall be screened through the Internet sites for the Sex Offenders Registry [SOR] list, the Internet Criminal History Access Tool [ICHAT] criminal history records check and the Offender Tracking Information System [OTIS] prior to being allowed to participate in any activity or program.

The School Principal shall conduct criminal background checks on all volunteers in the same manner as required for other professional staff.

The School Principal is to inform each volunteer about his/her requirements and responsibilities. Volunteers are expected to agree to the following conditions:

- A. abide by all Board policies and Academy procedures while on duty as a volunteer, including signing, if appropriate, the Academy's Network and Internet Access Agreement Forms;
- B. be covered under the Academy's and Educational Service Provider's liability policy. (However, volunteers shall be informed that the Academy cannot provide any type of health insurance to cover illness or accident incurred while serving as a volunteer, nor is the volunteer eligible for worker's compensation);
- C. sign a form releasing the Academy of any obligation if the volunteer becomes ill or receives an injury as a result of his/her volunteer services.

The School Principal shall also demonstrate to each volunteer the Academy's appreciation for his/her time and efforts in assisting the operation of the Academy.

The Educational Service Provider shall develop Administrative Procedures to ensure the proper administration of this policy.